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ABSTRACT

This is the ninth annual report of national normative data on characteristics of students entering college as first-time, full-time freshmen. This series, which was initiated in 1966, is part of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), an ongoing longitudinal study of the American higher education system. The principal purpose of the CIRP is to determine the effects of college on students. During the past eight years, normative, substantive, and methodological research has produced information pertinent to a wide range of issues in higher education. The freshman survey data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative picture of the college freshman population for persons engaged in guidance, counseling, administration, educational research, policy analysis, and manpower planning, as well as for the general community of students and parents. The survey instrument, the Student Information Form (SIF), is revised annually to reflect the changing concerns of the academic community and others who use the information. From 1966 to 1970, approximately 15 percent of the nation's institutions of higher education were selected by sampling procedures and invited to participate in the program. The normative data are reported separately for women and for men, and for 38 different groupings of institutions. Tables are included with the text. (Author/KE)

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THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN: NATIONAL NORMS FOR FALL 1974

Laboratory for Research in Higher Education

Graduate School of Education

University of California, Los Angeles

HE 006 273

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The American Freshman: National Norms for Fall 1974

This is the ninth annual report of national normative data on characteristics of students entering college as first-time, full-time freshmen. This series, which was initiated in 1966, is a part of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), an ongoing longitudinal study of the American higher education system.

The principal purpose of the CIRP is to determine the effects of college on students (Astin, et al., 1966). During the past eight years, normative, substantive, and methodological research has produced information pertinent to a wide range of issues in higher education (Astin, 1974).

The freshman survey data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative picture of the college freshman population for persons engaged in guidance, counseling, administration, educational research, policy analysis, and manpower planning, as well as for the general community of students and parents. The survey instrument, the Student Information Form (SIF), is revised annually to reflect the changing concerns of the academic community and of others who use the information. SIF data also provide initial input information for longitudinal research. Followup surveys of individual students in each entering class are conducted at various intervals after the initial survey.[1]

From 1966 to 1970, approximately 15 percent of the nation's institutions of higher education were selected by sampling procedures and invited to participate in the program. As the academic community became aware of the value of program participation, additional institutions asked to

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[1] Normative results from followup studies have been published as have descriptive profiles for student subgroups abstracted from the freshman survey information.

participate. Beginning in 1971, all institutions that have entering freshman classes and that respond to the U. S. Office of Education's Higher Education General Information Surveys were invited to participate. A minimum charge, plus a unit rate based on the number of forms processed, helps to defray the direct costs of the survey.

The normative data are reported separately for women and for men, and for 38 different groupings of institutions. The major stratifying factors are institutional race (predominantly black versus predominantly white), type (two-year college, four-year college, university), control (public, private-nonsectarian, Roman Catholic, and Protestant), and the "selectivity level" of the institution. Selectivity, which is an estimate of the average academic ability of the entering class, was made an integral part of the CIRP stratification design (see Figure A) in 1968 because of its substantial correlation with most measures of institutional "quality" (Astin, 1962).

The 1974 Data

Although 311,950 entering freshmen at 576 colleges and universities returned their forms in time for data to be included in the 1974 survey, the normative data presented here are based on responses from 189,724 freshmen entering 364 institutions; this institutional figure includes 330 prior and 34 new participants.

The national norms are based only on data from institutions where the coverage of entering freshmen was judged to be representative. This judgment is based on the percentage of first-time freshmen who completed the 1974 SIF and on the procedures used to administer the forms. Four-year colleges are included in the national norms if over 85 percent of their first-time, full-time freshmen completed the SIF; universities must have over 75

percent participation, while two-year colleges must have 50 percent.[2]

The normative data presented here were collected by administering the 1974 SIF during registration, freshman orientation, or the first few weeks of classes. The SIF is designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data, as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school activities, and current attitudes. Those data meeting minimal quality requirements for inclusion in the 1974 norms were differentially weighted to represent the population of entering freshmen at all higher educational institutions in the United States.[3]

Part-time students and those who are not first-time college students (i.e., transfers and former enrollees) were excluded from the normative sample. Beginning with the 1972 survey, special care has been taken to define these enrollment statuses; in surveys before 1972, the participating institutions were asked to exclude part-time students, while non-first-time students were excluded during the data processing stage by screening out those who indicated that they had previously attended college. Since that time, all students who did not identify themselves as part-time were included in the national norms, if they either graduated from high school in the year of the survey or had never attended any institution for credit.

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[2]Each participating institution received a complete tabulation of its data, but those with unrepresentative sampling were informed that comparisons between their institutional data and the national norms should be made with caution.

[3]A distinction should be made between higher education and postsecondary education. These surveys do not include students attending proprietary, special vocational, or semiprofessional institutions; they do include those attending two-year colleges with terminal occupational programs. However, in the fall of 1974 a sample of 25 proprietary institutions was included in the freshman survey on a pilot basis under contract with the Higher Education Research Institute, with support from the U. S. Office of Education. A normative report of data for these institutions will be published early in 1975.

The Higher Education Universe and Institutional Stratification Design

The stratification design for the 1974 survey is identical to that used in 1973 (see Figure A). The rationale for this particular design is provided in the 1971 normative report and in Creager (1968).

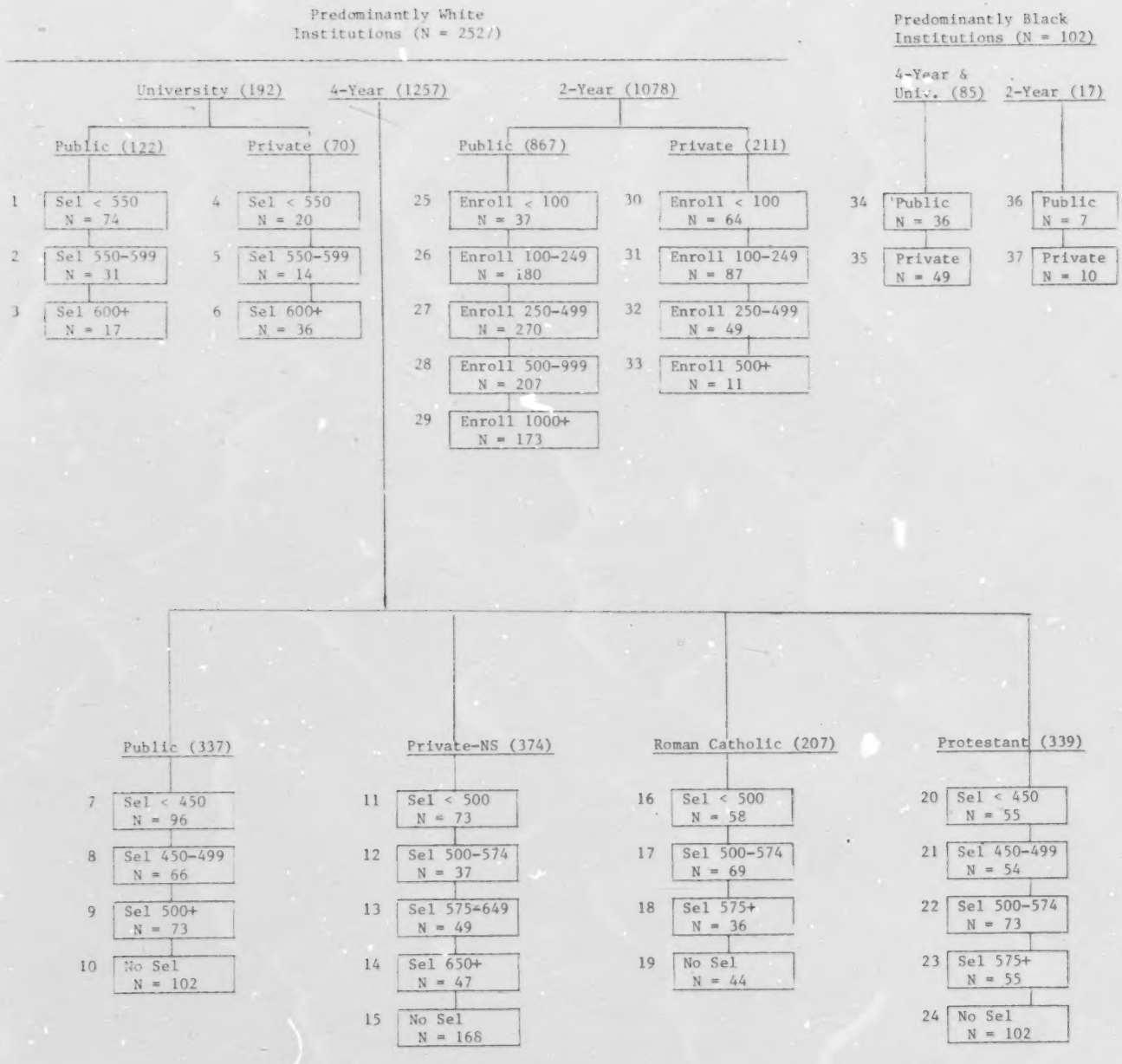
The population included all eligible institutions of higher education listed in the annual USOE Education Directory (1973). An institution was considered eligible if it was functioning at the time of the survey and if it had a freshman class of at least 30 students. Thus, institutions requiring undergraduate credits for admission to their first class (e.g., some professional schools) and a few very small institutions were excluded. In addition, some institutions or their branches were included even though separate 1973 enrollments were not available from USOE, because they were part of prior universes in these surveys and were known to be functioning with first-time, full-time entering freshmen. With these exceptions, the defined population comprised all accredited and nonaccredited institutions listed by USOE, whether university, four-year college, or two-year colleges. For the 1974 survey, the population of institutions numbered 2,629.

Typically, institutions make budgetary decisions and plan their orientation and registration early in the year. Since these matters affect participation in the freshman survey, institutions must be invited to participate several months before information is available to define the final survey population. A total of 2,588 instituions were invited to participate in the 1974 survey. Of these, 810 (31.3 percent) had participated in one or more of the earlier surveys, and 1,778 (68.7 percent) were new invitees. A total of 617 (23.8 percent) of the institutions accepted the invitation to participate. Of the 583 participating in the 1973 survey, 485 (83.2 percent) accepted again in 1973.

Because of administrative and logistic problems, 41 institutions that

Figure A

1974 Data Bank Population (N = 2629)



[a]Selectivity (Sel), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is described in detail in the 1968 National Norms for Entering Freshmen (Page 3) and on page 12 of the current report. Enrollment (Enroll), used to define strata for two-year colleges, is based on the total number of first-time, full-time entrants.

accepted the invitation to participate were unable to return the completed forms in time for their data to be included in the national norms. Thus, data were obtained from 576 (93.4 percent) of the institutions that had agreed to participate in the 1974 survey. Appendix A lists all institutions that have participated in the CIRP in any of the nine years since its inception and indicates for each institution the current stratification cell assignment, the number of years it has participated, and its status in all surveys.

Weighting Procedures

The data obtained from students were differentially weighted because of disproportionate sampling of institutions within each stratification cell and because not all students at each college completed the SIF. Table 1 shows the number of participating institutions in each stratification cell and the cell weights applied to each institution's data in computing the national norms. The cell weights in the last two columns are the ratios between the number of first-time, full-time freshmen in the eligible population within a given cell and the number of freshmen entering sample institutions in that cell, computed separately for each sex. Since population data for 1974 enrollments were not available at the time of the 1974 survey, these weights were derived from 1973 data. In effect, this procedure assumes that the sample institutions within a cell account for the same proportion of students in that cell in 1974 as in 1973.

These cell weights were further adjusted within each institution, by sex, according to the proportion of the institution's 1974 first-time, full-time freshmen who completed the SIF. These total counts of 1974 freshmen are obtained directly from each participating institution at the time of the freshman survey. Typically, this second weight was between 1.0 and 2.0; in

Table 1

19[illegible] ACE/UCLA Sample and Weights Used in Computing National Norms

Stratification Cell for Sampling	Population	Number of Institutions Participants Total	Used in Norms	Cell Weights[a] Applied to Data Collected From Men	Women
Public University					
Selectivity:					
1. Less than 550	74	20	9	5.4	5.8
2. 550-599	31	7	4	9.7	9.3
3. 600 or more	17	10	7	2.4	2.5
Private University					
Selectivity:					
4. Less than 550	20	10	7	2.4	2.8
5. 550-599	14	8	5	3.6	3.1
6. 600 or more	36	21	12	3.0	3.3
4-Year Public College					
Selectivity:					
7. Less than 450	96	12	9	11.1	9.4
8. 450-499	66	10	6	11.8	9.6
9. 500 or more	73	17	13	5.0	10.0
10. Unknown	102	18	9	10.8	12.9
4-Year Private Nonsectarian					
Selectivity:					
11. Less than 550	73	23	10	10.2	6.0
12. 500-574	37	12	8	7.0	4.1
13. 575-649	49	31	21	2.5	2.1
14. 650 or more	47	31	20	1.9	2.6
15. Unknown	168	30	11	16.4	9.3
4-Year Catholic					
Selectivity:					
16. Less than 50[illegible]	58	19	11	3.1	[illegible].0
17. 500-574	69	25	17	3.5	3.6
18. 575 or more	36	16	13	4.1	2.4
19. Unknown	44	8	5	10.7	8.6
4-Year Protestant					
Selectivity:					
20. Less than 450	55	14	6	7.5	8.3
21. 450-499	54	13	11	5.3	5.6
22. 500-574	73	37	25	3.7	3.1
23. 575 or more	55	34	26	1.8	2.0
24. Unknown	102	15	9	12.5	11.7
2-Year Public					
Enrollment:					
25,26. Less than 250	217	17	[illegible]	19.3	18.2
27. 250-499	270	18	10	28.6	25.5
28. 500-999	207	13	9	23.2	21.5
29. 1,000 or more	173	20	9	21.5	19.7
2-Year Private					
Enrollment:					
30. Less than 100	64	11	8	4.5	9.1
31. 100-249	87	18	16	7.6	4.8
32. 250-499	49	9	8	6.0	6.3
33. 500 or more	11	3	2	6.6	11.2
Predominantly Black					
34. Public 4-year	36	13	8	[illegible].1	5.0
35. Private 4-year	49	11	7	6.9	4.2
36,37. Public and private 2-year	17	2	2	3.8	[illegible].1

[a]Ratio between the number of 1973 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time, full-time students at colleges in the CIRP sample.

the case of an institution that administered the form to its entire freshman class, the weight was exactly 1.0. The final weight applied to the data from each student was the product of this within-institution participation weight and the appropriate cell weight shown in Table 1.[4]

These weighting procedures generated summary data representative of all first-time, full-time students entering institutions of higher education in the fall of 1974. Note that the SIF was completed by entering freshmen and, thus, the data reflect responses prior to any substantial experience with college life.

The Student Information Form

The SIF is designed to serve two functions: first, to obtain student input data for longitudinal research; and second, to obtain standard descriptive and normative data for general information. The form thus contains standard biographic and demographic items that have been administered annually to each entering class, as well as research-oriented items that are either new (e.g., freshmen were asked for the first time in 1974 if they will be receiving support from a Basic Opportunity Grant) or modified from previous years (e.g., see the list of attitudinal questions listed under item #29). The inclusion of both new and modified items permits a more thorough coverage of student characteristics but also represents a compromise between two mutually exclusive objectives: (1) comparability of information from year to year which is required for assessing trends; and (2) flexibility in item content to meet the changing informational and research needs. Table 2 lists the 1974 SIF items and indicates previous survey years in which

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[4] Cell weight in Table 1 is a sex-specific constant for each sample institution in a given cell, whereas the within-instituion weight is a sex-specific constant for a given institution but varies from one institution to another, depending on how adequately the institution "covered" it entering class.

Table 2

Uses of 1974 Student Information Form Items in Earlier Surveys[a]

1974 Item No.	1974 Item Description	1973	1972	1971	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
1.	Sex	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
2.	Veteran status	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
3.	Age	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
4.	Year graduated from high school	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
5.	Name of high school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Type of high school program	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Average grade in high school	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
8.	Enrollment status	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Prior credit at same institution	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Transfer status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
11.	Degree aspirations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
12.	Residence during fall term	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	Reasons for choice of particular college	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X
14.	Rank of college choice	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.	Parental family income	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
16.	Parental education	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
17.	Racial background	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
18.	Religious preference of student and parents	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
19.	Sources of financial support	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
20.	Student's total income	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Financial independence of student	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22.	Concern about finances	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
23.	Marital status	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
24.	Group identification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Trait self-characterization	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	X
26.	Political self-characterization	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
27.	Student's career choice and parents' occupation	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
28.	Items important in choosing long-term career	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29.	Attitudes on public and academic issues	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-
30.	Choice of undergraduate major	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
31.	Values (life goals)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
32.	Chances that certain events will occur during college	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

[a]The content of many of the items has varied somewhat over the survey years. For exact content and wording, the earlier Student Information Forms should be consulted.

comparable items have been used.

The SIF, reproduced in Appendix B, was developed in collaboration with students, professional associations, participating institutions, government agencies, educational researchers, administrators, policy makers, and members of the CIRP Advisory Committee (see inside front cover). It is designed for self-administration under proctored conditions and for processing onto magnetic tape with an optical mark reader. The 1975 SIF is currently being designed with the assistance of the Advisory Committee.

Each year, four tape files are developed from the SIF: (1) an institutional summary file containing institutional identification numbers and an institutional summary of the responses for men and women; (2) a file containing individual responses and a student identification number, but no names and addresses; (3) a name-and-address file containing a second, independent student identification number; and (4) a "link" file containing only the two independent identification numbers. This last file is maintained under an elaborate system developed to ensure strict confidentiality of individual student data and to protect against misuse of the name-and-address file (Astin and Boruch, 1970).

1974 National Norms

Table 3 shows the numbers of institutions and students on which the 1974 national norms are based; it also gives an estimate, derived through weighting procedures, of the total student population. (These counts are the product of the 1974 enrollments reported to us by the institutions and the cell weights shown in Table 1.)

The creation of norms groups based on selectivity was accomplished as follows:

Table 3

Numbers of Institutions and Students Used in Computing Weighted National Norms for 1974

	Number of Institutions Used in Norms	Number of 1974 Entering Freshmen[a]			
			Weighted Totals		
		Participants	Number	%Men	%Women
All institutions	364	189,724	1,673,134	52.2	47.8
All 2-year colleges	75	27,852	685,544	53.0	47.0
All 4-year colleges	245	89,741	592,075	50.4	49.6
All universities	44	72,131	395,515	53.2	46.8
Predominantly black colleges	17	6,191	40,598	46.9	53.1
2-year public colleges	40	21,790	637,367	54.0	46.0
2-year private colleges	35	6,062	48,177	39.6	60.4
4-year public colleges	45	33,603	341,847	50.5	49.5
4-year private nonsectarian colleges	72	22,324	108,260	54.8	45.2
4-year Protestant colleges	81	22,267	92,880	47.9	52.1
4-year Catholic colleges	47	11,547	49,088	44.9	55.1
Public universities	20	49,915	317,395	52.0	48.0
Private universities	24	22,216	78,120	57.8	42.2
4-year public-low selectivity	26	14,913	170,396	50.3	49.7
4-year public-medium selectivity	6	5,300	72,956	49.2	50.8
4-year public-high selectivity	13	13,390	98,495	51.7	48.3
4-year private nonsectarian-low selectivity	23	5,648	59,285	57.4	42.6
4-year private nonsectarian-medium selectivity	8	2,175	12,059	46.4	53.6
4-year private nonsectarian-high selectivity	21	7,199	18,933	59.6	40.4
4-year private nonsectarian-very high selectivity	20	7,302	17,983	46.5	53.5
4-year Protestant colleges-low selectivity	19	3,394	33,757	47.8	52.2
4-year Protestant colleges-medium selectivity	36	8,784	37,889	48.1	51.9
4-year Protestant colleges-high selectivity	26	10,089	21,234	47.6	52.4
4-year Catholic colleges-low selectivity	17	3,644	20,067	44.2	55.8
4-year Catholic colleges-medium selectivity	17	4,613	18,324	48.5	51.5
4-year Catholic colleges-high selectivity	13	3,290	10,697	40.2	59.8
Public universities-low selectivity	9	24,892	177,613	51.3	48.7
Public universities-medium selectivity	4	7,050	85,876	53.3	46.7
Public universities-high selectivity	7	17,973	53,906	52.4	47.6
Private universities-low selectivity	7	7,000	20,728	51.4	48.6
Private universities-medium selectivity	5	4,405	16,767	55.0	45.0
Private universities-high selectivity	12	10,811	40,625	62.3	37.7
Public predominantly black colleges	9	4,069	27,692	47.9	52.1
Private predominantly black colleges	8	2,122	12,906	44.8	55.2
Region of institutions:					
East	114	58,191	594,732	51.7	48.3
Midwest	113	60,813	433,142	51.3	48.7
South	89	44,457	359,591	51.7	48.3
West	48	26,263	285,669	54.7	45.3

[a]First-time, full-time.

Selectivity Level	Stratification Cells Assigned to Each Level
low	1, 4, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 24
medium	2, 5, 8, 12, 17, 22
high	3, 6, 9, 13, 18, 23
very high	14

Selectivity levels are as follows:

	Approximate range of mean test scores of student bodies entering institutions in that level	
Selectivity Level	ACT Composite	SAT V + M
low	22 or less	999 or less
medium	23 - 25	1,000 - 1,149
high	25 - 28	1,150 - 1,249
very high	28 or greater[5]	1,250 or greater

The items of normative data appear in the same order in the norms report and in the individual reports furnished to each participating institution. The first 36 pages of the national norms present item data separately for men, women, and all students according to the first 15 categories in Table 3; the next two sets of 12 pages show norms for universities and four-year colleges, respectively, broken out by selectivity levels; the final 12 pages show norms for the four geographic regions.[6] (Since these regions are not derived from the stratification design, regional comparisons should be made with caution.)

The different types of institutions can be compared on any given item

[5]The cutting point between high and very high selectivity levels falls at the midpoint of an ACT score of 28.

[6]A state is assigned to a given region by USOE criteria. See Appendix C for region categories. Also in Appendix C are the several items (e.g., probable major field of study) that have been recoded into a smaller number of categories for tabular purposes.

by examining the percentages in the row following the item. For many items the data differ substantially among categories of institutions, as well as within any single category.

To report statistical indicators of precision for every categorical percentage in every norms group is impractical. However, some idea of the reliability of the reported data is important for comparisons across norms groups, across related item categories, and over time (i.e., with data from earlier norms reports). Appendix D presents some guidelines for judging the precision of the normative estimates and their comparisons.

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1974 National Norms

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Private Protestant	Private Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Age by December 31, 1974															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
17	2.6	2.2	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.5	3.8	2.5	3.0	2.5	5.9	2.1	4.3
18	71.9	65.6	75.4	77.7	56.8	65.7	64.2	75.3	77.7	70.3	75.3	71.7	81.4	53.3	64.8
19	18.8	20.9	18.0	16.1	23.7	20.8	23.6	18.2	15.4	21.7	15.2	17.3	11.7	24.1	22.8
20	2.7	4.1	2.1	1.2	5.9	4.1	3.9	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.4	0.5	8.3	5.0
21	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.5	2.1	1.8	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	2.5	1.2
22	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.7
23-25	1.2	2.0	0.5	0.5	3.6	2.1	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.1	4.7	1.1
26-29	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.7	0.1
30 or older	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.3	0.1
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	89.4	88.1	87.0	94.5	2.0	88.1	88.7	85.6	90.8	86.4	88.2	95.5	92.5	2.4	0.9
Black/Negro/Afro-American	6.5	5.9	9.4	2.7	96.4	5.7	9.3	10.9	6.1	12.0	8.1	2.5	3.6	95.5	98.3
American Indian	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8
Oriental	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.4	0.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.6	2.9	0.7	0.6	0.1	3.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.8	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.2
Puerto Rican-American	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
Other	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.4	0.7
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	6.2	1.7	7.6	11.7	1.1	1.6	2.6	7.4	4.8	7.2	6.6	18.5	23.4	0.8	1.8
A-	9.2	4.2	11.1	15.1	2.3	4.2	5.1	10.4	14.2	10.0	10.6	13.1	22.3	2.0	3.0
B+	16.0	10.4	18.7	21.9	9.0	10.5	8.5	17.9	20.7	17.7	21.1	21.5	23.2	7.7	12.2
B	24.8	24.7	25.4	24.1	18.4	25.1	17.7	26.1	24.1	24.0	26.6	26.1	16.9	18.1	19.0
B-	15.6	17.8	15.0	12.5	14.5	18.0	15.2	15.0	14.6	16.0	14.3	13.9	7.3	13.6	16.6
C+	15.9	21.7	13.6	9.2	28.2	21.6	21.9	14.5	10.8	14.0	13.5	10.4	4.6	29.6	24.6
C	11.5	18.2	7.9	5.3	25.0	17.6	27.3	8.3	5.6	10.5	6.7	6.2	2.2	26.6	21.4
D	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.3
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College															
relatives wanted me to come here	6.2	7.3	5.9	4.7	12.4	7.1	10.7	6.1	4.4	7.4	5.8	4.4	5.9	13.4	10.1
wanted to live away from home	10.8	5.0	14.4	14.9	19.1	4.5	12.9	12.2	17.7	17.6	16.5	14.0	17.8	19.0	19.3
teacher advised me	5.1	4.9	6.0	4.1	11.8	4.7	8.2	5.7	6.9	5.3	7.6	3.5	6.0	11.4	12.6
has a good academic reputation	45.8	29.8	55.9	57.5	49.6	29.0	44.7	48.9	73.1	57.0	60.6	51.8	78.0	43.3	63.9
offered financial assistance	18.2	14.6	24.7	15.1	42.4	13.8	29.6	21.3	24.3	34.8	30.9	12.2	25.6	38.5	51.2
advice of someone who attended	17.0	15.0	20.1	16.1	23.0	14.5	22.4	19.4	17.7	24.6	23.2	10.2	15.6	21.6	26.3
offers special educ programs	25.0	25.2	25.6	24.0	30.8	25.3	22.0	26.7	27.8	21.5	19.3	23.8	25.0	31.4	29.4
has low tuition	27.1	36.5	19.6	21.9	24.9	37.8	11.6	29.0	6.6	5.2	5.1	27.1	2.5	29.8	12.8
advice of guidance counselor	9.5	10.8	9.9	6.7	14.3	10.6	13.0	9.4	12.3	7.8	11.6	6.2	8.5	13.1	17.0
wanted to live at home	12.6	21.4	6.8	6.9	10.7	22.0	9.9	8.3	3.7	4.0	9.3	7.4	5.0	11.1	9.7
could not get a job	3.1	5.1	2.1	1.3	7.3	5.3	2.8	2.4	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.4	0.6	7.8	5.9

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ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
This College is Student's **															
first choice	75.2	72.6	76.2	78.3	65.5	72.8	68.7	75.5	78.4	76.5	74.7	78.6	77.3	65.9	64.5
second choice	18.7	19.9	18.8	16.5	26.0	19.7	24.0	19.5	16.7	18.0	20.0	16.1	17.9	25.4	27.3
less than second choice	6.1	7.5	5.0	5.2	8.6	7.5	7.2	5.0	4.7	5.5	5.3	5.3	4.8	8.8	8.2
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	42.7	72.5	23.3	20.5	28.8	75.1	25.3	26.3	16.9	12.1	35.8	20.4	20.6	27.4	32.1
other private home or apartment	6.5	11.3	3.2	3.2	9.1	11.7	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.2	2.5	3.7	1.2	10.4	6.2
college dormitory	47.9	14.2	70.1	72.8	59.8	11.2	67.7	66.0	76.7	82.8	59.1	72.1	75.0	60.1	59.0
fraternity or sorority house	1.1	0.1	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	0.2	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.2
other campus housing	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.2
other	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.3
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	23.7	37.9	16.7	13.0	20.6	38.9	21.4	16.3	12.5	12.0	21.8	13.0	12.8	20.0	22.0
other private home or apartment	30.3	37.7	25.3	26.5	33.6	38.4	26.7	28.4	20.1	23.3	19.8	26.5	19.5	35.7	28.8
college dormitory	35.3	16.0	45.5	49.3	38.6	14.4	41.4	40.2	54.1	52.6	47.0	47.1	57.0	36.7	42.9
fraternity or sorority house	4.4	1.9	6.3	5.6	0.9	1.7	4.0	6.8	5.3	6.5	3.9	5.9	4.8	1.1	0.6
other campus housing	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	2.8	2.9	6.0	3.2	4.5	3.1	4.1	4.3	4.3
other	3.0	3.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.3	1.4
High School Program **															
college preparatory	88.0	78.8	93.4	95.8	76.2	78.7	80.9	92.6	95.8	91.5	96.1	95.2	98.1	73.6	82.2
other	12.0	21.2	6.6	4.2	23.8	21.3	19.1	7.4	4.2	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.9	26.4	17.8
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	7.7	12.5	4.8	3.9	5.1	12.5	12.1	5.6	2.6	5.2	3.8	3.7	1.5	4.6	6.2
associate (or equivalent)	29.7	69.3	2.6	3.3	8.9	70.0	58.3	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.5	4.2	0.4	10.8	4.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	46.3	11.2	76.1	60.9	59.1	10.6	22.5	73.2	80.0	79.4	78.7	60.4	62.3	58.4	60.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.0	1.9	11.7	17.0	19.3	1.9	1.4	13.6	10.4	7.7	9.6	17.0	17.3	19.6	18.6
Ph.D., or Ed.D.	1.6	0.4	1.6	3.8	2.8	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.5	3.4	5.0	2.3	3.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.9	0.3	0.7	6.4	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	6.3	6.7	0.7	3.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.2	0.3	0.7	3.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.0	3.1	1.1	0.8
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
other	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.2	2.1	4.0	4.2	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.4	0.7	2.3	1.5
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	3.8	6.4	2.3	1.8	4.4	6.6	3.8	2.4	2.0	2.8	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.5	4.0
associate (or equivalent)	6.3	14.4	1.0	1.2	3.0	14.9	6.7	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.1	3.8	1.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	34.6	37.0	33.5	32.6	32.5	36.7	40.7	37.5	26.8	30.5	27.0	37.3	16.5	36.9	22.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	26.4	23.1	30.9	25.2	34.0	23.0	25.2	33.2	28.7	26.8	27.1	25.6	23.9	33.3	35.6
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	10.0	5.6	13.0	12.8	13.4	5.5	7.1	12.4	15.7	12.0	12.7	11.1	18.7	12.2	16.2
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	9.4	5.2	9.5	15.8	5.4	5.2	5.4	6.4	12.6	13.5	17.1	13.8	22.8	3.5	9.6
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	6.0	3.5	7.0	8.6	5.0	3.5	3.9	5.0	10.8	7.8	10.6	6.7	15.4	3.9	7.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	3.0	0.3	1.3	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.2
other	2.7	4.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	4.2	4.2	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.3

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Year Graduated from High School															
1974	91.2	85.9	94.8	95.2	85.3	85.7	88.8	94.8	95.5	93.1	97.0	94.4	98.1	82.3	92.1
1973	3.9	5.5	2.9	2.7	4.8	5.5	5.1	2.9	2.9	3.6	1.9	3.1	1.2	5.3	3.7
1972	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.6	2.2	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	2.3	1.9
1971	2.2	3.9	1.0	1.1	5.2	3.9	2.6	1.0	0.7	1.8	0.5	1.4	0.2	6.8	1.7
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.9	1.8	0.3	0.3	2.3	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	3.1	0.5
never completed high school	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	7.4	9.5	6.5	4.9	20.3	9.5	10.1	6.9	5.1	6.6	7.3	5.4	3.2	21.7	17.0
some high school	13.1	16.8	11.8	8.7	27.9	16.8	17.6	12.8	9.1	11.8	11.4	9.3	6.9	29.3	24.7
high school graduate	29.7	34.3	27.7	24.9	27.8	34.5	30.8	29.7	22.6	26.0	28.9	26.7	18.5	27.3	29.0
post-secondary other than coll	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	2.2	4.3	4.2	4.8	3.9	3.6	4.6	4.4	3.6	2.1	2.5
some college	14.0	13.7	14.0	14.6	8.5	13.7	13.8	14.6	12.7	13.5	14.1	14.6	14.4	8.3	9.1
college degree	17.3	13.1	18.7	22.5	7.0	13.0	13.9	17.7	22.1	18.1	18.3	22.2	23.8	6.5	8.1
some graduate school	2.2	1.1	2.7	3.3	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.3	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	4.6	0.8	1.0
graduate degree	11.9	7.3	14.1	16.8	5.5	7.2	7.8	11.1	20.6	17.4	12.7	14.5	25.1	4.1	8.6
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	4.7	6.3	4.2	2.8	10.3	6.3	5.9	4.7	3.1	3.5	5.3	2.9	2.5	11.4	7.6
some high school	11.3	14.8	10.2	7.0	27.3	14.7	15.8	11.4	7.9	9.4	8.8	7.5	5.3	28.4	24.9
high school graduate	43.7	48.2	41.7	39.0	32.3	48.5	42.9	44.1	35.6	38.4	46.4	40.7	32.6	32.9	30.8
post-secondary other than coll	6.2	5.0	6.7	7.5	3.2	5.0	5.8	6.4	7.6	6.2	7.5	7.7	7.0	3.2	3.0
some college	14.3	12.4	15.1	16.4	10.5	12.3	12.7	14.8	15.1	17.1	12.8	15.9	18.3	9.8	12.1
college degree	13.6	9.2	14.9	19.1	10.2	9.0	11.7	12.6	20.2	17.5	13.6	18.3	21.9	9.3	12.0
some graduate school	1.8	0.9	2.3	2.7	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.9	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.4	4.0	0.8	2.2
graduate degree	4.3	3.3	4.8	5.5	5.1	3.3	3.8	4.1	7.3	5.0	3.5	4.7	8.4	4.0	7.4
Political Orientation															
far left	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	5.2	2.6	3.2	2.3	3.8	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.0	5.5	4.5
liberal	29.0	25.8	29.9	33.1	31.4	25.9	24.0	28.0	36.0	27.5	32.8	32.2	36.4	30.4	33.5
middle-of-the-road	51.9	55.8	49.7	48.2	47.2	55.9	54.6	52.1	43.5	49.5	48.8	49.6	43.3	47.4	46.5
conservative	15.6	14.6	16.8	15.4	13.5	14.5	16.8	16.6	15.8	19.8	15.0	15.1	16.4	13.8	12.7
far right	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	2.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.8	2.7
Marital Status															
presently married	1.8	3.2	0.7	0.8	4.0	3.3	1.7	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.2	5.2	1.1
presently engaged	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.4	3.2	2.5	3.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.0	3.1	3.3
seeing one person exclusively	32.5	32.2	33.6	31.5	29.1	32.2	33.2	34.5	31.1	34.7	31.6	32.2	28.6	30.3	26.4
dating, but no one steadily	43.4	41.8	44.5	44.7	51.8	41.7	42.7	44.7	45.0	42.0	46.9	43.9	47.9	49.1	58.0
not dating in recent months	20.3	20.3	19.4	21.6	11.9	20.3	19.3	18.2	21.9	20.4	20.2	21.4	22.4	12.3	11.2

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Career Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.1	5.6	4.3	5.9	4.3	7.5	4.4	3.9	3.8	5.1	4.8	7.4
businessman	17.6	18.9	18.5	14.1	23.5	18.9	19.3	15.4	25.8	17.1	25.4	14.5	12.6	21.6	27.8
clergy or religious worker	1.3	0.9	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	0.4	1.1	0.1	1.2
educator (college teacher)	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.6
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	6.9	3.0	7.4	12.5	4.9	3.0	3.7	4.6	9.7	11.3	15.7	10.1	21.3	2.5	10.6
educator (secondary)	3.2	2.4	4.8	2.3	5.6	2.3	4.6	5.4	2.5	6.4	3.5	2.5	1.5	6.0	4.6
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.5	1.4
engineer	8.5	5.5	8.2	13.5	6.6	5.6	4.7	12.1	3.1	3.1	2.0	14.2	11.0	8.1	3.1
farmer or forester	6.2	8.5	3.1	6.6	1.0	8.7	5.7	3.7	2.3	3.1	1.0	8.3	0.6	1.2	0.5
health professional (non-M.D.)	5.5	5.4	4.7	6.5	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.1	6.6	4.6	5.4	7.5	3.1	4.3	7.4
lawyer	5.3	2.9	6.3	7.9	5.4	2.9	3.6	4.7	9.1	7.1	10.4	6.3	13.7	4.8	6.7
nurse	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
research scientist	2.7	1.7	3.1	3.9	1.2	1.7	1.6	3.0	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.5	5.5	1.3	0.8
other occupation	24.5	32.3	21.7	15.9	27.7	32.9	21.6	28.1	11.2	15.1	12.9	16.9	12.1	32.1	17.4
undecided	12.3	12.4	13.0	11.2	10.3	12.2	14.9	12.3	14.0	14.6	12.2	11.3	11.0	10.6	9.4
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice															
job openings available	42.4	43.0	41.7	42.2	60.9	43.3	38.7	44.1	37.6	37.8	41.7	44.0	35.8	60.2	62.6
rapid advancement	39.5	41.9	39.2	36.0	59.5	41.8	42.4	42.5	34.8	32.7	36.9	36.7	33.4	59.3	59.9
high anticipated earnings	48.2	51.8	46.4	44.8	71.6	51.9	49.4	48.9	43.5	39.8	48.3	45.6	41.7	72.5	69.7
respected occupation	33.5	34.1	34.7	31.0	49.3	34.0	35.6	36.5	30.9	31.6	38.8	29.8	35.4	48.6	50.9
independence	44.1	43.0	43.2	47.2	43.4	43.1	41.0	41.3	48.1	43.5	44.3	46.1	51.3	42.6	45.4
chance for steady progress	51.7	53.1	52.2	48.6	66.6	53.2	52.2	54.3	50.5	47.4	51.0	48.6	48.6	66.1	67.7
contribution to society	41.1	35.5	45.4	44.4	52.4	34.9	45.0	42.9	46.3	51.8	49.2	41.9	53.4	49.7	58.8
avoid pressure	16.4	16.8	14.6	14.6	23.3	15.3	17.8	14.9	14.2	14.6	15.8	15.2	12.4	23.0	24.0
work with ideas	43.0	40.9	43.4	45.6	49.0	40.9	42.4	42.8	46.4	43.2	40.7	44.3	50.7	49.8	47.2
be helpful to others	50.8	48.3	54.0	50.4	66.4	47.8	58.2	50.4	56.3	62.2	59.1	48.6	57.2	65.1	69.5
work with people	49.5	48.8	52.4	46.7	66.2	48.3	58.0	49.1	54.4	58.9	58.9	45.1	52.5	65.5	68.0
intrinsic interest in field	63.0	60.4	63.4	66.6	59.9	60.4	61.3	62.9	65.7	62.9	63.1	65.1	72.0	60.8	57.6
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.3
businessman	28.1	24.4	29.5	32.0	7.8	24.2	28.2	27.1	35.7	27.7	34.0	30.1	38.8	7.6	8.2
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.4	3.2	0.8	1.9	5.3	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.5	2.3
educator (college teacher)	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.2	0.7	1.5
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	2.0	0.7	2.4	3.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	4.6	3.9	3.7	2.6	6.5	0.3	1.8
educator (secondary)	2.0	1.5	2.6	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.0	2.7	2.5	3.1	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.1	4.1
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.3
engineer	6.6	5.6	6.3	8.8	1.5	5.6	5.2	7.0	6.2	4.4	5.6	9.0	8.3	1.5	1.4
farmer or forester	5.0	5.1	4.0	6.3	3.6	5.0	6.2	4.8	1.7	4.9	2.0	7.8	1.0	4.4	1.7
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.9
lawyer	1.3	0.6	1.5	2.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.6	1.5	2.7	1.6	4.2	0.2	0.5
military career	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.7	3.1	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.2	0.5
research scientist	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.0
skilled worker	18.7	23.0	17.0	14.3	20.4	23.3	18.3	18.4	13.4	15.8	17.4	15.3	10.8	20.9	19.2
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	9.7	12.6	8.9	6.2	24.5	12.6	11.5	9.8	6.3	9.3	8.5	6.6	4.5	24.8	23.8
unemployed	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.4	5.4	2.3	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	6.1	3.7
other occupation	17.8	19.2	17.6	16.8	27.0	19.3	16.9	18.3	16.0	16.9	15.2	15.3	14.6	26.7	27.7

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Major Field of Study(2)															
agriculture (incl forestry)	5.9	8.7	2.3	6.6	1.8	9.0	4.6	3.2	1.1	1.5	0.4	8.4	6.1	2.6	0.0
biological sciences	7.7	4.9	8.3	11.1	5.6	4.9	4.3	6.4	10.1	10.4	14.6	10.1	14.9	4.9	7.3
business	20.2	21.9	21.0	16.5	25.1	21.8	23.1	17.3	28.6	19.8	30.4	16.5	16.6	23.1	30.2
education	4.7	4.3	6.7	2.5	12.5	3.9	11.2	7.8	3.2	8.8	3.4	2.9	1.2	13.5	10.1
engineering	12.1	5.1	12.1	16.6	9.8	9.2	7.1	18.4	3.5	3.9	2.4	17.3	14.3	12.4	3.1
English	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.2
health professions	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.0	3.5	1.0	1.2	2.4	1.2	0.8	2.6
history, political science	4.7	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.5	2.2	2.9	5.4	8.5	7.4	8.7	4.9	9.7	6.5	10.0
humanities (other)	2.0	1.6	2.9	1.4	0.8	1.3	7.3	1.0	4.8	7.7	3.3	1.2	2.4	0.5	1.6
fine arts	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.4	7.6	6.5	7.7	6.6	6.4	6.4	4.2	7.0	6.6	8.2	6.0
mathematics and statistics	1.6	0.7	2.3	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.7	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.7	3.1	1.2	2.4
physical sciences	4.0	2.2	5.0	5.6	2.4	2.2	1.8	5.1	5.1	4.7	3.7	4.8	8.1	1.9	3.7
social sciences	4.3	3.2	5.5	4.3	6.3	3.2	4.2	4.5	6.7	6.8	7.8	4.2	4.9	6.3	6.4
other technical fields	8.9	13.7	5.8	5.7	9.6	14.2	5.5	6.8	4.2	5.1	4.7	5.7	5.7	11.2	5.4
other nontechnical fields	10.2	14.0	7.5	8.2	5.3	14.1	11.4	8.2	5.8	7.8	6.8	8.2	8.0	3.6	3.8
undecided	4.4	4.3	4.9	3.8	2.4	4.2	5.3	5.1	4.5	5.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	2.8	1.9
Identify with People Who Live in My Community **															
little or none	13.7	14.7	12.5	13.8	10.4	14.8	11.7	11.9	13.9	13.5	11.1	12.5	18.4	10.5	10.2
moderately	42.8	42.8	42.1	43.8	35.6	42.9	40.4	42.1	41.9	42.7	40.8	43.7	44.3	35.5	35.9
strongly	28.8	27.1	30.5	29.3	33.0	27.0	29.0	30.6	29.6	30.6	30.9	30.1	26.4	33.0	32.8
strongest of all	14.7	15.5	15.0	13.0	21.0	15.3	18.9	15.3	14.6	13.2	17.2	13.6	10.9	21.0	21.1
Identify with People of My Own Religion **															
little or none	36.7	38.2	32.9	39.7	21.9	39.1	22.1	34.3	37.7	24.6	26.1	41.0	35.0	22.0	21.7
moderately	41.9	41.2	42.5	42.0	46.2	41.1	41.7	44.5	37.4	38.7	49.3	42.1	41.8	47.0	44.3
strongly	15.3	14.5	17.1	13.8	24.4	14.0	24.1	16.0	16.0	21.3	20.2	12.9	17.2	23.3	27.0
strongest of all	6.2	6.1	7.4	4.4	7.5	5.8	12.0	5.2	9.0	15.4	4.3	4.0	6.0	7.7	7.1
Identify with People of My Own Sex **															
little or none	9.2	10.3	8.0	9.2	8.9	10.5	6.9	8.3	8.5	6.5	7.0	9.3	8.9	9.8	6.6
moderately	59.1	59.3	58.2	59.8	54.2	59.3	59.3	59.3	55.6	57.7	55.1	60.2	58.4	54.3	53.8
strongly	28.8	26.9	30.9	28.8	29.5	26.7	30.0	29.4	32.5	32.8	34.3	28.4	30.3	28.4	32.2
strongest of all	2.9	3.5	2.9	2.1	7.4	3.5	3.7	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.6	2.1	2.4	7.4	7.5
Identify with People of My Own Race **															
little or none	13.0	13.3	11.7	14.6	3.2	13.6	8.7	10.9	15.4	10.2	10.5	14.4	15.0	3.5	2.6
moderately	45.3	45.3	44.1	46.9	19.9	45.4	44.7	43.6	46.2	44.7	41.3	47.2	46.0	21.1	16.9
strongly	33.3	32.4	35.1	32.3	44.5	32.2	35.7	35.5	31.8	36.1	38.0	32.2	32.4	44.5	44.6
strongest of all	8.4	9.0	9.2	6.2	32.4	8.9	10.8	9.9	6.6	9.0	10.3	6.2	6.6	30.8	35.9
Identify with People of My Own Generation **															
little or none	3.7	4.2	3.1	3.6	3.0	4.3	2.6	2.9	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.1	3.0
moderately	25.6	26.2	24.7	26.0	21.7	26.2	26.9	23.7	26.4	26.8	23.2	25.8	26.9	22.4	19.9
strongly	41.9	40.4	42.9	43.1	42.9	40.4	41.5	42.1	44.6	44.3	41.4	43.4	42.0	42.0	44.9
strongest of all	28.8	29.2	29.3	27.3	32.4	29.2	29.1	31.3	25.2	25.9	32.2	27.4	27.0	32.5	32.3

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	12.9	13.2	14.5	9.4	56.6	12.3	29.5	18.0	6.9	19.0	2.9	10.2	6.8	60.5	47.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.3	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	3.6	1.8	0.6	2.6	1.1	0.4	1.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.0
Episcopal	2.8	2.2	3.2	3.2	1.4	2.2	1.8	3.0	4.6	3.2	0.8	3.2	3.1	1.2	1.8
Jewish	3.8	3.1	3.3	5.9	0.0	3.2	0.8	2.3	8.6	1.1	1.1	4.2	12.0	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	6.5	6.0	5.4	8.7	0.9	5.8	10.1	5.8	3.4	8.4	1.7	10.2	3.2	0.7	1.3
Methodist	10.1	8.6	11.6	10.5	12.5	8.4	12.3	13.7	7.4	13.9	1.7	12.0	4.9	12.2	12.1
Muslim	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.1
Presbyterian	5.7	5.4	5.9	6.0	2.6	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.6	8.1	1.4	6.6	4.1	2.4	2.9
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Roman Catholic	33.4	36.6	31.0	31.4	10.8	37.7	16.8	30.0	28.8	12.7	80.9	27.8	44.3	7.4	18.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1
other Protestant	5.3	5.2	6.4	3.9	1.6	5.2	4.4	4.7	7.6	14.2	0.7	4.3	2.6	1.6	1.5
other religion	4.0	4.7	3.8	3.1	4.5	4.3	11.2	3.5	4.2	5.3	1.7	3.4	2.4	4.8	3.8
none	11.8	11.6	10.6	13.8	6.7	11.9	5.2	9.8	16.7	7.7	5.8	13.9	13.6	6.5	7.2
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.4	13.6	15.4	10.1	61.7	12.6	30.1	18.8	7.6	18.9	3.7	10.9	7.1	65.2	53.8
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.7	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.8	4.0	1.9	0.7	3.0	1.8	0.3	1.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.0
Episcopal	3.1	2.2	3.6	3.7	1.2	2.2	2.0	3.1	5.9	3.7	1.1	3.7	3.8	1.0	1.7
Jewish	4.5	3.6	4.0	6.8	0.0	3.7	1.2	2.8	10.4	1.4	1.4	4.8	13.8	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	7.2	6.7	5.9	9.7	0.7	6.5	10.7	6.3	3.8	9.3	2.3	11.3	4.0	0.6	0.7
Methodist	11.3	9.8	12.8	11.9	12.7	9.6	13.5	14.9	8.7	15.2	2.5	13.4	6.3	12.3	13.4
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.0
Presbyterian	6.7	6.0	7.0	7.3	2.4	6.0	6.2	7.0	7.4	9.4	1.9	7.8	5.4	2.5	2.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Roman Catholic	34.2	37.7	31.5	32.1	8.4	38.9	16.0	30.4	30.4	12.7	79.5	28.5	45.3	5.1	16.1
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	5.7	5.8	6.3	4.6	1.9	5.9	4.6	4.9	7.2	13.3	1.3	5.0	3.0	1.9	2.0
other religion	2.8	3.4	2.6	1.9	3.7	3.1	9.1	2.4	2.6	4.0	0.9	2.1	1.3	4.0	2.9
none	7.3	8.0	6.5	7.3	5.3	8.2	4.2	6.0	9.2	5.9	3.7	7.6	6.5	5.3	5.4
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.0	14.6	15.9	10.4	62.0	13.7	30.3	19.4	7.8	19.7	3.4	11.3	7.3	66.1	52.9
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	4.1	2.1	0.6	3.3	1.4	0.7	2.0
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.1
Episcopal	3.4	2.5	3.9	4.1	1.6	2.5	2.3	3.5	6.2	3.5	1.1	4.0	4.3	1.4	2.1
Jewish	4.3	3.3	3.8	6.6	0.0	3.4	1.1	2.5	10.2	1.3	1.3	4.7	13.4	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	7.4	7.1	6.0	9.9	0.8	6.9	11.0	6.2	4.4	9.0	2.3	11.5	4.0	0.8	0.9
Methodist	11.7	10.0	13.2	12.4	13.1	9.8	13.8	15.3	9.1	15.7	2.4	14.0	6.6	12.8	13.9
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1
Presbyterian	6.8	6.3	7.0	7.4	2.5	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.8	9.4	1.7	8.0	5.4	2.2	2.9
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Roman Catholic	35.8	39.1	33.0	34.1	9.5	40.3	16.7	32.0	31.9	13.3	82.8	30.4	47.5	6.1	16.9
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	5.8	5.8	6.6	4.6	2.0	5.9	4.2	5.1	7.5	13.8	1.1	5.0	3.0	1.9	2.3
other religion	2.9	3.7	2.8	1.9	4.4	3.4	9.8	2.6	2.9	4.2	0.9	2.1	1.3	4.8	3.4
none	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.7	1.5	4.3	1.7	2.8	5.3	3.0	1.5	3.7	3.7	1.3	1.8

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)															
academic ability	53.1	36.7	60.0	71.3	29.4	36.9	34.3	58.1	66.6	58.6	59.5	67.9	83.7	26.5	36.0
athletic ability	50.6	48.4	53.2	50.5	48.2	48.4	48.4	54.0	52.6	53.2	49.2	49.9	52.6	48.4	47.7
artistic ability	17.8	17.2	18.1	18.6	16.9	17.2	15.7	17.9	19.9	17.3	16.3	18.1	20.6	17.5	15.7
cheerfulness	47.2	44.6	50.0	47.5	50.1	44.5	46.7	49.1	52.3	50.6	49.5	46.2	52.6	49.9	50.5
defensiveness	27.4	29.3	26.5	25.5	34.2	29.4	27.1	27.7	24.3	25.2	26.5	25.4	25.8	33.9	34.7
drive to achieve	59.5	51.7	63.9	66.5	62.9	51.7	51.9	63.3	66.3	64.2	62.0	63.9	75.9	62.4	64.0
leadership ability	45.8	38.0	50.9	51.9	47.0	37.9	40.0	50.7	52.9	51.3	45.9	49.4	61.2	46.2	49.0
mathematical ability	39.4	27.3	43.7	54.0	19.5	27.6	22.8	43.9	48.6	38.0	40.3	51.1	64.5	19.4	19.8
mechanical ability	37.0	38.3	34.2	38.6	20.0	38.8	30.1	37.2	32.3	29.0	27.0	38.8	38.1	21.7	16.0
originality	38.3	33.0	40.8	43.5	32.5	33.0	32.8	39.7	45.8	39.5	39.2	40.7	54.0	30.5	37.0
physical attractiveness	28.1	24.9	30.3	30.4	30.7	24.9	25.0	29.9	32.1	29.4	30.5	28.8	36.2	29.5	33.6
political conservatism	13.0	10.4	15.0	14.7	11.3	10.3	11.6	14.9	14.4	16.8	13.3	13.9	17.6	11.5	10.9
political liberalism	22.4	17.7	24.0	28.1	19.5	17.8	16.7	21.7	30.3	23.2	26.4	26.7	33.4	18.1	22.9
popularity	33.7	28.2	38.1	37.0	32.3	28.0	30.8	38.3	38.5	36.5	38.1	35.2	43.8	31.7	33.8
popularity with opposite sex	32.7	29.2	36.2	33.7	41.0	29.1	31.6	37.1	35.7	34.4	34.2	32.5	38.2	40.3	42.7
public speaking ability	23.2	16.8	27.0	28.4	20.0	16.7	20.0	25.1	30.8	29.5	26.6	25.7	38.3	17.7	25.3
self-confidence (intellectual)	46.2	36.3	51.3	55.8	49.7	36.3	36.3	50.5	54.6	49.8	51.0	52.4	68.4	47.3	55.1
self-confidence (social)	37.0	33.0	40.7	38.7	46.3	32.9	33.4	41.0	41.5	38.3	40.4	37.2	44.3	45.7	47.8
sensitivity to criticism	22.8	21.1	23.8	24.4	18.7	21.1	19.8	23.0	25.8	22.5	26.4	23.5	27.9	19.2	17.8
stubbornness	35.9	35.7	35.4	36.8	20.0	35.9	32.4	35.7	34.8	35.2	34.6	36.4	38.2	19.7	20.5
understanding of others	61.4	57.8	64.3	63.3	60.8	57.7	59.3	62.7	68.9	64.4	64.7	61.6	69.7	60.5	61.6
writing ability	28.9	21.4	32.6	36.5	24.9	21.3	23.6	31.0	37.4	31.4	33.9	33.1	48.9	22.2	31.1
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.0	9.2	13.8	14.1	11.3	9.0	12.3	13.5	14.0	14.3	13.5	14.4	13.4	11.5	10.9
change career choice	11.1	8.7	12.7	12.9	8.6	8.5	11.6	11.7	14.3	13.9	13.1	12.7	13.4	8.7	8.1
fail one or more courses	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.5	2.7	3.0
graduate with honors	10.6	8.1	11.6	13.4	18.2	8.0	8.3	11.0	12.7	11.3	14.0	11.4	20.4	17.5	19.9
be elected to student office	2.2	1.4	3.1	2.1	6.9	1.3	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.6	2.8	1.7	3.5	6.4	8.3
join a social frat or sorority	11.8	7.2	15.6	14.1	15.6	6.9	13.9	15.4	15.9	17.6	12.7	13.1	17.9	15.4	16.1
live in a coeducational dorm	17.6	7.3	18.7	33.2	10.8	7.1	11.3	15.7	31.8	13.5	16.5	32.7	34.8	10.6	11.3
live in a commune while in col	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.5	4.7	1.8	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.6	4.7	4.7
be elected to an honor society	5.2	2.8	6.1	7.7	8.4	2.8	3.9	5.7	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.3	13.0	7.3	11.1
make at least a 'B' average	35.8	29.7	37.2	44.2	28.2	30.1	23.0	34.6	43.2	35.8	44.0	40.1	58.7	26.4	32.8
need extra time to complete degr	4.7	5.6	4.1	4.1	7.2	5.6	5.4	4.2	3.5	4.0	4.6	4.4	2.9	7.1	7.5
work at outside job	32.0	43.1	24.4	24.2	24.7	44.2	24.6	23.4	24.7	25.3	29.1	24.6	22.9	26.8	19.4
seek vocational counseling	8.4	7.7	9.1	8.7	11.3	7.6	8.5	8.6	9.9	9.7	10.1	8.3	10.0	11.4	10.9
seek individual counseling	5.1	4.2	6.3	5.0	12.0	4.0	8.2	6.0	6.5	6.5	7.8	4.9	5.7	12.8	10.2
enroll in honors courses	7.8	3.8	9.1	12.5	8.6	3.7	5.6	8.1	11.7	9.0	10.1	10.0	21.1	7.5	11.4
get a bachelor's degree	58.8	39.0	71.5	73.8	59.6	38.6	44.3	69.9	78.0	68.8	71.3	70.7	84.5	58.1	63.2
drop out temporarily	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.5
drop out permanently	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.9	2.1
transfer to another college	13.6	18.6	11.5	8.3	8.4	18.4	22.5	12.9	7.4	12.5	10.0	9.2	5.1	7.9	9.6
enter armed forces	2.2	1.6	3.8	1.0	3.5	1.6	1.7	5.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	3.5	3.6
be satisfied with college	47.1	40.1	52.3	51.4	47.8	39.7	46.7	49.0	61.5	53.1	51.7	48.1	63.0	47.5	48.6
be more successful than most	21.7	22.0	20.6	22.6	32.4	22.1	19.6	21.3	19.4	17.6	23.5	22.3	24.0	32.9	31.4
find a job in preferred field	54.2	51.1	56.5	56.2	57.2	51.2	49.5	59.2	53.6	52.2	51.9	55.5	59.0	56.7	58.5
marry while in college	5.1	4.5	5.3	5.5	4.2	4.5	6.0	5.1	4.4	7.9	4.5	6.0	3.9	4.2	4.0
marry within a year after col	15.2	13.3	17.5	15.2	14.3	13.0	17.4	18.4	14.5	19.5	14.8	15.9	12.7	14.5	14.0

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges: Public	2-Year Colleges: Private	4-Year Colleges: Public	4-Year Colleges: Private Nonsect.	4-Year Colleges: Protestant	4-Year Colleges: Catholic	Universities: Public	Universities: Private	Predominantly Black Colleges: Public	Predominantly Black Colleges: Private
achieve in a performing art	9.9	9.4	10.9	9.4	14.5	9.4	10.3	10.2	12.1	11.9	10.7	8.7	11.6	14.9	13.7
be an authority in my field	66.5	64.9	67.7	67.5	74.1	64.7	67.7	68.2	67.7	67.0	65.5	67.0	69.2	73.2	76.3
obtain recog from colleagues	43.1	41.4	44.5	43.9	57.7	41.3	42.7	45.5	43.1	41.8	46.3	42.8	47.9	56.2	61.3
influence political structure	15.3	13.1	16.9	16.8	24.0	13.0	15.5	15.7	16.7	17.5	19.3	15.4	21.1	21.8	29.4
influence social values	25.2	23.9	27.5	24.8	36.7	23.5	31.4	24.9	29.5	32.9	31.1	22.9	28.1	36.4	37.5
raise a family	53.3	52.8	55.4	51.0	53.7	52.5	57.3	54.8	54.9	56.9	58.6	50.1	54.4	53.3	54.7
have admin. responsibility	29.3	30.2	29.9	26.8	37.2	30.1	31.1	31.7	27.4	27.0	25.1	27.0	26.1	37.2	37.3
be very well off financially	54.4	57.2	53.1	51.7	70.8	57.6	50.9	56.6	49.2	45.3	52.4	52.2	50.0	70.0	72.8
help others in difficulty	52.9	50.1	56.7	52.3	63.9	49.6	59.3	53.2	60.3	62.5	61.8	50.3	59.8	63.5	64.9
theoretical contribu to science	15.5	13.1	15.8	19.2	20.6	13.2	12.1	16.9	14.4	13.5	15.7	18.3	22.3	20.0	21.9
writing original works	10.5	9.0	11.7	11.4	13.6	8.9	11.1	10.7	14.3	11.7	12.0	10.7	14.2	13.2	14.5
creating artistic work	10.6	11.1	10.3	10.1	14.8	11.1	10.5	10.0	12.3	9.3	10.0	10.1	9.9	15.5	13.1
be successful in my own business	47.6	50.8	45.1	45.9	60.8	50.8	50.2	44.1	46.9	44.0	49.4	47.1	41.6	60.6	61.4
be involved in environ. cleanup	27.8	28.1	27.2	28.1	32.3	28.0	30.5	27.6	28.3	25.2	25.8	28.8	25.0	33.4	29.1
develop philosophy of life	57.4	51.8	61.4	60.9	62.9	51.4	58.5	58.4	66.2	64.7	64.9	59.1	67.3	62.1	64.8
participate in community action	24.8	22.3	27.5	25.3	39.7	22.0	27.5	26.6	27.6	29.5	29.9	24.8	27.1	39.2	40.7
keep up with political affairs	38.8	32.6	42.6	43.7	45.0	32.6	33.5	40.8	47.4	41.5	45.9	41.5	51.6	42.8	50.4
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	80.8	80.0	81.2	81.8	80.3	80.1	77.7	80.2	83.7	81.3	82.2	81.3	83.4	79.5	82.3
gov't not protecting consumer	72.9	73.1	72.8	72.5	77.8	73.2	70.6	72.4	73.9	72.0	74.6	72.1	74.3	77.4	78.9
gov't should help private col	67.3	67.6	69.9	63.1	73.7	66.8	81.8	61.7	79.3	79.5	88.9	58.9	76.5	67.9	87.6
need more grants, fewer loans	78.6	78.9	79.7	76.5	92.9	78.6	84.1	78.5	80.3	80.3	85.9	76.0	78.3	92.4	94.0
too many rights for criminals	56.9	58.9	56.3	54.6	43.9	58.8	60.8	57.9	51.2	57.4	55.9	55.7	50.3	44.0	43.7
not obey laws against own views	35.4	36.8	34.4	34.5	42.2	36.9	34.9	33.3	36.4	33.8	33.1	34.2	35.6	41.7	43.5
people should be paid equally	29.4	33.7	27.6	24.8	46.3	33.7	33.0	28.4	24.6	26.9	30.6	25.5	22.2	46.2	46.5
women's activities best in home	39.5	43.4	38.7	33.8	48.9	43.2	48.5	39.4	33.6	42.6	40.1	34.6	30.7	50.2	45.7
live together before marriage	51.2	54.6	47.3	50.8	60.9	55.5	41.2	47.8	52.6	38.3	47.1	50.9	59.6	61.2	60.1
discourage large families	64.1	61.0	64.2	69.3	46.0	61.0	61.2	64.3	67.6	66.9	68.0	70.0	66.9	46.5	44.9
sex ok if people like each other	60.9	63.8	57.8	60.3	76.4	64.6	49.7	59.5	61.3	46.6	54.6	60.6	59.1	76.1	77.1
women should get job equality	88.2	86.4	89.0	90.1	86.7	86.4	85.6	88.9	90.9	87.7	87.4	89.7	91.7	84.3	87.7
wealthy should pay more taxes	78.0	78.0	78.6	77.0	81.6	78.1	75.7	79.9	76.7	76.6	78.5	77.7	74.5	81.4	81.9
marijuana should be legalized	49.7	51.9	47.1	49.7	56.6	52.5	42.0	46.2	54.0	38.7	52.0	49.2	51.5	56.8	56.0
outlaw large campaign gifts	63.8	64.8	62.4	64.2	62.4	65.1	60.4	62.2	64.4	60.7	61.3	64.1	64.5	62.0	63.3
can do little to change society	47.5	50.1	46.1	45.2	49.8	50.4	45.8	47.0	44.6	44.1	47.0	45.7	43.5	49.9	49.5
young more idealistic than old	74.6	76.1	74.7	71.9	83.4	76.0	77.2	76.0	72.5	73.0	73.7	72.3	70.3	83.2	84.1
young understand more about sex	61.9	65.6	60.3	58.0	72.5	65.8	61.6	62.3	56.8	57.4	59.7	58.6	55.9	72.8	71.8
col regulate students off campus	14.9	16.3	15.3	12.0	29.3	16.0	22.7	14.7	14.0	19.6	14.5	12.1	11.6	30.4	26.7
students help evaluate faculty	72.9	70.6	73.8	75.3	70.8	70.6	71.2	73.7	75.9	72.1	72.2	75.2	75.9	71.5	69.2
abolish college grades	30.3	33.4	29.0	26.9	36.1	33.4	32.2	28.7	28.1	29.9	32.5	27.6	24.4	36.0	36.5
de-emphasize organized sports	29.7	30.3	28.9	30.1	32.7	30.3	29.9	27.4	31.4	30.6	30.8	28.8	34.5	33.0	31.9
regulate student publications	32.6	37.9	32.3	24.3	52.2	37.4	45.5	32.3	27.9	38.4	31.8	25.4	20.9	53.1	49.9
college has right to ban speaker	25.0	28.3	24.4	20.3	29.7	28.1	31.6	24.6	21.2	28.9	23.9	20.5	19.6	29.6	30.0
pref treatment for disadvantaged	39.1	44.7	37.4	32.1	65.1	44.4	48.6	37.7	34.8	41.2	35.0	33.7	26.6	66.1	62.5
col too lax on student protests	38.0	41.2	36.0	32.5	41.7	41.0	45.0	39.5	32.9	41.0	34.6	33.3	29.5	42.1	40.8
adopt open admissions at pub col	40.6	52.9	33.6	30.2	55.0	53.5	41.9	34.9	27.6	35.0	37.1	31.9	24.3	56.2	52.1
use same degree standard for all	78.5	78.8	78.2	78.4	78.2	78.9	76.0	79.4	76.3	76.8	76.2	78.1	79.5	79.1	76.0

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ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	41.7	43.6	40.7	39.8	28.6	43.9	37.2	45.2	35.4	34.0	33.1	39.7	40.0	30.4	24.6
some concern	44.7	43.2	44.4	47.6	42.3	43.0	46.4	40.9	49.0	48.6	50.9	47.8	47.0	40.8	45.8
major concern	13.7	13.3	14.9	12.6	29.1	13.1	16.4	13.9	15.7	17.5	16.1	12.5	13.0	28.9	29.6
Support from Parental or Family Aid															
none	23.0	30.0	20.3	15.3	37.1	30.4	23.1	24.4	12.1	16.5	20.3	16.7	10.2	37.8	35.7
$1-$499	28.4	40.2	22.2	17.8	33.0	41.1	24.0	25.9	14.4	20.7	20.1	19.7	11.1	34.8	29.0
$500-$999	14.4	14.6	14.3	14.2	11.2	14.6	14.1	16.5	10.1	12.5	13.3	15.5	9.6	11.4	10.8
$1,000-$1,999	15.0	8.0	18.5	21.7	11.1	7.4	19.5	19.5	16.6	17.4	19.0	23.1	16.4	10.1	13.2
$2,000-$4,000	13.0	4.6	16.9	21.2	5.5	4.0	14.8	10.1	27.3	24.7	21.7	19.5	27.3	3.5	10.0
over $4,000	6.3	2.7	7.9	9.8	2.1	2.6	4.5	3.6	19.6	8.2	5.6	5.6	25.4	2.4	1.4
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
none	74.3	74.7	69.3	80.7	35.3	75.8	55.1	73.1	70.0	57.6	63.2	81.3	78.5	39.4	26.2
$1-$499	12.1	15.0	11.1	8.5	14.2	15.0	14.6	11.2	8.7	12.7	12.7	9.2	6.1	14.4	13.7
$500-$999	8.0	7.1	10.1	6.3	30.7	6.6	16.4	8.2	10.3	14.9	14.1	6.3	6.3	31.0	29.8
$1,000-$1,999	3.7	2.4	5.7	3.0	15.3	1.9	10.9	2.9	8.1	11.6	8.1	2.3	5.3	11.4	24.0
$2,000-$4,000	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.0	3.4	0.5	2.7	0.8	2.4	2.9	1.5	0.6	2.8	2.5	5.3
over $4,000	1.0	0.2	2.3	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.3	3.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.1
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant **															
none	93.5	93.3	92.5	95.2	80.2	93.6	88.1	94.9	92.4	87.1	85.5	95.6	93.5	85.9	66.8
$1-$499	3.6	4.4	3.6	2.4	9.4	4.3	6.6	2.7	3.2	5.3	7.1	2.5	1.6	7.0	15.0
$500-$999	1.9	1.5	2.5	1.5	7.3	1.4	3.4	1.5	2.6	5.0	4.9	1.4	2.0	4.3	14.4
$1,000-$1,999	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	2.2	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.2	2.3	2.3	0.4	2.3	1.7	3.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2
Support from College Work-Study Grant **															
none	88.4	91.4	83.1	90.8	57.7	92.2	76.7	88.1	80.0	73.1	75.3	91.4	88.4	62.0	47.9
$1-$499	6.8	5.4	10.2	4.4	20.1	4.9	13.9	7.3	12.3	16.5	13.4	4.6	3.9	19.9	20.7
$500-$999	3.9	2.5	5.5	4.0	18.1	2.2	7.7	3.9	5.7	8.9	10.4	3.5	5.9	14.3	26.8
$1,000-$1,999	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	3.3	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	2.8	4.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.3
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0
Support from State Scholarship or Grant **															
none	81.7	85.1	77.1	82.7	83.2	85.7	72.7	79.6	77.5	72.3	66.7	85.6	71.5	85.1	78.9
$1-$499	9.2	10.5	8.5	7.5	6.9	10.6	8.8	10.2	4.7	6.7	9.1	8.0	7.3	5.5	10.2
$500-$999	5.0	2.8	7.0	5.8	4.6	2.5	8.9	5.6	8.1	7.7	12.8	5.0	8.6	3.9	6.4
$1,000-$1,999	2.8	1.2	4.7	2.8	3.2	0.8	8.4	1.2	7.0	12.0	10.3	0.8	10.3	3.1	3.6
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.4	1.2	0.9	0.3	2.1	1.4	0.9
over $4,000	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	2.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.0

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant **															
none	83.0	88.5	79.1	79.4	85.4	89.1	76.7	86.8	70.4	67.3	70.2	82.9	66.5	88.2	78.6
$1-$499	9.5	8.7	9.9	10.4	6.6	8.3	14.3	8.0	11.2	14.3	11.7	10.8	8.9	6.8	6.2
$500-$999	3.7	1.9	5.1	4.6	3.5	1.7	4.7	2.6	7.0	9.4	9.1	3.8	7.7	2.5	5.9
$1,000-$1,999	2.4	0.6	4.0	3.2	3.3	0.5	2.7	1.4	8.1	6.9	6.7	1.7	8.6	1.6	7.5
$2,000-$4,000	1.0	0.2	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.4	2.9	1.9	1.8	0.6	6.8	0.4	1.3
over $4,000	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.6
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan **															
none	89.6	92.2	87.0	88.9	84.7	92.7	82.8	92.0	79.6	81.5	80.4	90.3	83.3	87.6	78.0
$1-$499	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.5	5.3	2.8	4.4	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.7	1.6	5.2	5.5
$500-$999	2.6	1.7	3.3	3.0	4.0	1.5	5.2	2.0	5.2	5.0	4.8	2.5	4.7	3.1	6.1
$1,000-$1,999	4.2	2.7	5.6	4.8	4.8	2.5	6.3	2.7	10.2	8.0	9.7	3.7	8.9	3.2	8.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.9	1.6	1.8	0.6	1.3	0.5	2.5
over $4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
Support from National Direct Student Loan **															
none	91.5	95.4	88.7	88.9	80.6	95.8	87.7	93.4	85.8	79.6	79.0	90.9	81.5	83.6	73.5
$1-$499	3.1	1.9	3.9	4.0	9.0	1.7	4.7	2.9	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.3	2.7	8.9	9.5
$500-$999	3.2	1.4	4.4	4.4	6.9	1.2	4.2	2.2	6.9	7.9	7.1	3.4	8.1	4.5	12.6
$1,000-$1,999	2.0	1.1	2.7	2.5	2.8	1.0	3.1	1.2	3.3	5.5	6.8	1.2	7.5	2.5	3.6
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Support from Other Loan															
none	93.3	94.4	92.1	93.2	93.8	94.6	91.5	94.0	89.1	89.8	90.3	94.0	89.9	94.3	92.3
$1-$499	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.5
$500-$999	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.6	3.3	3.1	2.5	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.5
$1,000-$1,999	2.0	1.2	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.7	4.2	3.4	4.0	1.7	4.5	1.3	2.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.4
over $4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Support from Full-Time Employment															
none	85.7	80.9	89.4	88.6	86.8	80.4	89.7	88.5	90.1	91.3	90.0	87.6	92.9	85.2	90.6
$1-$499	5.9	8.4	4.4	4.1	6.9	8.6	4.8	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.6	4.5	2.5	7.2	6.2
$500-$999	4.1	4.9	3.3	4.0	3.2	5.0	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	4.4	2.4	3.5	2.5
$1,000-$1,999	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.1	1.0	2.9	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.3	0.2
$2,000-$4,000	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
over $4,000	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.3	0.0
Support from Part-Time Employment															
none	28.3	28.0	31.4	24.9	58.1	27.5	37.1	35.2	24.3	28.8	28.0	24.5	26.4	58.2	57.8
$1-$499	38.4	42.3	35.4	36.4	29.7	42.5	39.2	35.1	36.2	35.4	34.9	36.9	34.3	29.2	31.0
$500-$999	21.8	18.9	22.5	25.6	9.2	19.0	16.1	20.6	26.7	23.3	23.2	25.4	26.6	8.9	9.9
$1,000-$1,999	9.0	7.9	9.0	10.9	2.4	8.0	5.0	7.5	11.3	10.4	11.5	10.9	10.9	2.8	1.3
$2,000-$4,000	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.9	0.3	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	0.4	0.0
over $4,000	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support from Savings															
none	42.7	45.0	44.5	36.9	68.6	44.7	50.1	47.0	39.5	42.7	43.7	35.5	42.3	69.0	67.7
$1-$499	35.6	37.0	33.8	35.6	24.5	37.2	33.7	33.2	34.7	34.6	33.5	36.3	33.1	23.7	26.2
$500-$999	12.5	10.9	12.1	15.4	4.8	11.0	9.1	11.4	13.9	12.5	12.2	15.8	13.7	5.1	4.3
$1,000-$1,999	6.5	4.9	7.0	8.3	1.2	4.9	5.5	6.3	8.6	7.1	7.7	8.5	7.4	1.4	0.8
$2,000-$4,000	2.1	1.5	2.1	3.0	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.3	3.2	2.6	0.3	0.5
over $4,000	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5
Support from Spouse															
none	98.2	97.3	98.8	98.7	97.2	97.3	97.6	98.7	99.2	98.7	99.0	98.6	99.2	96.8	98.1
$1-$499	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.5	2.2	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	2.5	1.6
$500-$999	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
$1,000-$1,999	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
over $4,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	96.6	95.8	98.5	98.4	90.8	93.7	96.5	98.2	99.2	98.2	99.2	98.1	99.0	88.3	97.3
$1-$499	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	2.3	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.9	1.1
$500-$999	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	2.3	0.0
$1,000-$1,999	1.0	1.7	0.4	0.6	2.3	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.1	2.7	1.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.9	1.7	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	2.8	0.2
over $4,000	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.2
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	97.7	97.1	98.0	98.2	96.3	97.1	96.6	97.9	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.6	96.1	96.7
$1-$499	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	2.0	2.6
$500-$999	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3
$1,000-$1,999	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits **															
none	92.2	90.9	92.7	93.6	88.4	90.8	91.4	92.9	92.6	92.1	93.3	93.3	94.4	86.8	87.6
$1-$499	4.0	4.9	3.7	2.9	7.6	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.4	7.1	9.0
$500-$999	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.6
$1,000-$1,999	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
over $4,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Sources of Support															
none	92.9	94.9	89.1	94.8	93.7	94.9	95.1	85.9	94.0	93.2	93.6	95.2	93.3	93.7	93.5
$1-$499	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.1	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.2	1.8	3.9	4.1
$500-$999	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.7
$1,000-$1,999	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.2	0.2
over $4,000	2.4	0.5	6.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6	10.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.0

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Financially Indep. This Yr.															
yes	20.3	26.0	19.2	12.4	32.1	26.2	21.1	23.2	11.3	16.9	18.3	14.0	6.8	33.7	28.4
no	79.7	74.0	80.8	87.6	67.9	73.8	78.9	76.8	88.7	83.1	86.7	86.0	93.2	66.3	71.6
Financially Indep. Last Yr.															
yes	13.8	20.6	9.9	7.7	29.3	20.8	17.4	10.9	7.7	11.9	8.3	8.7	4.3	30.7	26.1
no	86.2	79.4	90.1	92.3	70.7	79.2	82.6	89.9	92.3	88.9	91.7	91.3	95.7	69.3	73.9
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents															
none	8.4	9.1	8.3	7.3	18.1	9.1	8.5	8.7	7.1	7.7	9.4	6.8	9.0	18.8	21.0
less than $500	21.5	19.5	23.4	22.4	29.0	19.4	21.4	23.8	23.7	22.5	21.5	21.6	25.2	28.3	30.6
$500-$999	25.0	22.0	27.3	26.9	19.1	21.8	25.5	26.4	28.8	28.3	28.4	26.7	27.8	18.7	19.9
$1,000-$1,999	24.5	23.2	24.7	26.4	11.6	23.2	24.0	23.7	26.3	25.0	26.8	26.6	25.7	12.2	10.8
$2,000-$2,999	11.0	12.4	9.6	10.5	6.3	12.5	10.9	10.0	9.	9.1	8.6	11.1	8.4	6.1	6.7
$3,000-$4,999	5.7	7.7	4.3	4.2	5.6	7.9	5.0	4.8	3.3	4.1	3.6	4.7	2.7	6.5	3.5
$5,000-$9,999	2.8	4.3	1.8	1.6	7.2	4.3	3.4	2.0	1.1	2.4	1.4	1.8	0.8	8.1	5.2
$10,000 or more	1.2	1.9	0.7	0.7	3.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	3.3	2.3
Estimated Parental Income															
less than $3,000	3.0	3.9	2.8	1.7	14.2	3.8	5.6	2.7	2.3	3.6	2.7	1.8	1.2	13.8	15.2
$3,000 - $3,999	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.2	11.8	2.7	3.7	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.3	0.9	12.6	9.3
$4,000 - $5,999	4.1	5.1	4.1	2.6	13.7	5.0	5.8	4.6	2.9	4.2	3.6	2.7	2.0	14.5	12.0
$6,000 - $7,999	5.5	6.6	5.3	3.8	13.6	6.5	7.5	5.3	4.4	6.6	4.7	4.1	2.8	13.5	14.0
$8,000 - $9,999	7.8	9.2	7.5	6.1	12.1	9.2	8.8	7.7	6.0	8.8	7.0	6.5	4.4	11.9	12.6
$10,000 - $12,499	15.5	17.2	14.7	13.7	10.5	17.3	16.9	15.4	11.9	16.2	14.0	14.8	9.6	11.1	10.6
$12,500 - $14,999	14.0	15.2	13.3	13.2	7.3	15.3	12.5	14.0	11.8	12.3	13.7	13.9	10.4	7.6	6.7
$15,000 - $19,999	17.5	16.8	17.7	18.5	7.0	16.9	16.1	18.6	16.7	15.5	18.1	19.0	16.4	6.4	8.5
$20,000 - $24,999	12.2	10.6	12.6	14.3	4.2	10.7	9.0	13.1	12.6	10.6	12.0	14.2	14.7	4.0	4.6
$25,000 - $29,999	6.0	4.7	6.4	7.6	1.6	4.7	4.5	6.4	7.3	5.5	6.3	7.3	8.4	1.6	1.7
$30,000 - $34,999	3.8	2.6	4.3	5.0	1.3	2.6	2.9	3.9	5.4	3.8	4.8	4.6	6.7	1.1	1.9
$35,000 - $39,999	2.3	1.6	2.4	3.0	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.6	4.5	0.7	1.0
$40,000 - $49,999	2.2	1.3	2.4	3.1	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.7	4.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	5.4	0.6	1.0
$50,000 or more	4.0	2.5	4.2	6.2	0.4	2.4	3.0	2.2	8.8	5.3	5.2	4.4	12.6	0.2	0.8
Veteran															
No	96.4	94.1	98.2	98.0	91.7	94.0	96.2	98.1	98.6	97.8	98.2	97.7	99.1	89.5	96.6
Yes	3.6	5.9	1.8	2.0	8.3	6.0	3.8	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.3	0.9	10.5	3.4

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1974. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1974 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Age by December 31, 1974															
16 or younger	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7
17	5.2	4.8	5.6	5.4	7.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	8.0	4.7	4.9	4.6	8.7	6.3	10.6
18	77.2	73.2	79.4	80.8	64.6	72.9	75.8	79.0	79.9	78.4	82.4	80.7	81.6	54.5	74.8
19	13.0	13.7	12.8	12.0	18.2	13.6	15.5	13.1	10.7	15.0	11.0	12.7	8.8	21.6	11.2
20	1.5	2.3	1.0	0.7	4.4	2.4	2.0	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.3	5.6	2.2
21	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.3
22	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.1
23-25	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.1
26-29	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.2
30 or older	1.0	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	87.8	86.9	84.9	93.8	0.7	86.5	91.4	82.6	86.9	88.9	88.6	94.4	90.7	0.9	0.1
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.5	7.6	12.1	4.2	98.0	7.8	6.3	14.1	10.0	10.0	7.0	3.7	6.1	97.4	99.2
American Indian	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2
Oriental	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.4	2.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	3.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rican-American	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0
Other	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.6	0.8
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	9.0	4.2	9.9	15.7	2.7	4.2	4.2	7.8	14.6	12.0	10.7	13.1	27.7	1.3	5.6
A-	13.6	8.1	15.6	19.9	6.0	8.2	7.7	13.2	21.3	17.5	16.6	18.9	24.6	4.4	9.2
B+	22.5	18.3	25.2	25.4	15.3	18.4	16.9	25.3	25.5	23.7	26.2	25.9	22.7	12.8	20.4
B	28.7	31.5	28.4	24.4	26.8	31.7	29.2	30.9	22.3	26.5	27.3	26.1	16.4	26.5	27.6
B-	11.4	14.6	10.2	7.6	14.3	14.7	14.5	10.9	8.7	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	14.5	14.0
C+	9.2	13.9	7.0	4.7	19.8	13.7	16.2	7.7	5.2	6.4	6.6	5.1	2.7	22.7	14.1
C	5.5	9.1	3.7	2.3	14.7	8.9	11.0	4.2	2.4	3.5	3.0	2.5	1.1	17.6	9.0
D	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College															
relatives wanted me to come here	9.1	11.5	8.0	6.7	14.8	11.5	11.4	7.6	6.5	10.7	9.0	6.4	7.9	15.9	12.6
wanted to live away from home	17.0	6.8	22.9	24.0	21.0	5.4	20.4	20.8	23.4	24.7	20.8	23.7	25.4	19.1	24.9
teacher advised me	5.4	5.3	5.9	4.5	8.7	5.2	6.4	5.9	6.2	5.5	6.3	4.2	6.0	8.4	9.1
has a good academic reputation	55.4	43.1	62.6	64.1	63.8	41.5	59.4	55.4	76.2	67.3	73.4	60.5	80.6	58.5	74.3
offered financial assistance	19.0	16.9	22.9	18.3	42.2	16.0	26.1	16.5	26.8	34.3	34.0	13.8	27.7	40.0	46.5
advice of someone who attended	18.6	17.5	20.0	18.4	19.6	17.0	21.7	19.4	17.3	25.1	20.0	18.6	17.5	20.7	17.6
offers special educ programs	36.3	36.0	37.0	35.6	39.6	35.9	36.5	36.3	42.8	33.8	36.9	35.2	37.2	40.6	37.3
has low tuition	28.0	37.8	20.2	23.9	27.1	40.3	11.6	29.7	6.2	6.7	5.2	26.1	4.1	33.9	12.7
advice of guidance counselor	9.3	11.7	8.3	6.3	13.6	11.5	13.5	9.0	9.3	7.0	9.6	6.1	7.1	13.7	14.1
wanted to live at home	13.7	23.4	7.5	7.0	10.7	24.7	10.5	9.5	2.7	4.5	9.6	7.3	6.0	11.9	8.2
could not get a job	3.4	5.7	2.1	1.5	7.9	5.9	3.3	2.6	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.7	0.6	9.1	5.5

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
This College is Student's **															
first choice	75.9	73.6	76.8	78.7	67.6	73.4	75.2	74.6	78.2	81.6	79.1	78.3	80.9	68.1	66.6
second choice	19.2	20.6	19.0	17.2	26.7	20.6	20.5	20.7	17.5	15.4	17.6	17.6	15.5	26.6	26.9
less than second choice	4.8	5.8	4.2	4.0	5.7	6.0	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.0	3.4	4.1	3.6	5.3	6.5
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	41.6	72.0	22.4	20.2	31.3	76.6	25.4	28.1	9.0	10.4	33.1	19.6	23.1	32.6	28.6
other private home or apartment	5.6	10.2	2.5	2.5	4.8	10.9	2.6	3.3	2.2	1.1	1.3	2.9	0.9	6.0	2.3
college dormitory	51.1	15.5	74.1	75.4	62.7	10.1	70.0	67.8	87.2	87.9	64.5	75.5	74.6	60.0	68.1
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
other campus housing	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.7
other	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	21.1	35.7	13.4	11.2	19.8	37.4	19.9	15.2	7.8	10.0	19.3	10.8	12.9	20.4	18.6
other private home or apartment	25.8	35.1	19.7	21.4	27.9	36.6	21.3	22.8	16.8	14.9	15.1	23.0	14.4	31.1	21.6
college dormitory	44.8	21.3	59.1	57.6	46.2	18.0	51.4	54.2	66.3	68.2	58.6	56.3	63.5	42.7	52.8
fraternity or sorority house	3.0	1.7	3.1	4.9	0.7	1.7	2.4	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.2	5.2	3.6	0.6	1.1
other campus housing	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	4.9	2.6	3.1	3.1	4.2	3.5	4.3
other	2.2	3.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	3.5	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6
High School Program **															
college preparatory	86.3	75.4	92.7	94.6	77.3	75.1	79.2	92.2	94.9	91.2	94.9	94.0	97.4	74.6	82.8
other	13.7	24.6	7.3	5.4	22.7	24.9	20.8	7.8	5.1	8.8	5.1	6.0	2.6	25.4	17.2
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	8.6	12.7	6.5	4.7	3.4	12.9	10.8	7.1	4.2	8.1	4.1	5.4	2.2	2.9	4.5
associate (or equivalent)	31.5	72.3	3.6	5.2	9.6	72.7	68.6	3.6	3.8	4.6	1.8	6.3	0.6	11.3	6.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	46.6	7.8	75.8	66.9	63.8	7.2	13.9	72.5	81.2	77.6	80.9	66.3	69.4	64.2	62.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	7.9	1.5	10.7	15.0	18.2	1.5	1.2	12.9	7.8	6.5	10.3	14.3	17.7	17.4	19.8
Ph.D., or Ed.D.	0.9	0.2	1.0	2.1	2.6	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	3.8
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.0	0.3	0.5	3.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	3.2	3.5	0.3	0.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	3.1	0.2	0.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
other	2.9	5.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	5.0	4.9	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.3
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	3.9	6.9	2.4	1.7	3.3	6.9	7.0	2.2	1.9	3.6	2.2	1.8	0.9	3.6	2.8
associate (or equivalent)	10.9	25.2	2.0	2.9	2.5	25.7	20.5	2.0	1.5	2.6	1.3	3.5	0.3	3.2	1.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	39.2	35.3	40.2	43.5	27.2	34.8	40.1	43.4	27.6	43.5	38.4	46.5	38.1	32.5	16.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	28.0	20.5	35.3	28.2	42.6	20.5	20.7	36.4	34.6	31.5	36.9	27.7	30.4	43.3	41.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	6.9	3.0	9.3	9.0	14.5	2.9	3.3	7.7	16.2	8.5	8.2	7.8	14.2	11.1	21.1
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	5.3	2.8	5.4	9.0	5.6	2.9	2.3	4.3	8.8	5.0	7.0	7.8	14.2	2.8	11.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	2.6	1.1	3.1	4.1	2.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	7.0	2.7	4.3	3.1	2.6	1.6	4.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
other	3.0	5.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	5.1	4.5	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.4

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Year Graduated from High School															
1974	93.4	89.0	96.2	96.7	90.9	88.5	94.4	96.0	96.8	95.9	97.2	96.4	98.4	87.7	97.3
1973	2.8	4.0	2.1	1.8	4.5	4.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.0	6.0	1.3
1972	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.7	0.7
1971	1.7	3.2	0.7	0.7	2.7	3.4	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	3.9	0.3
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1
never completed high school	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	8.2	11.2	7.0	5.1	21.9	11.5	8.7	7.8	4.0	6.9	7.5	5.5	3.2	23.7	18.3
some high school	13.2	17.5	11.8	8.1	28.4	17.7	14.9	13.9	6.1	11.3	10.4	8.5	6.2	31.4	22.4
high school graduate	28.0	33.0	25.4	23.4	24.8	33.3	30.1	28.5	16.2	23.9	26.2	25.0	16.3	25.3	23.9
post-secondary other than coll	4.6	4.2	5.0	4.9	2.5	4.2	4.5	5.3	3.9	4.5	5.8	5.1	4.1	2.1	3.3
some college	14.3	13.8	14.5	14.8	8.6	13.8	13.2	15.1	13.2	14.0	14.6	14.9	14.4	7.9	10.0
college degree	17.4	12.5	18.8	23.3	6.8	12.1	16.8	16.9	24.4	19.2	19.9	22.9	25.0	5.5	9.3
some graduate school	2.2	1.2	2.6	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.1	4.4	2.8	2.6	2.9	4.7	0.8	1.9
graduate degree	12.1	6.5	14.8	17.1	5.8	6.1	10.5	10.5	27.9	17.3	13.0	15.2	26.1	3.3	10.9
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	5.2	7.4	4.3	2.7	10.1	7.6	5.3	4.9	2.6	3.4	5.2	2.8	2.1	11.5	7.4
some high school	11.7	15.6	10.3	7.1	29.3	15.9	12.5	12.3	5.5	9.1	8.7	7.5	5.4	32.8	22.3
high school graduate	39.8	44.7	37.1	35.7	31.2	45.1	41.0	41.3	24.2	33.2	41.0	37.2	28.9	32.1	29.5
post-secondary other than coll	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.4	3.7	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.3	8.4	9.6	9.6	8.6	3.1	4.8
some college	14.9	12.6	15.6	17.6	10.5	12.4	14.2	14.4	18.4	16.2	13.5	17.4	18.6	9.3	12.8
college degree	14.2	9.6	16.2	19.2	8.4	9.0	15.2	12.5	25.5	19.7	15.7	18.4	22.7	7.4	10.4
some graduate school	2.0	0.9	2.5	2.9	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.9	4.5	2.8	2.1	2.6	4.3	1.1	2.8
graduate degree	4.4	2.9	5.3	5.4	5.2	2.8	3.9	3.8	10.9	5.2	4.0	4.5	9.4	2.7	10.0
Political Orientation															
far left	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.4	4.7	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	4.9	4.4
liberal	27.0	23.5	28.5	30.6	31.5	23.7	22.0	27.3	38.6	23.0	27.6	29.5	35.5	28.5	37.6
middle-of-the-road	58.7	62.3	56.8	55.5	50.8	62.5	61.0	59.8	45.7	56.5	59.1	57.0	48.5	52.7	46.8
conservative	12.0	11.5	12.5	12.1	11.1	11.2	14.2	10.7	12.7	18.9	11.8	11.7	14.1	11.6	10.0
far right	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.3	1.2
Marital Status															
presently married	2.0	3.6	0.9	0.8	2.5	3.9	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	3.4	0.5
presently engaged	3.2	4.6	2.6	1.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	3.1	1.6	2.6	1.6	2.0	1.2	5.0	3.9
seeing one person exclusively	37.8	39.9	36.8	35.8	42.9	39.9	40.1	38.9	33.6	33.6	34.9	36.7	31.5	42.8	43.0
dating, but no one steadily	38.7	34.8	40.4	43.0	32.0	34.5	37.8	39.1	43.6	40.6	42.1	41.7	48.7	30.5	35.0
not dating in recent months	18.3	17.1	19.3	18.7	18.0	17.1	16.4	17.7	20.7	21.7	20.8	18.7	18.5	18.2	17.6

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Career Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	7.1	5.1	8.4	8.2	4.8	5.0	6.8	7.1	14.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	11.1	3.9	6.5
businessman	8.5	10.9	6.8	7.1	15.0	11.1	9.6	6.6	7.8	5.6	5.6	7.1	7.1	16.1	12.7
clergy or religious worker	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.8	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
educator (college teacher)	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.7
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	3.5	1.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.0	1.5	2.7	5.9	3.6	4.8	4.3	12.3	1.8	8.9
educator (secondary)	5.2	3.1	7.5	5.0	4.8	2.9	4.8	8.8	4.3	7.1	5.4	5.3	3.4	5.7	3.0
educator (elementary)	6.7	5.5	9.3	4.6	7.9	5.1	9.0	11.2	4.2	9.7	6.7	4.9	3.3	9.6	4.6
engineer	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.3	2.5	0.4	1.8
farmer or forester	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	12.5	10.8	11.9	16.5	12.2	11.2	6.7	12.4	10.5	10.5	13.6	18.1	9.3	10.2	16.5
lawyer	2.3	1.0	2.8	3.6	3.5	0.9	1.5	1.8	5.7	2.4	4.0	2.8	7.4	2.2	6.1
nurse	10.2	12.7	8.1	9.1	10.1	13.3	7.4	8.5	3.0	9.5	12.2	9.2	9.0	10.5	9.4
research scientist	1.4	0.6	1.8	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.5	2.9	1.4	1.7	2.0	3.5	0.6	1.1
other occupation	26.9	35.3	22.6	19.7	26.2	35.0	38.3	24.3	17.8	22.2	21.6	20.6	15.4	29.4	19.7
undecided	12.6	10.5	13.8	14.0	7.7	10.4	11.9	12.2	19.3	15.7	11.1	14.0	14.0	7.6	8.0
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice															
job openings available	51.6	53.5	50.1	50.8	69.7	53.9	49.9	53.4	41.4	45.0	53.8	51.9	45.4	68.9	71.3
rapid advancement	29.9	34.5	27.4	25.9	56.3	34.5	35.0	29.7	24.0	21.7	29.3	25.8	26.1	57.2	54.6
high anticipated earnings	34.7	41.2	31.0	29.6	66.0	41.0	42.7	33.9	26.8	25.5	30.6	30.0	27.8	69.2	59.6
respected occupation	30.7	35.4	28.4	26.5	57.5	35.0	39.6	30.6	24.1	24.7	28.6	26.1	28.7	60.2	53.2
independence	37.8	36.2	38.4	38.7	49.1	36.4	34.0	37.2	47.5	34.6	35.7	38.9	43.5	47.5	52.5
chance for steady progress	45.5	47.5	44.9	43.4	69.0	47.4	48.4	45.5	46.7	40.3	46.0	42.8	46.0	69.6	67.7
contribution to society	53.7	46.4	59.0	57.6	61.7	46.2	48.3	57.4	58.1	63.1	63.5	58.6	61.8	60.4	64.3
avoid pressure	17.8	20.1	17.0	15.0	20.0	20.2	19.3	17.5	17.3	16.1	15.3	15.5	12.7	26.8	24.4
work with ideas	45.4	38.8	50.4	48.5	54.2	38.2	44.3	49.2	58.9	47.5	47.8	47.3	54.1	54.3	54.0
be helpful to others	73.4	71.4	76.1	72.3	80.2	71.2	72.9	75.9	71.6	79.4	75.6	72.2	72.9	80.6	79.2
work with people	73.9	74.0	75.5	71.2	82.1	73.7	76.0	75.8	70.5	77.1	79.3	70.8	72.8	82.9	80.6
intrinsic interest in field	72.1	67.6	74.7	75.4	72.5	67.6	67.4	73.9	78.1	73.5	75.2	74.4	79.7	72.1	73.4
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.4
businessman	27.1	23.6	28.0	31.4	6.2	23.2	27.9	26.1	33.5	26.3	33.0	30.2	36.8	5.8	7.1
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.4	2.4	0.6	1.7	5.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.7
educator (college teacher)	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.6	1.9	0.9	1.5	2.1	0.4	1.3
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	2.1	0.9	2.6	3.3	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.1	6.3	3.5	3.2	2.5	7.1	0.2	2.7
educator (secondary)	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.4	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.3	4.5
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.4
engineer	6.7	5.3	6.8	8.8	1.7	5.4	4.8	7.1	7.2	5.7	5.8	8.9	8.1	1.8	1.4
farmer or forester	5.5	5.9	4.6	6.1	4.1	5.9	6.0	5.0	2.0	6.9	3.2	7.2	1.4	5.1	2.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4
lawyer	1.5	0.7	1.9	2.2	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.0	4.5	1.5	2.8	1.8	4.2	0.3	0.7
military career	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	2.7	1.9
research scientist	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.2
skilled worker	17.6	22.2	15.6	13.1	18.5	22.5	18.4	17.7	9.7	14.4	15.1	13.9	9.6	19.5	16.4
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	9.3	11.4	8.8	6.4	23.9	11.7	9.2	10.3	4.7	8.4	8.3	6.9	4.5	24.1	23.6
unemployed	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.6	8.1	3.0	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.4	8.5	7.3
other occupation	19.7	21.3	19.4	17.6	26.5	21.4	20.8	20.4	17.7	17.5	20.1	17.8	16.8	26.7	26.1

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Major Field of Study (2)															
agriculture (incl forestry)	1.6	2.5	0.5	2.0	1.0	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.4	0.1	1.5	0.1
biological sciences	5.6	3.3	6.3	8.4	4.5	3.4	2.1	5.2	9.6	6.1	7.6	7.7	11.8	3.4	6.7
business	15.5	26.2	9.0	8.4	20.5	25.7	31.6	9.2	8.1	8.8	9.6	3.6	7.6	23.4	14.3
education	16.4	13.3	21.7	13.0	20.3	12.7	19.5	25.8	11.1	21.1	17.0	14.1	6.0	23.2	13.9
engineering	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	3.0	1.1	1.9
English	1.7	0.9	2.5	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.9	4.2	2.4	3.2	1.7	2.5	1.1	0.9
health professions	13.3	14.9	11.0	14.5	11.8	15.5	8.6	11.3	6.2	11.6	16.6	15.0	12.1	10.5	14.4
history, political science	2.7	1.0	3.6	3.9	3.6	0.9	1.5	2.6	7.2	3.3	4.4	3.1	6.0	2.7	5.6
humanities (other)	3.1	1.9	3.9	3.7	0.9	1.8	2.9	2.7	6.6	5.6	3.8	3.2	5.7	0.7	0.9
fine arts	7.1	5.7	8.6	7.0	4.4	5.3	8.9	7.5	12.4	9.6	7.2	6.8	8.1	4.0	5.2
mathematics and statistics	1.3	0.5	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.2	0.8	1.7
physical sciences	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	2.2	1.4	1.0	1.6	2.8	1.3	2.8
social sciences	9.3	7.1	11.4	9.7	11.9	7.0	8.0	10.6	13.3	12.1	11.5	9.9	8.5	10.7	14.3
other technical fields	6.5	9.3	4.3	5.3	6.3	9.9	3.8	5.0	2.8	3.6	4.4	5.5	4.6	6.4	5.8
other nontechnical fields	9.1	8.9	7.7	11.6	7.0	9.0	7.2	8.3	7.0	6.6	7.1	11.9	9.6	6.2	6.8
undecided	4.7	3.4	5.6	5.5	2.6	3.4	3.3	5.4	6.5	6.1	4.0	5.6	5.2	2.6	2.5
**Identify with People Who Live in My Community ** **															
little or none	14.0	14.5	13.9	13.1	16.0	14.8	11.8	13.3	17.6	13.8	11.4	12.2	17.4	15.0	15.9
moderately	45.2	44.8	45.6	45.6	42.2	45.1	41.0	45.7	45.2	46.5	43.6	45.3	46.5	42.3	42.0
strongly	28.4	27.7	28.5	29.5	27.4	27.3	31.1	28.4	26.4	28.9	31.9	30.1	26.7	27.1	28.1
strongest of all	12.4	13.1	12.0	11.8	14.4	12.8	16.0	12.5	10.8	10.7	13.1	12.4	9.3	14.8	14.0
**Identify with People of My Own Religion ** **															
little or none	32.2	32.9	29.6	35.3	19.5	33.7	24.5	32.4	36.5	18.2	20.4	36.8	28.2	19.1	20.4
moderately	43.6	44.3	43.1	43.0	47.9	44.4	43.4	45.5	37.3	35.8	52.6	43.0	42.9	47.6	48.4
strongly	16.9	15.7	18.8	16.1	25.0	15.2	20.9	16.4	17.1	26.4	22.8	15.1	20.8	25.5	24.1
strongest of all	7.3	7.1	8.5	5.7	7.6	6.6	11.3	5.7	9.1	19.7	4.2	5.1	8.1	7.8	7.1
**Identify with People of My Own Sex ** **															
little or none	5.7	6.6	5.1	5.1	6.6	6.9	4.0	5.4	5.7	3.9	4.4	5.1	5.2	7.6	5.3
moderately	53.0	55.3	51.1	52.1	50.7	56.1	47.3	53.1	49.5	47.6	47.7	52.6	50.0	52.3	47.4
strongly	37.2	33.9	39.5	38.9	35.6	33.0	43.2	37.3	40.5	44.1	42.8	38.5	41.0	33.5	39.7
strongest of all	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.8	6.9	4.1	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.1	3.8	3.8	6.5	7.5
**Identify with People of My Own Race ** **															
little or none	10.7	10.4	10.1	12.0	3.2	10.7	7.1	9.6	14.0	8.1	9.0	12.1	11.5	3.9	1.6
moderately	45.7	47.4	43.7	45.6	23.4	47.9	[illegible]	42.8	45.3	44.1	45.5	46.2	44.1	25.3	19.6
strongly	35.6	34.3	37.2	35.4	43.2	33.6	[illegible]	37.8	32.8	39.3	37.9	35.1	38.7	42.7	44.3
strongest of all	8.0	7.9	9.0	6.8	30.2	7.8	9.5	9.8	7.9	8.5	7.6	6.6	7.7	28.1	34.5
**Identify with People of My Own Generation ** **															
little or none	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.9	1.6
moderately	24.5	25.6	24.2	23.1	22.1	25.9	23.1	22.8	27.9	26.5	22.3	22.8	24.7	23.3	19.7
strongly	43.4	41.9	44.1	44.8	42.8	41.7	44.5	43.3	43.9	47.1	44.3	44.7	45.2	41.6	45.3
strongest of all	29.5	29.4	29.4	29.9	32.5	29.3	30.3	31.7	25.3	24.4	31.7	30.4	27.5	32.1	33.3

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.7	14.1	15.2	9.6	56.5	13.2	23.3	18.7	8.4	19.8	3.5	9.6	9.5	61.4	46.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.8	0.9	1.5	2.9	1.8	3.6	1.9	0.6	3.1	1.2	0.7	1.2
Eastern Orthodox	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1
Episcopal	3.3	2.7	3.8	3.6	1.5	2.5	4.6	3.4	7.4	3.4	1.1	3.5	4.3	1.3	3.1
Jewish	3.5	2.9	2.6	5.7	0.1	3.1	1.5	2.1	8.8	0.9	0.4	4.4	12.0	0.1	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.7	6.6	5.3	9.1	1.1	6.4	8.0	5.1	3.9	9.0	2.0	10.2	3.6	0.9	1.5
Methodist	10.9	9.7	12.0	11.2	15.2	9.6	10.7	13.9	8.0	15.1	2.5	12.4	5.8	14.5	16.7
Muslim	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0
Presbyterian	5.8	5.2	6.2	6.4	1.9	5.2	5.4	6.0	7.3	8.9	0.9	6.7	4.9	1.8	2.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	33.3	37.2	30.1	31.7	9.8	38.5	24.2	31.0	19.4	8.4	82.0	29.5	41.7	6.2	17.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9
Unitarian-Universalist	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0
other Protestant	5.5	5.4	6.6	4.0	1.9	5.5	3.8	4.2	7.3	17.4	1.1	4.3	2.8	1.9	2.1
other religion	4.1	4.7	4.0	3.2	5.6	4.2	8.9	3.8	5.0	5.1	1.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	4.0
none	9.0	7.9	9.1	10.8	3.9	8.2	5.6	8.7	17.7	5.3	3.5	10.9	10.2	3.6	4.5
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.5	13.6	15.7	9.8	59.1	12.6	23.3	18.7	8.7	19.1	4.0	9.8	9.7	63.3	50.8
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.2	1.8	2.2	3.1	0.8	1.7	2.9	1.9	4.2	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.3	0.7	1.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.1
Episcopal	3.5	2.7	4.2	3.8	1.7	2.5	4.7	3.6	8.3	3.7	1.6	3.7	4.3	1.1	2.8
Jewish	4.2	3.5	3.5	6.6	0.0	3.6	1.9	2.6	10.5	1.2	0.6	5.1	13.3	0.0	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	7.2	7.2	5.6	9.6	0.4	7.2	7.7	5.4	4.3	9.2	2.7	10.8	4.2	0.4	0.6
Methodist	11.7	10.3	13.0	12.1	16.0	10.2	11.4	14.9	9.4	16.0	3.0	13.2	7.0	15.1	17.8
Muslim	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
Presbyterian	6.7	6.0	7.0	7.2	2.1	5.9	6.5	6.7	8.5	9.7	1.5	7.5	5.9	2.0	2.3
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	33.1	36.6	30.2	31.8	7.0	37.9	24.0	31.2	20.9	8.7	78.9	29.7	41.1	3.9	13.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
Unitarian-Universalist	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1
other Protestant	5.3	5.3	6.2	3.9	1.8	5.5	3.8	4.0	7.0	15.8	1.5	4.2	2.6	2.0	1.6
other religion	2.6	3.2	2.5	1.8	4.6	2.8	7.3	2.2	2.8	3.8	1.1	1.9	1.5	5.5	2.7
none	8.0	8.0	7.7	8.3	5.4	8.3	5.2	7.3	12.3	6.7	3.5	8.6	7.3	5.1	6.1
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.3	14.5	16.6	10.3	60.0	13.5	24.1	19.7	9.6	20.1	4.2	10.3	10.3	64.5	50.8
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.3	1.8	2.3	3.3	1.0	1.7	3.1	2.0	4.5	2.1	0.7	3.6	1.5	0.8	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1
Episcopal	4.0	3.1	4.6	4.4	2.1	2.9	5.2	4.0	9.2	4.0	1.4	4.3	8.9	1.3	3.9
Jewish	4.0	3.3	3.3	6.4	0.0	3.5	1.7	2.4	10.2	1.1	0.5	4.9	13.0	0.0	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	7.2	7.0	5.9	9.9	0.8	6.9	8.1	5.7	4.7	9.6	2.3	11.1	4.3	0.6	1.1
Methodist	12.3	10.9	13.5	12.8	16.1	10.9	11.6	15.4	10.0	16.4	3.2	14.0	7.3	15.1	18.3
Muslim	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
Presbyterian	7.0	6.5	7.3	7.4	1.9	6.5	6.5	6.9	9.4	10.1	1.5	7.6	6.1	1.7	2.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	34.5	38.1	31.3	33.6	8.0	39.5	24.4	32.3	22.0	8.9	81.9	31.5	43.1	5.1	13.9
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0
Unitarian-Universalist	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.1
other Protestant	5.6	5.6	6.5	4.1	2.3	5.7	3.7	4.3	7.3	16.3	1.2	4.4	2.5	2.5	1.9
other religion	2.9	3.5	2.8	2.1	5.6	3.1	8.1	2.7	2.9	4.3	1.0	2.2	1.5	6.3	4.0
none	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	1.3	3.8	2.2	3.2	6.7	2.6	1.2	3.7	3.5	1.2	1.5

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)															
academic ability	52.8	36.8	59.5	69.6	30.5	36.9	35.9	55.7	70.7	61.4	59.2	67.4	79.7	25.7	40.4
athletic ability	25.5	23.1	25.8	28.9	17.6	23.2	22.2	25.2	31.1	24.2	23.4	29.0	28.8	17.6	17.7
artistic ability	21.2	18.2	22.7	24.2	11.6	18.1	18.4	20.9	30.9	21.3	21.4	23.5	27.4	10.3	14.1
cheerfulness	57.6	54.7	59.7	59.0	62.3	54.7	54.9	59.6	59.3	61.0	59.1	58.3	62.3	63.1	60.6
defensiveness	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.5	30.9	26.7	26.6	27.8	26.7	24.3	25.8	26.5	26.7	30.8	31.3
drive to achieve	60.4	52.3	64.1	68.5	67.5	52.3	51.9	63.1	68.7	63.0	64.0	66.7	76.7	66.2	70.2
leadership ability	36.3	27.7	39.9	45.4	35.7	27.5	29.5	38.2	46.4	40.0	38.9	43.3	54.8	33.3	40.7
mathematical ability	24.8	19.6	26.4	36.5	14.7	19.9	15.9	26.9	33.2	28.4	25.3	34.2	47.1	13.0	18.0
mechanical ability	9.5	7.8	10.2	11.2	4.4	7.8	7.2	9.9	13.1	9.0	9.0	10.7	13.8	4.1	5.0
originality	36.4	29.7	39.3	42.9	31.6	29.7	30.5	36.8	50.7	37.4	37.9	41.2	50.8	28.5	37.8
physical attractiveness	24.0	20.2	25.4	28.4	28.4	20.1	20.7	24.2	32.7	24.0	22.4	27.0	34.8	27.0	31.3
political conservatism	7.3	6.1	8.6	9.5	7.9	6.0	7.8	7.1	10.3	11.9	8.8	8.9	11.9	7.7	8.4
political liberalism	17.6	12.6	19.6	22.8	13.9	12.6	12.5	17.6	29.8	16.1	19.6	21.7	28.2	11.4	19.0
popularity	26.4	20.9	29.0	31.8	27.9	20.7	23.0	29.0	31.8	27.2	26.6	30.5	37.9	26.5	30.7
popularity with opposite sex	25.7	22.8	27.1	28.5	31.0	22.7	24.1	27.3	31.5	24.2	23.1	27.5	33.2	30.9	31.2
public speaking ability	18.0	12.4	20.8	23.2	19.9	12.2	13.8	18.7	26.6	22.1	20.8	21.4	31.4	17.1	25.6
self-confidence (intellectual)	34.8	25.8	38.5	44.2	38.7	25.9	24.9	36.0	47.5	37.8	38.6	41.5	56.3	35.6	45.1
self-confidence (social)	30.5	26.4	32.5	34.3	38.3	26.4	26.7	31.8	36.7	31.4	31.9	32.8	41.2	36.5	41.9
sensitivity to criticism	27.5	24.8	28.7	30.2	21.8	24.9	23.2	26.9	34.8	28.7	28.8	29.6	32.9	22.1	21.0
stubbornness	38.1	37.2	37.4	40.6	26.6	37.5	34.1	36.9	40.1	36.5	37.4	40.3	41.8	25.0	29.6
understanding of others	70.7	67.4	73.4	72.2	68.4	67.2	69.1	72.3	77.8	72.6	73.2	71.1	77.1	67.6	70.2
writing ability	32.3	24.8	36.0	39.1	32.1	24.8	25.0	33.2	46.3	35.9	34.2	37.2	48.1	31.2	34.1
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.4	8.3	14.2	16.5	9.9	8.3	8.7	12.9	18.3	15.4	12.5	16.6	15.9	9.6	10.6
change career choice	12.7	8.4	14.6	16.7	7.4	8.3	9.4	12.5	20.5	16.7	13.1	16.7	17.1	6.7	8.7
fail one or more courses	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.4	2.1
graduate with honors	9.7	7.4	9.2	10.0	13.4	7.4	7.1	8.8	11.1	8.8	9.3	9.0	14.7	13.2	13.7
be elected to student office	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.5	4.6	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.7	4.2	5.3
join a social frat or sorority	14.3	10.0	16.7	17.7	20.9	9.4	15.6	15.5	16.6	20.5	17.9	16.5	23.4	18.6	25.7
live in a coeducational dorm	17.7	6.6	19.8	32.8	8.6	6.4	8.3	18.7	32.9	13.7	14.0	32.1	36.0	7.2	11.5
live in a commune while in col	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.6	3.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	3.1	3.0
be elected to an honor society	5.2	3.6	5.9	6.8	6.8	3.5	4.4	5.2	7.4	6.6	6.0	5.8	11.5	5.0	10.6
make at least a 'B' average	38.6	35.1	39.4	43.2	30.6	35.6	29.8	37.1	46.1	39.0	42.5	41.0	53.3	27.6	36.7
need extra time to complete degr	4.5	5.6	3.9	3.8	6.6	5.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.2	6.8	6.3
work at outside job	33.4	41.0	28.7	28.2	23.2	42.8	24.1	29.0	26.2	27.0	33.8	28.1	29.0	24.8	19.8
seek vocational counseling	10.7	7.8	12.4	12.7	12.2	7.9	6.9	11.1	16.2	13.3	11.6	12.5	13.7	12.0	12.6
seek individual counseling	5.1	4.4	5.9	5.0	12.7	4.3	5.4	5.1	7.6	6.9	5.7	5.0	5.3	13.3	11.3
enroll in honors courses	7.4	3.8	8.6	11.5	6.5	3.7	4.4	7.1	12.5	9.7	8.5	10.2	17.3	8.2	12.3
get a bachelor's degree	58.6	33.5	73.9	76.3	63.7	33.1	37.6	72.6	80.3	70.9	76.2	73.8	87.9	61.9	67.7
drop out temporarily	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	3.4	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.8
drop out permanently	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.8
transfer to another college	14.2	15.4	14.9	11.2	7.9	15.5	14.2	15.8	14.4	15.0	10.6	12.1	7.1	7.0	9.6
enter armed forces	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.7	3.2	3.6
be satisfied with college	58.8	53.9	62.2	61.6	54.4	53.1	61.1	59.1	66.6	67.5	63.5	59.7	70.3	56.2	50.3
be more successful than most	14.7	16.6	13.1	14.0	28.9	17.1	12.1	14.5	11.5	10.6	12.3	14.0	13.7	29.8	26.9
find a job in preferred field	56.5	59.5	54.2	55.3	60.0	59.7	57.3	54.7	49.4	56.3	56.0	54.7	57.7	60.3	59.2
marry while in college	7.4	7.1	7.7	7.5	5.6	7.2	5.7	8.5	4.9	9.0	5.8	7.9	5.4	5.4	6.0
marry within a year after col	19.3	19.6	19.3	18.7	15.7	19.6	20.1	19.6	16.1	22.3	17.8	19.2	16.5	14.4	18.4

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	13.0	10.4	15.4	13.8	16.2	9.9	14.7	13.7	20.9	16.2	15.5	12.9	17.9	16.5	15.5
be an authority in my field	57.7	53.2	59.6	62.3	71.0	52.8	56.9	60.1	61.9	56.8	57.1	61.9	63.8	70.0	73.0
obtain recog from colleagues	34.5	32.7	35.7	35.7	50.8	32.5	34.9	36.9	37.3	30.7	34.7	34.9	39.8	51.6	49.1
influence political structure	9.6	7.7	10.6	11.1	16.0	7.6	8.4	9.4	14.8	10.0	11.7	10.2	15.0	17.2	19.5
influence social values	29.3	27.0	31.9	28.9	36.8	26.6	31.5	30.3	33.6	34.7	33.5	28.5	30.8	36.7	36.8
raise a family	56.9	55.6	56.2	53.4	50.9	59.4	61.2	56.3	49.8	59.5	61.4	52.9	56.0	50.5	51.6
have admin. responsibility	21.7	24.1	20.1	20.2	35.8	24.0	24.8	21.6	16.5	18.2	20.8	21.4	19.2	37.5	32.3
be very well off financially	36.4	40.0	34.1	34.0	63.7	40.2	38.6	37.2	31.4	26.8	33.2	33.7	35.5	64.2	62.7
help others in difficulty	70.4	67.9	73.2	70.1	75.4	67.6	70.6	72.5	70.6	75.8	77.5	69.5	71.9	75.3	75.7
theoretical contrib to science	10.2	6.8	10.1	12.6	17.1	9.1	6.7	10.2	11.2	8.3	10.7	13.5	14.4	15.9	19.7
writing original works	13.3	10.1	15.4	15.2	13.7	9.9	12.6	13.9	20.9	15.1	15.2	15.4	18.5	12.5	16.4
creating artistic work	17.4	15.4	18.8	18.6	14.1	15.1	17.8	17.7	25.6	16.7	17.2	18.8	17.6	14.4	13.4
be successful in my own business	27.5	26.4	26.5	27.6	44.7	28.0	32.1	26.0	30.7	23.5	26.9	27.9	26.5	44.1	45.9
be involved in environ. cleanup	23.9	23.0	24.4	24.6	29.5	22.8	25.6	23.9	28.7	22.7	23.2	24.9	23.0	30.2	27.9
develop philosophy of life	65.1	58.6	69.4	69.4	65.9	58.3	62.3	66.4	75.0	72.1	72.7	68.1	75.1	64.1	69.6
participate in community action	30.4	25.3	33.9	33.5	40.9	24.7	30.5	32.5	35.4	35.1	37.6	33.2	35.0	39.7	43.6
keep up with political affairs	34.3	27.3	37.7	40.7	37.4	27.1	29.4	34.6	47.0	36.0	42.9	38.6	50.1	34.9	42.6
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	84.4	83.6	84.8	85.4	82.2	83.8	81.9	84.2	88.7	83.4	83.9	85.0	87.0	81.7	83.4
gov't not protecting consumer	77.6	77.4	77.9	77.3	79.3	77.5	75.9	78.3	80.3	74.7	77.4	77.0	78.8	79.5	78.7
gov't should help private col	65.2	65.0	68.8	59.9	73.3	63.4	80.3	59.9	77.3	79.6	86.2	55.8	78.7	66.6	86.9
need more grants, fewer loans	84.9	84.7	86.2	83.3	93.2	84.5	86.4	87.3	83.0	84.2	88.6	83.2	83.7	93.1	93.5
too many rights for criminals	45.6	48.1	43.5	42.9	38.6	49.0	49.4	44.4	37.2	48.2	44.2	43.5	40.3	38.3	39.3
not obey laws against own views	31.7	31.2	32.3	31.7	35.8	31.2	31.1	32.0	34.2	31.0	32.6	31.5	32.7	35.4	36.5
people should be paid equally	27.3	32.1	25.3	22.1	44.9	32.1	31.6	26.9	22.2	22.9	25.9	22.7	19.0	47.1	40.4
women's activities best in home	19.4	22.6	19.0	14.1	29.9	22.2	27.0	18.6	15.0	24.5	18.6	14.9	12.6	31.2	27.3
live together before marriage	38.9	40.6	36.5	39.8	35.6	41.6	31.4	37.6	48.4	23.9	30.5	40.2	38.4	36.9	32.8
discourage large families	55.0	52.1	54.9	60.1	36.4	52.3	51.0	54.1	65.4	57.3	36.6	60.8	57.1	38.4	32.1
sex ok if people like each other	29.8	31.5	27.9	29.8	33.5	32.2	25.0	29.0	38.6	17.7	20.5	29.8	29.8	35.1	30.2
women should get job equality	94.9	93.6	95.6	96.2	92.4	93.6	93.3	95.5	96.6	94.9	95.4	96.1	96.7	92.6	92.1
wealthy should pay more taxes	72.9	72.1	73.6	73.2	74.7	72.7	66.6	74.7	70.9	72.7	73.0	73.8	70.3	74.9	74.4
marijuana should be legalized	43.4	44.3	41.7	44.4	42.6	45.1	36.9	43.5	51.0	28.1	38.5	44.3	44.7	43.8	40.2
outlaw large campaign gifts	57.3	55.7	57.2	60.1	50.2	56.3	50.7	57.0	61.7	54.4	55.6	60.1	60.2	51.8	46.8
can do little to change society	39.5	43.0	36.9	37.7	43.0	43.2	40.1	37.7	37.3	34.8	34.7	38.0	36.0	43.9	41.2
young more idealistic than old	70.1	72.7	69.3	66.5	80.9	72.8	71.8	70.9	65.2	67.8	68.9	67.4	64.3	81.7	79.3
young understand more about sex	60.8	64.9	58.9	56.6	69.7	65.3	60.9	61.8	55.9	52.7	58.2	57.3	53.5	71.0	67.0
col regulate students off campus	12.4	13.6	12.5	9.5	25.6	13.0	18.8	12.1	11.5	17.5	11.4	9.5	9.8	26.1	27.6
students help evaluate faculty	74.5	70.3	76.5	78.4	67.8	70.4	68.9	76.8	79.3	74.3	73.4	78.1	80.1	68.6	66.0
abolish college grades	28.2	29.8	27.5	26.6	30.7	29.9	29.4	27.3	28.9	26.0	29.0	27.0	24.6	30.8	30.7
de-emphasize organized sports	27.1	27.3	26.9	27.3	34.0	27.4	26.5	26.0	30.5	27.0	25.7	27.1	28.6	35.9	30.0
regulate student publications	32.9	39.9	31.5	23.4	54.9	39.3	45.0	31.5	24.3	39.5	29.9	24.1	20.4	58.4	47.6
college has right to ban speaker	20.0	23.3	19.3	15.4	26.4	23.0	26.3	18.8	16.2	25.2	18.2	15.4	15.4	27.2	24.6
pref treatment for disadvantaged	37.6	41.2	37.2	32.2	58.5	41.1	42.0	37.9	35.5	39.4	31.8	33.6	25.7	61.1	54.3
col too lax on student protests	31.8	36.6	30.5	25.5	41.1	36.4	38.5	30.2	25.7	37.0	28.8	26.7	22.2	42.8	37.6
adopt open admissions at pub col	39.2	51.9	31.5	30.1	50.3	53.3	38.4	32.4	26.9	30.5	35.2	31.3	24.8	51.7	47.4
use same degree standard for all	76.1	77.3	74.9	76.1	73.4	77.8	72.5	75.1	74.5	75.5	73.4	75.7	78.0	74.3	71.6

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	36.1	40.8	32.0	34.4	19.9	40.9	40.3	31.5	36.3	31.5	27.7	34.4	34.7	19.7	26.2
some concern	48.0	45.3	49.9	49.7	47.7	45.1	46.5	50.0	47.4	50.1	53.3	49.8	49.6	47.0	48.9
major concern	15.9	13.9	18.1	15.8	32.5	14.0	13.1	18.4	16.3	18.4	19.0	15.9	15.7	33.3	30.9
Support from Parental or Family Aid															
none	16.1	22.2	12.8	11.2	31.5	22.9	14.6	14.1	8.8	10.5	16.9	11.9	8.0	34.6	25.6
$1-$499	28.9	42.7	21.9	17.4	37.0	44.9	21.8	25.6	13.4	19.0	20.6	18.6	11.8	36.2	34.6
$500-$999	14.8	16.5	14.1	13.0	12.3	16.8	13.8	17.0	7.8	12.2	11.8	13.8	9.3	12.5	11.9
$1,000-$1,999	15.7	9.0	19.4	20.8	9.7	8.1	17.7	22.4	12.7	17.7	16.9	22.1	14.7	9.3	10.5
$2,000-$4,000	16.4	6.3	20.7	26.1	6.0	4.9	20.0	15.7	26.6	28.9	24.5	25.6	28.3	2.9	12.1
over $4,000	8.2	3.3	11.1	11.6	3.4	2.4	12.1	5.2	30.7	11.8	9.3	8.0	28.0	2.4	5.4
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
none	75.7	74.7	72.8	82.0	32.2	75.5	66.5	75.3	75.0	65.4	67.6	82.3	80.6	33.5	29.7
$1-$499	11.9	14.6	11.3	8.3	16.4	14.8	12.7	12.3	7.2	11.9	11.5	8.3	5.9	17.5	14.3
$500-$999	8.5	8.0	10.1	6.6	33.7	7.6	11.9	9.3	9.0	12.5	12.7	6.6	6.8	34.9	27.2
$1,000-$1,999	3.2	2.2	4.8	2.5	15.6	1.6	7.7	2.6	6.6	9.1	7.0	1.9	5.0	10.6	25.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.9	0.4	1.1	0.3	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.2	1.5	1.3	3.1
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant **															
none	93.9	94.6	93.0	94.1	76.8	95.0	90.9	94.9	93.1	89.6	87.4	94.4	92.6	83.1	64.7
$1-$499	3.4	3.3	3.7	2.9	13.3	3.2	4.6	3.4	2.3	4.6	5.5	3.1	1.7	11.2	17.4
$500-$999	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.0	7.7	1.3	3.1	1.3	2.6	3.9	4.8	1.9	2.4	4.7	13.5
$1,000-$1,999	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.0	0.4	1.3	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	0.5	2.7	1.0	4.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4
over $4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from College Work-Study Grant **															
none	86.5	90.1	80.7	89.4	57.0	91.6	75.9	85.4	77.3	73.3	72.3	89.8	87.5	61.4	48.6
$1-$499	8.0	6.6	11.4	5.0	22.2	5.8	14.6	8.9	13.1	15.6	15.6	5.1	4.2	22.8	20.8
$500-$999	4.8	2.7	6.8	5.0	16.9	2.2	8.3	5.0	7.2	10.1	11.0	4.6	7.0	12.2	25.8
$1,000-$1,999	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	3.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.7	3.2	4.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
over $4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from State Scholarship or Grant **															
none	80.4	83.7	76.3	81.3	87.5	84.7	74.1	78.1	77.9	75.0	69.3	83.3	72.0	90.8	80.7
$1-$499	10.9	11.5	11.4	9.3	6.7	11.9	7.6	14.9	5.2	6.6	9.4	9.9	6.6	5.5	9.0
$500-$999	5.4	3.2	7.0	6.4	3.8	2.7	7.5	6.0	6.8	6.8	13.5	5.9	6.8	2.7	6.0
$1,000-$1,999	2.8	1.4	4.4	2.6	1.9	0.5	10.1	0.7	7.3	10.6	10.8	0.8	11.1	1.0	3.8
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.5
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant **															
none	77.4	82.9	72.7	75.8	81.1	84.0	72.4	79.7	66.2	60.7	64.2	78.6	62.8	84.6	73.9
$1-$499	14.2	13.6	14.9	14.0	9.7	13.3	16.7	14.4	12.3	19.1	14.8	14.6	11.3	9.6	9.8
$500-$999	4.7	2.4	6.7	5.5	5.1	2.0	6.1	4.1	8.3	10.2	12.1	4.7	9.3	4.2	6.9
$1,000-$1,999	2.7	0.8	4.4	3.2	3.2	0.5	3.9	1.9	8.6	7.9	7.9	1.8	10.0	1.2	7.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.9	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	4.2	2.0	1.3	0.2	6.1	0.3	1.8
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan **															
none	90.4	92.9	87.9	90.2	86.3	93.5	87.2	90.7	85.4	84.0	81.8	91.4	84.6	88.4	82.0
$1-$499	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.1	4.3	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.2	1.2	4.2	4.5
$500-$999	2.5	1.6	3.1	2.8	3.8	1.5	2.8	2.2	4.3	4.6	4.4	2.5	4.2	3.1	5.0
$1,000-$1,999	4.1	2.7	5.4	4.3	4.6	2.4	6.4	3.8	6.7	7.4	8.8	3.4	8.7	3.7	6.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.2	1.7
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Support from National Direct Student Loan **															
none	90.2	95.1	86.3	88.4	74.0	95.6	90.0	89.8	84.4	79.7	80.0	89.3	83.5	79.3	63.6
$1-$499	3.8	2.0	5.0	4.7	13.0	1.9	3.8	4.7	4.1	6.2	6.4	5.1	2.7	11.5	16.0
$500-$999	3.7	1.3	5.6	4.5	8.6	1.1	3.5	3.7	7.6	8.7	7.4	4.1	6.4	6.6	12.6
$1,000-$1,999	2.2	1.4	2.9	2.4	3.8	1.3	2.3	1.6	3.5	5.1	5.9	1.4	7.2	2.1	7.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
over $4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Support from Other Loan															
none	93.1	94.7	91.4	93.0	91.2	94.9	92.7	92.8	89.5	89.1	90.2	93.4	91.2	91.9	89.7
$1-$499	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.4	3.5	2.5
$500-$999	1.9	1.2	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.3
$1,000-$1,999	2.3	1.5	3.1	2.3	2.4	1.3	2.6	2.5	3.9	3.9	4.2	2.1	3.7	2.1	3.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.1	1.3
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Support from Full-Time Employment															
none	91.8	89.5	93.4	93.1	92.0	89.0	94.1	92.5	94.9	94.6	93.9	92.6	95.8	90.4	95.1
$1-$499	4.5	5.8	3.9	3.3	5.0	6.0	3.6	4.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.6	2.0	5.9	3.1
$500-$999	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.9	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.0
$1,000-$1,999	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.8
$2,000-$4,000	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0
over $4,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
Support from Part-Time Employment															
none	31.8	33.0	32.7	28.8	63.1	32.1	42.2	32.3	33.3	33.6	32.1	28.3	31.0	61.4	66.6
$1-$499	49.8	51.5	48.8	48.4	29.9	52.4	42.7	50.6	45.8	45.8	48.3	49.1	45.2	31.5	26.5
$500-$999	14.4	11.7	15.0	17.7	5.2	11.6	12.4	14.1	17.0	16.2	15.0	17.6	18.0	5.1	5.6
$1,000-$1,999	3.4	3.1	3.1	4.5	1.3	3.2	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.4	5.3	1.4	1.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support from Savings															
none	44.1	47.0	44.3	39.2	71.3	46.9	48.4	43.5	45.0	45.1	45.8	37.9	45.7	71.0	72.0
$1-499	40.7	41.2	39.9	40.5	24.7	41.7	36.8	41.2	38.4	38.4	37.3	41.8	36.3	25.3	23.3
$500-$999	9.7	8.1	9.8	12.1	2.5	8.0	8.6	9.9	9.0	10.0	10.6	12.4	10.4	2.3	2.9
$1,000-$1,999	4.0	2.7	4.3	5.7	0.9	2.5	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.9	5.9	4.9	0.7	1.3
$2,000-$4,000	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.3	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.1
over $4,000	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4
Support from Spouse															
none	97.7	96.2	98.8	98.5	97.9	95.9	98.5	98.6	99.1	99.1	99.1	98.6	99.6	97.3	99.1
$1-$499	1.2	2.2	0.7	0.6	1.4	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.8	0.6
$500-$999	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1
$1,000-$1,999	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
over $4,000	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.5	99.2	99.7	99.7	98.3	99.2	99.1	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	98.2	98.3
$1-$499	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.1
$500-$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4
$1,000-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
over $4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.0	97.4	98.1	98.6	96.6	97.4	97.3	97.9	98.6	98.3	98.4	98.6	98.6	96.7	96.4
$1-$499	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.8
$500-$999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.2
$1,000-$1,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
over $4,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits **															
none	90.5	88.5	91.6	92.0	85.0	86.3	89.7	91.5	92.1	91.3	92.2	91.7	93.3	84.9	85.3
$1-$499	5.4	7.0	4.6	3.9	11.4	7.1	5.3	5.1	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.1	11.6	11.1
$500-$999	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.9
$1,000-$1,999	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Sources of Support															
none	95.3	94.7	95.4	96.2	93.7	94.8	94.2	96.3	93.4	94.4	95.6	96.5	94.9	94.4	92.2
$1-$499	2.7	3.6	2.2	1.9	3.8	3.6	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	3.8	3.8
$500-$999	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.3
$1,000-$1,999	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.1	1.0
over $4,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Financially Indep. This Yr.															
yes	15.9	22.7	12.2	10.1	31.0	23.2	17.0	13.6	9.0	11.5	10.8	11.0	5.8	33.6	25.6
no	84.1	77.3	87.8	89.9	69.0	76.8	83.0	86.4	91.0	88.5	89.2	89.0	94.2	66.4	74.4
Financially Indep. Last Yr.															
yes	12.2	18.4	9.0	6.9	29.0	18.8	14.9	10.4	6.0	8.1	7.7	7.5	4.1	32.1	22.8
no	87.8	81.6	91.0	93.1	71.0	81.2	85.1	89.6	94.0	91.9	92.3	92.5	95.9	67.9	77.2
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents															
none	21.2	23.3	20.7	18.3	34.2	23.7	19.4	22.5	17.4	18.8	19.4	17.9	19.7	32.6	37.4
less than $500	35.1	33.3	36.3	36.1	31.7	33.1	35.6	35.0	39.2	39.3	33.4	36.3	35.1	31.7	31.7
$500-$999	21.6	19.0	22.7	24.3	12.9	18.6	22.0	21.3	25.0	23.5	26.0	24.2	24.7	13.2	12.4
$1,000-$1,999	14.1	13.5	13.9	15.5	7.3	13.5	14.1	14.1	13.5	12.7	15.5	15.6	15.1	7.5	6.9
$2,000-$2,999	4.2	5.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	5.0	4.8	4.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
$3,000-$4,999	1.9	2.9	1.4	1.2	4.3	2.9	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9	4.5	3.8
$5,000-$9,999	1.2	1.9	0.9	0.5	4.4	2.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	5.2	2.8
$10,000 or more	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.2
Estimated Parental Income															
less than $3,000	3.9	5.2	3.7	1.9	16.9	5.2	4.7	4.1	2.1	4.0	3.8	2.0	1.6	17.3	16.1
$3,000 - $3,999	3.1	3.9	3.1	1.7	12.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	2.2	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.4	13.9	11.0
$4,000 - $5,999	5.2	6.1	5.4	3.1	15.5	6.2	5.2	6.1	3.9	5.1	4.8	3.4	2.0	16.5	13.7
$6,000 - $7,999	6.0	7.1	5.8	4.5	13.2	7.1	7.1	6.1	4.5	6.2	5.5	4.8	3.2	13.8	12.0
$8,000 - $9,999	8.1	9.6	7.8	6.4	11.7	9.6	9.1	7.9	5.4	8.3	8.2	6.7	5.0	12.1	10.9
$10,000 - $12,499	15.5	17.6	14.4	13.6	10.8	17.8	15.5	15.1	11.0	15.6	14.0	14.4	10.0	10.9	10.5
$12,500 - $14,999	12.9	13.9	12.0	12.6	5.2	14.1	12.4	12.6	9.6	12.6	12.4	13.1	10.0	4.6	6.5
$15,000 - $19,999	15.4	14.3	15.6	17.0	6.0	14.3	13.9	16.6	12.3	14.6	16.6	17.4	15.4	5.6	6.6
$20,000 - $24,999	11.8	10.3	11.9	14.0	3.1	10.4	9.1	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.3	14.0	14.3	2.4	4.5
$25,000 - $29,999	5.8	4.3	6.2	7.8	2.1	4.3	4.7	5.9	7.7	5.9	5.9	7.7	7.9	1.4	3.5
$30,000 - $34,999	4.1	2.8	4.8	5.4	1.1	2.7	4.3	3.9	7.0	4.9	4.1	5.1	6.9	0.8	1.7
$35,000 - $39,999	2.5	1.6	2.9	3.4	0.7	1.5	2.5	2.5	5.0	2.3	3.3	3.1	4.6	0.6	0.9
$40,000 - $49,999	2.2	1.4	2.4	3.3	0.3	1.2	2.9	1.6	4.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	5.7	0.2	0.5
$50,000 or more	3.6	2.1	4.3	5.3	0.6	1.7	5.1	1.9	12.2	4.7	4.7	3.9	11.9	0.1	1.6
Veteran															
No	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.4	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.4	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.0

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1974. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1974 Nat'l Norms Report.

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FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Age by December 31, 1974															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
17	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.2	5.4	3.3	3.9	3.8	5.7	3.6	4.1	3.5	7.1	4.3	7.8
18	74.4	69.2	77.4	79.2	60.9	69.0	71.2	77.1	78.7	74.7	81.0	78.6	81.5	56.6	70.3
19	16.0	17.6	15.4	14.2	20.8	17.5	18.7	15.7	13.3	18.2	12.9	15.1	10.5	22.8	16.4
20	2.1	3.3	1.5	1.0	5.1	3.3	2.8	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.4	5.9	3.4
21	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.3	0.7
22	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.3
23-25	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.4	2.2	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	3.1	0.5
26-29	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.1
30 or older	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.1
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	88.6	87.6	85.9	94.3	1.3	87.4	90.3	84.1	89.1	87.7	88.4	95.0	91.7	1.6	0.5
Black/Negro/Afro-American	7.4	6.7	11.0	3.4	97.2	6.7	7.5	12.5	7.9	10.9	7.5	3.1	4.7	96.5	98.8
American Indian	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0
Oriental	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.7	0.3	0.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.5	2.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	2.5	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.1
Puerto Rican-American	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1
Other	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.6	0.8
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	7.5	2.9	8.8	13.6	2.0	2.8	3.6	7.6	12.0	9.7	8.8	10.7	25.2	1.0	3.9
A-	11.3	6.1	13.3	17.4	4.3	6.0	6.7	11.8	17.4	13.9	14.0	15.9	23.3	3.3	6.4
B+	19.1	14.1	21.9	23.5	12.4	14.1	13.5	21.6	22.8	20.9	23.9	23.6	23.0	10.4	16.7
B	26.7	27.9	26.9	24.3	22.9	28.1	24.7	28.5	23.3	25.3	27.6	26.1	16.7	22.5	23.7
B-	13.6	16.3	12.6	10.2	14.4	16.5	14.8	13.0	11.9	12.7	11.6	11.2	6.2	14.1	15.2
C+	12.7	18.0	10.3	7.1	23.8	18.0	18.5	11.1	8.3	10.1	9.7	7.9	3.8	26.1	18.8
C	8.7	13.9	5.9	3.9	19.6	13.6	17.4	6.2	4.1	7.1	4.7	4.4	1.7	21.9	14.6
D	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College															
relatives wanted me to come here	7.6	9.3	7.0	5.6	13.7	9.2	11.2	6.8	5.4	9.1	7.6	5.4	6.7	14.7	11.5
wanted to live away from home	13.7	5.8	18.7	19.1	20.2	4.9	17.5	16.5	23.0	21.3	18.9	18.7	21.0	19.1	22.5
teacher advised me	5.2	5.1	6.0	4.3	10.1	4.9	7.1	5.8	6.6	5.4	6.9	3.9	6.0	9.8	10.6
has a good academic reputation	50.4	36.1	59.2	60.6	57.4	34.8	53.6	52.1	74.5	62.4	67.7	56.0	79.1	51.5	69.8
offered financial assistance	18.6	15.7	23.8	15.7	42.3	14.8	27.5	19.0	25.5	34.5	32.6	13.0	26.4	39.3	48.5
advice of someone who attended	17.8	16.1	20.1	17.2	21.2	15.7	22.0	19.4	17.5	24.9	21.4	17.4	16.4	21.1	21.3
offers special educ programs	30.4	30.3	31.3	29.4	35.6	30.2	30.8	31.5	34.6	28.0	29.0	29.2	30.2	36.4	33.9
has low tuition	27.5	37.1	19.9	22.9	26.1	39.0	11.6	29.3	6.4	6.0	9.2	27.6	3.2	32.0	12.8
advice of guidance counselor	9.4	11.2	9.3	6.5	14.0	11.0	13.3	9.2	10.9	7.4	10.5	6.2	7.9	13.4	15.3
wanted to live at home	13.2	22.3	7.2	6.0	10.7	23.2	10.3	8.9	3.2	4.3	9.5	7.3	5.4	11.5	8.8
could not get a job	3.2	5.4	2.1	1.4	7.6	5.6	3.1	2.5	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	5.7

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Private Protestant	Private Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
This College is Student's **															
first choice	75.6	73.1	76.5	78.5	66.6	73.1	72.6	75.1	78.3	79.1	77.1	78.5	78.8	67.0	65.6
second choice	19.0	20.2	18.9	16.8	26.4	20.1	21.9	20.1	17.2	16.6	18.6	16.8	16.9	26.0	27.1
less than second choice	5.5	6.7	4.6	4.6	7.1	6.8	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.3	7.0	7.3
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	42.2	72.3	22.9	20.3	30.2	75.8	25.3	27.5	13.3	11.2	34.3	20.0	21.6	30.2	30.2
other private home or apartment	6.0	10.8	2.8	2.5	6.8	11.4	3.2	3.4	2.7	1.6	1.8	3.3	1.1	8.1	4.0
college dormitory	49.4	14.8	72.1	74.0	61.3	10.7	69.1	66.9	81.5	85.5	62.1	73.8	74.9	60.0	64.1
fraternity or sorority house	0.7	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.2
other campus housing	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.9
other	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.6
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	22.5	36.8	15.1	12.2	20.2	38.2	20.5	17.0	10.4	11.0	20.4	12.0	12.9	20.2	20.1
other private home or apartment	28.1	36.5	22.5	24.1	30.5	37.6	23.4	25.6	18.6	18.9	17.2	25.9	17.4	33.3	24.7
college dormitory	39.9	18.6	52.3	53.2	42.7	16.1	47.5	47.2	59.6	60.8	53.5	51.5	59.7	39.9	48.6
fraternity or sorority house	3.8	1.8	4.7	5.3	0.8	1.7	3.0	5.1	4.1	4.6	3.0	5.6	4.3	0.8	0.8
other campus housing	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.3	4.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	5.5	2.9	3.8	3.1	4.2	3.8	4.3
other	2.6	3.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	3.7	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.5
High School Program **															
college preparatory	87.2	77.2	93.0	95.2	76.8	77.0	79.9	92.4	95.4	91.3	95.4	94.6	97.8	74.1	82.5
other	12.8	22.8	7.0	4.8	23.2	23.0	20.1	7.6	4.6	8.7	4.6	5.4	2.2	25.9	17.5
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	8.1	12.6	5.6	4.3	4.2	12.7	11.3	6.3	3.3	6.7	4.0	5.0	1.8	3.7	5.2
associate (or equivalent)	30.5	70.7	3.1	4.1	9.3	71.2	64.6	3.3	2.9	3.3	1.7	5.2	0.5	11.1	5.5
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	46.4	9.6	75.9	63.6	61.6	9.0	17.3	72.9	80.5	78.5	80.4	63.1	65.2	61.5	61.9
master's (M.A., M.S.)	8.5	1.7	11.2	16.1	18.7	1.7	1.3	13.3	9.3	7.1	10.8	15.7	17.4	18.4	19.3
Ph.D., or Ed.D.	1.3	0.3	1.3	3.0	2.7	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.1	2.7	4.0	2.2	3.8
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.5	0.3	0.6	5.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	4.9	5.4	0.5	1.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.8	4.8	0.6	0.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
other	2.7	4.5	1.6	1.3	1.7	4.4	4.6	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.4
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	3.9	6.7	2.4	1.8	3.8	6.7	5.7	2.3	1.9	3.2	2.0	2.0	0.9	4.1	3.3
associate (or equivalent)	8.5	19.4	1.5	2.0	2.7	19.8	14.8	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.5	0.2	3.5	1.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	36.8	36.2	36.8	37.7	29.6	35.9	40.4	40.4	27.2	37.3	33.2	41.7	22.2	34.6	19.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	27.1	21.9	33.1	26.6	38.6	21.8	22.6	34.8	31.4	29.3	32.4	26.6	26.6	38.5	38.7
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.5	4.4	11.2	11.0	14.0	4.3	4.8	10.1	15.9	10.2	10.2	9.5	16.8	11.6	18.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	7.5	4.1	7.5	12.6	5.5	4.1	3.5	5.4	10.8	9.0	11.6	10.9	19.2	3.1	10.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.4	2.4	5.1	6.5	3.7	2.4	2.5	3.5	9.1	5.1	7.1	5.0	12.6	2.7	5.9
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6
other	2.9	4.6	1.9	1.5	1.7	4.6	4.4	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.8

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Year Graduated from High School															
1974	92.3	87.4	95.5	95.9	88.3	87.0	92.1	95.4	96.1	94.6	97.1	95.3	98.2	85.2	95.0
1973	3.4	4.8	2.5	2.3	4.6	4.9	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.6	1.1	5.7	2.4
1972	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	2.0	1.2
1971	2.0	3.5	0.8	0.9	3.9	3.7	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.2	5.3	0.9
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.2
never completed high school	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	7.8	10.3	6.8	5.0	21.2	10.4	9.2	7.4	4.6	6.8	7.4	5.5	3.2	22.8	17.7
some high school	13.2	17.1	11.8	8.5	28.1	17.2	15.9	13.4	7.8	11.5	10.8	8.9	6.6	30.4	23.4
high school graduate	28.9	33.7	26.5	24.2	26.2	33.9	30.4	29.1	19.7	24.9	27.4	25.8	17.6	26.3	26.1
post-secondary other than coll	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.5	2.3	4.2	4.4	5.1	3.9	4.1	5.3	4.7	3.8	2.1	2.9
some college	14.2	13.7	14.3	14.7	8.6	13.7	13.4	14.8	12.9	13.8	14.4	14.8	14.4	8.1	9.6
college degree	17.3	12.8	18.7	22.9	6.9	12.6	15.7	17.3	23.1	18.7	15.2	22.5	24.3	6.0	8.8
some graduate school	2.2	1.2	2.7	3.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.9	4.6	0.8	1.5
graduate degree	12.0	6.9	14.4	17.0	5.7	6.7	9.4	10.8	23.9	17.4	12.9	14.9	25.5	3.7	9.9
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	5.0	6.8	4.3	2.7	10.2	6.9	5.5	4.8	2.9	3.4	5.2	2.9	2.3	11.5	7.5
some high school	11.5	15.2	10.3	7.1	28.4	15.3	13.8	11.8	6.8	9.3	8.8	7.5	5.4	30.7	23.4
high school graduate	41.8	46.5	39.4	37.5	31.7	46.9	41.7	42.7	30.4	35.7	43.4	39.0	31.0	32.5	30.1
post-secondary other than coll	7.0	5.6	7.7	8.4	3.4	5.6	6.1	7.6	7.9	7.3	8.7	8.6	7.7	3.2	4.0
some college	14.6	12.5	15.3	17.0	10.5	12.4	13.6	14.6	16.6	17.7	13.2	16.6	18.5	9.5	12.5
college degree	13.9	9.4	15.6	19.1	9.2	9.0	13.8	12.5	22.6	18.6	14.8	18.3	22.2	8.3	11.1
some graduate school	1.9	0.9	2.4	2.8	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.9	3.8	2.9	2.2	2.5	4.1	1.0	2.5
graduate degree	4.4	3.1	5.0	5.4	5.1	3.0	3.9	4.0	8.9	5.1	3.8	4.6	8.8	3.3	8.9
Political Orientation															
far left	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	4.9	2.3	2.6	2.0	3.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.3	5.2	4.4
liberal	28.0	24.7	29.2	31.9	31.4	24.9	22.8	27.7	37.2	25.2	29.9	30.9	36.0	29.4	35.8
middle-of-the-road	55.1	58.9	53.2	51.6	49.1	58.9	58.5	55.9	44.5	53.1	54.5	53.1	45.5	50.2	46.7
conservative	13.9	13.1	14.7	13.8	12.2	13.0	15.2	13.7	14.4	19.3	13.2	13.5	15.4	12.6	11.2
far right	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	2.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.6	1.9
Marital Status															
presently married	1.9	3.4	0.8	0.8	3.2	3.5	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	4.3	0.7
presently engaged	2.6	3.5	2.2	1.6	4.0	3.5	3.9	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.0	4.1	3.6
seeing one person exclusively	35.0	35.9	35.2	33.5	36.4	35.7	37.4	36.7	32.2	34.1	33.4	34.4	29.8	36.8	35.5
dating, but no one steadily	41.2	38.5	42.5	43.9	41.3	38.4	39.7	41.9	44.4	41.2	44.3	42.8	48.2	39.4	45.3
not dating in recent months	19.3	18.8	19.4	20.2	15.2	18.9	17.6	17.9	21.4	21.6	20.5	20.1	20.7	15.4	14.7

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Career Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	5.7	4.8	6.7	6.6	5.1	4.6	6.5	5.7	10.7	5.9	6.0	5.6	7.6	4.3	6.9
businessman	13.2	15.1	12.7	10.8	16.8	15.3	13.0	11.0	17.7	11.0	16.1	10.9	10.3	18.7	19.2
clergy or religious worker	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	3.4	0.2	2.0	5.2	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.5
educator (college teacher)	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.7
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	5.3	2.5	5.5	9.3	4.5	2.5	2.3	3.7	8.0	7.2	5.7	7.3	17.5	2.1	9.7
educator (secondary)	4.2	2.7	6.1	3.5	5.2	2.6	4.7	7.1	3.3	6.8	4.5	3.8	2.3	5.9	3.7
educator (elementary)	3.5	2.9	5.1	2.3	5.0	2.6	5.9	6.0	2.2	5.6	4.1	2.5	1.4	5.8	3.2
engineer	4.7	3.0	4.5	7.9	3.4	3.1	1.9	6.7	1.9	1.7	1.0	8.0	7.4	4.0	2.3
farmer or forester	3.8	5.2	2.0	4.3	0.5	5.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.9	0.7	5.2	0.5	0.6	0.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	8.9	8.0	8.3	11.2	9.0	8.1	6.2	8.2	8.4	7.7	9.9	12.6	5.7	7.4	12.6
lawyer	3.9	2.0	4.6	5.9	4.4	2.0	2.4	3.2	7.6	4.6	6.8	4.6	11.0	3.4	6.4
nurse	5.1	6.3	4.1	4.3	5.6	6.5	4.6	4.2	1.3	5.2	7.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	5.3
research scientist	2.1	1.1	2.4	3.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.3	3.3	2.0	2.2	2.8	4.7	0.9	1.0
other occupation	25.7	33.7	22.1	17.7	26.9	33.8	31.3	26.2	14.2	18.9	17.7	18.7	13.5	30.7	18.7
undecided	12.4	11.5	13.4	12.5	8.9	11.4	13.0	12.2	16.4	15.2	11.6	12.6	12.3	9.0	8.6
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice															
job openings available	46.8	48.0	45.9	46.3	65.7	48.2	45.5	48.8	39.4	41.6	48.4	47.9	39.8	64.9	67.5
rapid advancement	34.8	38.4	33.3	31.2	57.8	38.4	37.9	36.2	29.9	26.9	33.6	31.4	30.3	58.2	56.9
high anticipated earnings	41.7	46.8	38.7	37.6	68.6	46.9	45.3	41.4	35.9	32.3	38.5	38.1	35.8	70.7	64.0
respected occupation	32.2	34.7	31.5	28.9	54.0	34.5	38.0	33.6	27.8	28.1	32.3	28.0	32.6	54.6	52.2
independence	41.1	39.7	40.8	43.7	46.5	40.0	36.8	39.3	47.8	38.8	39.6	42.6	48.0	45.2	49.5
chance for steady progress	48.7	50.4	48.6	46.2	67.9	50.5	49.8	49.9	48.8	43.8	48.2	45.8	47.5	68.0	67.7
contribution to society	47.2	40.7	52.2	50.6	57.5	40.2	47.0	50.1	51.7	57.8	57.2	49.0	56.9	55.4	62.0
avoid pressure	17.0	19.4	15.9	14.8	24.8	19.5	18.7	16.2	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.3	12.5	25.1	24.2
work with ideas	44.1	39.9	46.9	47.0	51.8	39.6	43.5	46.0	52.1	45.5	44.6	45.7	52.1	52.2	51.0
be helpful to others	61.8	59.4	65.1	60.8	73.9	58.8	67.2	63.2	63.3	71.2	70.5	60.0	63.8	73.4	75.0
work with people	61.3	60.9	63.9	58.3	74.9	60.2	69.0	62.5	61.7	68.5	70.2	57.9	61.1	74.8	75.2
intrinsic interest in field	67.4	63.8	69.0	70.7	66.7	63.7	65.0	68.4	71.3	68.3	69.8	69.6	75.3	66.8	66.6
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.4
businessman	27.6	24.0	28.8	31.7	6.9	23.7	28.0	26.6	34.7	27.0	33.4	30.1	38.0	6.6	7.5
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.4	2.7	0.7	1.8	5.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.9	2.0
educator (college teacher)	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.5	2.1	0.5	1.4
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	2.0	0.8	2.5	3.4	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.1	5.4	3.6	3.4	2.6	6.8	0.2	2.3
educator (secondary)	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.2	2.6	2.4	2.9	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.7	4.3
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.4
engineer	6.7	5.4	6.6	8.8	1.6	5.5	4.9	7.1	6.7	5.1	5.7	8.9	8.2	1.7	1.4
farmer or forester	5.2	5.5	4.3	6.2	3.5	5.4	6.1	4.9	1.9	6.0	2.7	7.5	1.2	4.8	1.9
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6
lawyer	1.4	0.7	1.7	2.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.0	3.4	1.5	2.8	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.6
military career	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.2	2.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.2	2.4	1.3
research scientist	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.1
skilled worker	18.2	22.6	16.3	13.7	19.4	22.9	18.3	18.1	11.8	15.1	16.1	14.6	10.3	20.2	17.6
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	9.5	12.0	8.9	6.3	24.2	12.2	10.1	10.0	5.6	8.9	8.4	6.7	4.5	24.5	23.7
unemployed	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.5	6.8	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.3	7.4	5.7
other occupation	18.7	20.2	18.5	16.7	26.7	20.3	19.3	19.3	16.8	17.2	19.3	17.0	15.6	26.7	26.8

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Major Field of Study (2)															
agriculture (incl forestry)	3.8	5.7	1.4	4.4	1.4	6.0	1.9	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.3	5.5	0.1	2.0	0.1
biological sciences	6.7	4.1	7.3	9.8	5.0	4.2	3.0	5.8	9.9	8.1	10.7	8.9	13.5	4.1	6.9
business	17.9	24.0	14.9	12.6	22.5	23.7	28.4	13.3	19.2	13.8	18.8	12.6	12.8	23.3	20.8
education	10.5	8.7	14.3	7.5	16.8	8.1	16.3	16.9	6.8	15.4	11.0	8.4	4.1	18.8	12.3
engineering	6.6	4.9	6.4	9.6	5.1	5.0	2.8	9.8	2.2	2.0	1.2	9.6	9.5	6.3	2.4
English	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	3.0	1.8	2.7	1.2	1.9	0.9	0.6
health professions	7.5	8.3	6.3	8.0	7.1	8.5	6.3	6.2	4.7	6.8	9.8	8.6	5.8	6.1	9.5
history, political science	3.7	1.6	5.1	5.0	5.3	1.6	2.0	4.0	7.9	5.2	6.3	4.0	9.0	4.4	7.4
humanities (other)	2.5	1.8	3.4	2.5	0.8	1.5	4.5	1.9	5.6	6.3	3.6	2.2	3.8	0.6	1.2
fine arts	6.8	6.1	7.5	6.7	5.8	5.9	8.4	7.0	9.1	8.1	5.9	6.9	6.1	5.9	5.5
mathematics and statistics	1.4	0.6	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.6	0.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.6	2.7	1.0	2.0
physical sciences	2.6	1.5	3.1	3.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	3.1	3.8	2.9	2.2	3.2	5.9	1.6	3.2
social sciences	6.8	5.1	8.5	6.9	9.4	5.0	6.5	7.5	9.7	9.7	9.8	7.0	6.4	8.7	11.1
other technical fields	7.7	11.6	5.1	5.5	7.7	12.1	4.4	5.9	3.5	4.3	4.5	5.6	5.3	8.6	5.7
other nontechnical fields	9.7	11.5	7.6	9.8	6.3	11.7	8.8	8.3	6.4	7.0	7.0	10.0	6.8	5.0	9.2
undecided	4.5	3.8	5.2	4.6	2.5	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	4.0	4.7	4.2	2.7	2.0
Identify with People Who Live in My Community **															
little or none	13.8	14.6	13.2	13.5	13.4	14.8	11.8	12.6	15.6	13.7	11.3	12.4	16.0	13.4	13.4
moderately	44.0	43.7	43.8	44.6	39.1	43.9	40.8	43.9	43.4	44.7	42.4	44.5	45.2	39.1	39.3
strongly	28.6	27.4	29.5	29.4	30.0	27.1	30.3	29.5	28.2	29.7	31.5	30.1	26.6	29.9	30.2
strongest of all	13.6	14.3	13.5	12.5	17.5	14.1	17.2	13.9	12.9	11.9	14.9	13.0	10.2	17.6	17.1
Identify with People of My Own Religion **															
little or none	34.6	35.7	31.3	37.6	20.6	36.6	23.6	33.4	37.1	21.2	23.0	39.0	32.1	20.5	21.0
moderately	42.7	42.7	42.8	42.5	47.1	42.7	42.7	45.0	37.3	37.2	51.1	42.5	42.3	47.3	46.6
strongly	16.1	15.1	18.0	14.9	24.7	14.5	22.2	16.2	16.5	24.0	21.6	14.0	18.7	24.5	25.3
strongest of all	6.7	6.6	7.9	5.0	7.5	6.2	11.6	5.4	9.0	17.7	4.3	4.5	6.9	7.8	7.1
Identify with People of My Own Sex **															
little or none	7.5	8.6	6.6	7.3	7.8	8.8	5.2	6.9	7.3	5.1	5.5	7.3	7.4	8.6	5.9
moderately	56.1	57.4	54.7	56.2	52.3	57.8	52.3	56.2	53.4	52.4	51.0	56.6	54.8	53.3	50.2
strongly	32.8	30.2	35.2	33.6	32.8	29.6	38.0	33.3	36.1	38.7	39.0	33.3	34.8	31.1	36.4
strongest of all	3.5	3.8	3.6	2.9	7.1	3.7	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.7	4.4	2.9	3.0	7.0	7.5
Identify with People of My Own Race **															
little or none	11.9	11.9	10.9	13.4	3.2	12.3	7.7	10.4	14.7	9.1	9.7	13.3	13.5	3.7	2.0
moderately	45.5	46.3	43.9	46.4	21.8	46.5	43.4	43.2	45.8	44.4	43.6	46.7	45.2	23.3	18.4
strongly	34.4	33.3	36.1	33.7	43.8	32.8	38.9	36.6	32.3	37.8	37.9	33.6	34.2	43.6	44.4
strongest of all	8.2	8.5	9.1	6.5	31.2	8.4	10.0	9.8	7.2	8.7	8.8	6.4	7.0	29.4	35.1
Identify with People of My Own Generation **															
little or none	3.1	3.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.7	2.3	2.6	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.0	2.2
moderately	25.1	25.9	24.4	24.7	21.9	26.1	24.6	23.2	27.1	26.6	22.7	24.4	26.0	22.9	19.8
strongly	42.6	41.1	43.5	43.9	42.8	41.0	43.3	42.7	44.3	45.8	43.0	44.0	43.3	41.8	45.1
strongest of all	29.1	29.3	29.4	28.5	32.5	29.2	29.8	31.5	25.2	25.1	31.9	28.8	27.2	32.3	32.8

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.2	13.7	15.3	9.5	56.5	12.7	25.8	18.4	7.6	19.4	3.3	9.9	7.9	61.0	47.0
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.5	0.9	1.4	2.3	1.8	3.6	1.9	0.6	2.9	1.1	0.6	1.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.0
Episcopal	3.0	2.4	3.5	3.4	1.6	2.4	3.5	3.2	5.9	3.3	1.0	3.3	3.6	1.2	2.5
Jewish	3.7	3.0	3.1	5.8	0.0	3.1	1.2	2.2	8.7	1.0	0.7	4.3	12.0	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.6	6.3	5.3	8.9	1.0	6.1	8.8	5.4	3.6	8.7	1.8	10.2	3.4	0.8	1.4
Methodist	10.5	9.1	11.8	10.8	13.9	9.0	11.3	13.8	7.7	14.5	2.2	12.2	5.3	13.4	15.1
Muslim	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1
Presbyterian	5.8	5.3	6.0	6.2	2.2	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.3	8.5	1.1	6.6	4.4	2.1	2.5
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Roman Catholic	33.3	36.9	30.5	31.5	10.3	38.1	21.3	30.5	24.6	10.5	81.5	28.6	43.2	6.8	17.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
other Protestant	5.4	5.3	6.5	4.0	1.8	5.4	4.1	4.4	7.5	15.9	0.9	4.3	2.7	1.8	1.8
other religion	4.0	4.7	3.9	3.2	5.1	4.3	9.9	3.6	4.6	5.2	1.7	3.4	2.3	5.7	3.9
none	10.5	9.9	9.9	12.4	5.2	10.2	5.4	9.3	17.1	6.5	4.5	12.5	12.2	5.0	5.7
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.4	13.6	15.6	9.9	60.3	12.6	25.9	18.7	8.1	19.0	3.9	10.4	8.2	64.2	52.1
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	1.5	2.2	2.9	0.8	1.5	2.3	1.9	4.1	1.9	0.7	3.2	1.3	0.5	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.0
Episcopal	3.3	2.4	3.9	3.8	1.5	2.3	3.6	3.4	7.0	3.7	1.4	3.7	4.0	1.1	2.3
Jewish	4.4	3.5	3.7	6.7	0.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	10.4	1.3	1.0	5.0	13.6	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	7.2	6.9	5.8	9.7	0.5	6.8	8.8	5.8	4.1	9.2	2.5	11.1	4.1	0.5	0.6
Methodist	11.5	10.0	12.9	12.0	14.5	9.9	12.3	14.9	9.0	15.6	2.8	13.3	6.6	13.8	15.9
Muslim	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1
Presbyterian	6.7	6.0	7.0	7.2	2.2	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.9	9.6	1.7	7.7	5.6	2.2	2.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	33.7	37.2	30.8	32.0	7.7	38.5	20.9	30.8	26.1	10.6	79.2	29.1	43.5	4.5	14.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	5.5	5.6	6.3	4.2	1.9	5.7	4.1	4.5	7.1	14.6	1.4	4.6	2.9	1.9	1.8
other religion	2.7	3.3	2.5	1.9	4.2	3.0	8.0	2.3	2.7	3.9	1.0	2.0	1.4	4.8	2.8
none	7.6	8.0	7.1	7.8	5.4	8.3	4.8	6.7	10.6	6.4	3.6	8.0	6.9	5.2	5.8
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.2	14.5	16.3	10.4	60.9	13.6	26.6	19.5	8.6	19.9	3.9	10.8	8.6	65.3	51.7
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.2	1.6	2.3	3.0	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.0	4.3	2.1	0.7	3.4	1.4	0.7	1.6
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.1
Episcopal	3.7	2.8	4.3	4.2	1.9	2.7	4.1	3.7	7.6	4.0	1.2	4.1	4.6	1.3	3.1
Jewish	4.2	3.3	3.6	6.5	0.0	3.5	1.4	2.5	10.2	1.2	0.8	4.8	13.2	0.0	0.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	7.3	7.1	5.9	9.9	0.8	6.9	9.2	6.0	4.5	9.3	2.3	11.3	4.1	0.7	1.0
Methodist	12.0	10.5	13.4	12.6	14.7	10.3	12.5	15.4	9.5	16.1	2.8	14.0	6.9	14.6	16.3
Muslim	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
Presbyterian	6.9	6.4	7.2	7.4	2.1	6.4	6.4	6.9	8.5	9.8	1.6	7.8	5.7	2.0	2.5
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Roman Catholic	35.2	38.6	32.1	33.8	8.7	39.9	21.4	32.1	27.4	11.0	82.3	30.9	45.6	5.6	15.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7
Unitarian-Universalist	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
other Protestant	5.7	5.7	6.5	4.4	2.2	5.8	3.9	4.7	7.4	15.1	1.2	4.8	2.8	2.2	2.1
other religion	2.9	3.6	2.8	2.0	5.0	3.2	8.8	2.7	2.9	4.2	1.0	2.1	1.4	5.6	3.8
none	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.7	1.4	4.1	2.0	3.0	5.9	2.8	1.3	3.7	3.6	1.2	1.7

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)															
academic ability	53.0	36.8	59.7	70.5	30.0	36.9	35.3	56.9	68.5	60.0	59.3	67.7	82.0	26.1	38.4
athletic ability	38.5	38.5	39.6	40.4	31.9	36.8	32.6	39.7	42.9	38.0	35.0	39.8	42.6	32.3	31.2
artistic ability	19.5	17.6	20.4	21.3	14.1	17.7	17.3	19.4	24.9	19.4	19.1	20.7	23.5	13.7	14.8
cheerfulness	52.2	49.4	54.8	52.9	56.6	49.2	51.6	54.3	55.5	56.0	54.8	52.0	56.7	56.9	56.1
defensiveness	27.1	28.1	26.7	26.0	32.4	28.2	26.8	27.7	25.4	24.7	26.1	25.9	26.2	32.3	32.8
drive to achieve	59.9	52.0	64.0	67.4	65.4	52.0	51.9	63.2	67.4	63.6	63.1	65.2	76.2	64.4	67.4
leadership ability	41.3	33.1	45.4	48.9	41.0	33.1	33.7	44.5	50.0	45.4	42.0	46.5	58.5	39.5	44.4
mathematical ability	33.4	23.7	36.1	45.8	16.9	24.1	18.6	35.4	41.6	33.0	34.2	43.0	57.2	16.1	18.8
mechanical ability	23.8	24.0	22.3	25.8	11.7	24.6	16.3	23.7	23.7	18.5	17.1	25.3	27.9	12.6	9.9
originality	37.4	31.5	40.1	43.2	32.0	31.5	31.4	38.2	48.0	38.4	38.5	40.9	52.6	29.5	37.4
physical attractiveness	26.1	22.6	27.9	29.5	29.5	22.7	22.4	27.1	32.4	26.6	26.0	28.0	35.6	28.2	32.3
political conservatism	10.5	8.4	11.8	12.2	9.5	8.3	9.3	11.0	12.5	14.2	10.8	11.5	15.2	9.5	9.5
political liberalism	20.1	15.3	21.8	25.6	16.5	15.4	14.1	19.7	30.1	19.5	22.6	24.3	31.2	14.6	20.7
popularity	30.2	24.8	33.6	34.6	30.0	24.7	26.1	33.7	35.5	31.6	31.8	32.9	41.3	29.0	32.1
popularity with opposite sex	29.4	26.2	31.7	31.3	35.7	26.1	27.1	32.3	33.8	29.1	28.1	30.1	36.1	35.3	36.4
public speaking ability	20.7	14.7	23.9	26.0	19.9	14.6	16.3	21.9	28.9	25.6	23.4	23.7	35.4	17.4	25.4
self-confidence (intellectual)	40.7	31.4	44.9	50.4	43.8	31.5	29.4	43.3	51.4	43.6	44.2	47.2	63.3	41.1	49.6
self-confidence (social)	33.9	29.9	36.6	36.6	42.0	29.9	29.3	36.4	39.3	34.7	35.7	35.1	43.0	40.9	44.6
sensitivity to criticism	25.1	22.8	26.2	27.1	20.4	22.9	21.9	24.9	29.9	25.8	27.7	26.4	30.0	20.7	19.6
stubbornness	36.9	36.4	36.4	38.6	23.5	36.6	33.4	36.3	37.2	35.9	36.1	38.3	39.7	22.5	25.5
understanding of others	65.9	62.3	68.8	67.5	64.9	62.1	65.2	67.5	72.9	68.7	69.4	66.2	72.8	64.2	66.4
writing ability	30.5	23.0	34.3	37.8	28.7	22.9	24.4	32.1	41.4	33.8	34.1	35.1	48.5	26.9	32.7
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.2	8.8	14.0	15.3	10.5	8.7	10.1	13.2	16.0	14.9	13.0	15.5	14.4	10.5	10.7
change career choice	11.8	8.6	13.6	14.7	7.9	8.4	10.3	12.1	17.1	15.4	13.1	14.6	15.0	7.7	8.4
fail one or more courses	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.6	2.5
graduate with honors	9.7	7.7	10.4	11.8	15.6	7.8	7.6	9.9	11.9	10.0	11.4	10.2	18.0	15.2	16.4
be elected to student office	1.9	1.3	2.5	1.8	5.6	1.3	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	1.5	3.1	5.2	6.6
join a social frat or sorority	13.0	8.5	16.2	15.8	18.5	8.0	14.9	15.5	16.2	19.1	15.6	14.7	20.2	17.1	21.6
live in a coeducational dorm	17.6	7.0	19.2	33.0	9.6	6.8	9.5	17.2	32.4	13.6	15.1	32.4	35.3	8.8	11.4
live in a coasure while in col	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	3.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.9	3.7
be elected to an honor society	5.2	3.2	6.0	7.3	7.5	3.1	4.2	5.4	7.2	6.6	6.3	6.0	12.4	6.1	10.8
make at least a 'B' average	37.2	32.2	38.3	43.8	29.5	32.6	27.1	35.8	44.5	37.5	43.2	40.6	56.4	27.0	35.0
need extra time to complete degr	4.6	5.6	4.0	4.0	6.9	5.7	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.0	6.9	6.8
work at outside job	32.7	42.1	26.5	26.1	23.9	43.5	24.3	26.2	25.4	26.2	31.7	26.3	25.5	25.8	19.6
seek vocational counseling	9.5	7.7	10.8	10.6	11.8	7.7	7.5	9.8	12.8	11.6	11.0	10.3	11.6	11.7	11.9
seek individual counseling	5.1	4.3	6.1	5.0	12.4	4.1	6.5	5.5	7.0	6.7	6.7	4.9	5.5	13.1	10.8
enroll in honors courses	7.6	3.8	8.8	12.0	9.1	3.7	4.9	7.6	12.1	9.3	9.3	10.1	19.5	7.9	11.9
get a bachelor's degree	58.7	36.4	72.7	75.0	61.8	36.1	40.2	71.2	79.1	69.9	74.0	72.2	85.9	60.1	65.7
drop out temporarily	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.1
drop out permanently	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.9
transfer to another college	13.9	17.1	13.2	9.7	8.1	17.1	17.5	14.3	10.6	13.8	10.3	10.6	6.0	7.5	9.6
enter armed forces	1.6	1.4	2.4	0.9	3.4	1.4	1.3	3.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	3.3	3.6
be satisfied with college	52.7	46.6	57.2	56.2	51.3	45.9	55.5	54.0	63.8	60.7	58.2	53.7	66.1	52.1	49.6
be more successful than most	18.3	15.4	16.9	18.6	30.5	19.8	15.0	17.9	15.8	13.9	17.3	18.3	19.7	31.2	28.8
find a job in preferred field	55.3	55.1	55.3	55.8	58.7	55.1	54.3	57.0	51.6	54.3	54.2	55.1	58.4	58.6	58.9
marry while in college	6.2	5.7	6.5	6.4	5.0	5.7	5.8	6.8	4.7	8.5	5.2	6.9	4.5	4.9	5.2
marry within a year after col	17.2	16.3	18.4	16.8	15.1	16.0	19.0	19.0	15.2	21.0	16.5	17.5	14.3	14.4	16.5

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	11.4	9.9	13.1	11.4	15.4	9.6	13.0	12.0	16.1	14.2	12.3	10.7	14.3	15.7	14.7
be an authority in my field	62.2	59.3	63.7	65.0	72.4	59.2	61.1	64.2	65.1	61.7	60.8	64.5	66.9	71.5	74.4
obtain recog from colleagues	39.0	37.3	40.1	40.1	54.0	37.2	38.0	41.2	40.5	38.0	35.9	39.0	44.5	53.8	54.4
influence political structure	12.5	10.5	13.8	14.0	20.8	10.5	11.2	12.6	17.0	13.6	15.1	12.9	18.5	19.4	23.8
influence social values	27.2	25.4	29.7	26.3	36.7	24.9	31.5	27.6	31.4	33.9	32.4	25.6	29.2	36.6	37.1
raise a family	55.0	56.0	55.8	52.2	52.2	55.7	59.7	55.5	52.6	58.2	60.2	51.4	55.1	51.8	53.0
have admin. responsibility	25.6	27.3	25.0	23.7	36.4	27.3	27.3	26.7	22.4	22.4	24.5	23.8	23.2	37.3	34.5
be very well off financially	45.8	49.1	43.6	43.4	67.0	49.5	43.5	47.0	41.1	35.6	41.8	43.2	43.5	67.0	67.1
help others in difficulty	61.3	58.5	64.9	60.7	70.1	57.9	66.2	62.8	65.0	69.5	70.5	59.7	64.6	69.7	71.1
theoretical contribu to science	13.0	11.1	13.0	16.1	18.7	11.3	8.8	13.6	13.0	10.8	12.9	15.3	19.0	17.8	20.7
writing original works	11.9	9.6	13.5	13.2	13.7	9.4	12.0	12.3	17.3	13.5	13.7	12.5	16.0	12.8	15.6
creating artistic work	13.9	13.1	14.6	14.1	14.4	13.0	14.9	13.8	18.4	13.2	14.0	14.3	13.1	15.0	13.3
be successful in my own business	37.9	40.2	35.8	37.3	52.1	40.3	39.2	35.1	39.5	33.3	37.0	37.8	35.2	51.9	52.6
be involved in environ. cleanup	25.9	25.7	25.8	26.5	30.8	25.6	27.5	25.7	28.5	23.9	24.4	27.0	24.5	31.8	28.4
develop philosophy of life	61.1	55.0	65.4	64.9	64.5	54.6	60.8	62.4	70.2	68.6	69.2	63.5	70.8	63.2	67.6
participate in community action	27.5	23.7	30.7	29.2	40.3	23.3	29.3	29.5	31.2	32.4	34.2	28.9	30.4	39.5	42.4
keep up with political affairs	36.6	30.1	40.1	42.3	40.9	30.1	31.0	37.7	47.2	38.6	44.2	40.1	50.9	38.7	46.0
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	82.6	81.7	83.0	83.4	81.3	81.8	80.2	82.2	86.0	82.4	83.1	83.1	84.9	80.6	82.9
gov't not protecting consumer	75.1	75.1	75.3	74.8	78.6	75.2	73.8	75.3	76.3	73.4	76.2	74.4	76.2	78.5	78.8
gov't should help private col	66.3	66.4	69.3	61.6	73.5	65.2	80.9	60.8	78.4	79.9	88.5	57.4	78.6	67.2	87.2
need more grants, fewer loans	81.6	81.6	82.9	79.7	93.1	81.3	85.5	82.8	81.5	82.3	87.4	79.5	80.5	92.8	93.7
too many rights for criminals	51.5	54.3	50.0	49.1	41.1	54.3	53.9	51.2	44.8	51.6	49.5	49.9	46.1	41.0	41.2
not obey laws against own views	33.6	34.1	33.4	33.2	38.8	34.3	32.6	32.7	35.4	32.4	35.5	32.9	34.4	38.4	39.7
people should be paid equally	28.4	32.9	26.5	23.5	45.6	33.0	32.2	27.6	23.5	24.8	28.0	24.2	20.9	46.7	43.0
women's activities best in home	29.8	33.6	28.9	24.7	38.7	33.5	35.5	29.1	25.2	33.1	28.2	25.1	23.0	40.2	35.4
live together before marriage	45.3	48.1	41.9	45.7	47.3	49.1	35.2	42.8	50.7	30.8	37.9	45.7	45.4	46.4	44.8
discourage large families	59.8	56.8	59.6	65.0	40.8	57.0	55.0	59.2	66.6	61.9	41.7	65.6	62.7	42.2	37.7
sex ok if people like each other	46.0	48.6	43.0	46.1	53.4	49.7	34.8	44.7	51.1	31.9	35.8	45.9	46.8	54.6	50.9
women should get sch equality	91.5	89.8	92.3	93.0	89.8	89.8	90.3	92.2	93.5	91.5	91.9	92.8	93.6	89.6	90.2
wealthy should pay more taxes	75.5	75.2	76.1	75.2	77.9	75.6	70.2	77.3	74.1	74.6	75.5	75.8	72.8	78.0	77.7
marijuana should be legalized	46.7	48.3	44.4	47.2	49.1	49.1	38.9	44.8	52.6	33.1	44.6	46.9	48.6	50.0	47.2
outlaw large campaign gifts	60.7	60.6	59.8	62.3	55.8	61.0	54.5	59.7	63.2	57.4	58.1	62.2	62.8	56.6	54.1
can do little to change society	43.7	46.8	41.5	41.7	46.1	47.1	42.3	42.4	41.3	39.2	40.2	42.0	40.3	46.7	44.8
young more idealistic than old	72.4	74.5	72.0	69.5	82.1	74.5	73.9	73.5	69.2	76.3	71.1	70.0	67.8	82.4	81.4
young understand more about sex	61.4	65.3	59.6	57.4	71.0	65.6	61.2	62.0	56.4	55.0	58.9	58.0	54.9	71.9	69.1
col regulate students off campus	13.7	15.0	14.1	10.8	27.5	14.6	20.4	13.4	12.9	18.7	12.8	10.8	10.8	28.1	27.2
students help evaluate faculty	73.7	70.5	75.1	76.8	69.2	70.5	69.8	75.2	77.5	73.2	72.8	76.6	77.6	70.0	67.4
abolish college grades	29.3	31.7	28.2	26.8	33.2	31.8	30.5	28.0	28.5	27.7	30.6	27.3	24.5	33.2	33.2
de-emphasize organized sports	28.5	28.9	27.9	28.6	33.4	28.9	27.8	26.7	31.0	28.7	28.0	28.0	32.0	34.6	30.8
regulate student publications	32.7	38.3	31.9	23.9	53.6	38.3	45.2	31.9	26.2	39.2	30.7	24.8	20.4	55.9	48.6
college has right to ban speaker	22.6	25.9	21.9	18.0	27.9	25.7	28.4	21.7	18.9	26.8	20.7	18.0	17.8	28.3	27.0
pref treatment for disadvantaged	38.4	43.0	37.3	32.2	61.8	42.9	44.6	37.4	35.1	40.2	33.2	33.7	26.2	63.5	57.9
col too lax on student protests	35.0	39.0	34.3	29.4	41.4	38.9	41.1	35.0	29.7	38.9	31.4	30.1	26.5	42.5	39.0
adopt open admissions at pub col	40.0	52.4	32.5	30.2	52.5	53.4	39.8	33.6	27.3	32.9	36.1	31.6	24.5	53.6	49.5
use same degree standard for all	77.3	78.1	76.5	77.3	75.6	78.4	73.9	77.3	75.5	76.1	74.6	76.9	78.9	76.6	73.5

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	39.0	42.3	36.4	37.3	24.0	42.5	39.1	38.4	35.8	32.7	30.1	37.2	37.9	24.8	22.1
some concern	46.3	44.2	47.1	48.6	45.2	44.0	46.5	45.4	48.2	49.4	52.2	48.7	48.1	44.1	47.5
major concern	14.7	13.6	16.5	14.1	30.9	13.5	14.4	16.1	16.0	18.0	17.7	14.1	14.1	31.2	30.3
Support from Parental or Family Aid															
none	19.6	26.3	16.5	13.4	34.1	27.0	17.9	15.2	10.6	13.4	18.4	14.4	9.3	30.1	30.0
$1-$499	28.6	41.4	22.1	17.6	35.2	42.8	22.7	25.7	13.9	19.8	26.4	19.2	11.4	36.8	32.1
$500-$999	14.6	15.5	14.2	13.6	11.8	15.6	13.9	16.7	9.1	12.3	12.5	14.7	9.5	12.6	11.4
$1,000-$1,999	15.4	8.5	19.0	21.3	10.3	7.7	18.4	21.0	14.8	17.5	17.8	22.6	15.7	9.7	11.7
$2,000-$4,000	14.6	5.4	18.8	23.5	5.8	4.4	17.9	12.9	27.0	26.5	23.2	22.4	27.7	5.2	11.2
over $4,000	7.2	3.0	9.5	10.7	2.8	2.5	9.1	4.4	24.6	10.1	7.6	8.7	26.5	2.4	3.6
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **															
none	75.0	74.7	71.0	81.3	33.6	75.7	62.0	74.2	72.2	61.7	65.6	81.8	76.4	35.2	28.2
$1-$499	12.0	14.8	11.2	8.5	15.4	14.9	13.4	11.7	8.1	12.1	12.0	9.0	9.1	16.1	14.0
$500-$999	8.2	7.5	10.1	6.5	32.3	7.1	13.6	8.6	9.7	13.7	13.3	5.4	6.5	34.2	28.4
$1,000-$1,999	3.4	2.3	5.3	2.7	15.4	1.7	9.0	2.8	7.4	10.3	7.5	2.2	5.2	11.0	24.7
$2,000-$4,000	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.8	2.6	0.4	1.7	0.5	2.2	2.1	1.3	0.4	2.2	1.9	4.0
over $4,000	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant **															
none	93.7	93.9	92.8	94.7	78.4	94.2	89.8	94.9	92.7	88.4	86.6	95.0	93.1	84.5	65.6
$1-$499	3.5	3.9	3.6	2.6	11.5	3.8	5.4	3.0	2.8	5.0	6.4	2.8	1.6	9.2	16.4
$500-$999	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.7	7.5	1.4	3.2	1.4	2.6	4.4	4.8	1.6	2.2	4.5	13.9
$1,000-$1,999	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.4	2.0	2.0	0.4	2.4	1.3	3.8
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
Support from College Work-Study Grant **															
none	87.5	90.8	81.9	90.1	57.3	91.9	76.2	86.7	78.8	73.2	73.7	90.6	88.0	61.7	48.3
$1-$499	7.4	6.0	10.8	4.7	21.3	5.3	14.3	8.1	12.7	16.0	14.6	4.8	4.0	21.4	20.8
$500-$999	4.3	2.6	6.2	4.5	17.5	2.2	8.1	4.4	6.4	9.5	10.7	4.0	6.4	13.2	26.2
$1,000-$1,999	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	3.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.9	3.0	4.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Support from State Scholarship or Grant **															
none	81.1	84.4	76.7	82.0	85.5	85.2	73.5	78.9	77.7	73.7	65.9	84.5	71.7	88.1	79.9
$1-$499	10.0	11.0	9.9	8.6	6.8	11.2	8.1	12.6	5.0	6.6	9.3	8.9	7.0	5.5	9.5
$500-$999	5.2	3.0	7.0	6.1	4.2	2.6	8.0	5.8	7.5	7.2	13.2	5.4	8.7	3.4	6.2
$1,000-$1,999	2.8	1.3	4.6	2.7	2.5	0.7	9.7	1.0	7.1	11.3	10.6	0.8	10.6	2.0	3.7
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.6	1.1	0.9	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.7
over $4,000	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant **															
None	80.3	85.9	75.9	77.8	83.0	86.8	74.1	83.2	68.5	63.8	66.9	80.8	64.9	66.3	75.9
$1-$499	11.8	11.0	12.4	12.1	8.3	10.6	15.8	11.2	11.7	16.8	13.5	12.6	10.0	8.3	8.2
$500-$999	4.2	2.1	5.9	5.1	4.4	1.8	5.6	3.4	7.6	9.8	10.7	4.3	8.4	3.4	6.5
$1,000-$1,999	2.6	0.7	4.2	3.2	3.3	0.5	3.4	1.4	8.3	7.4	7.1	1.7	9.2	1.4	7.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.9	0.2	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.3	3.5	1.9	1.6	0.4	6.5	0.3	1.6
over $4,000	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.4
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan **															
None	90.0	92.5	87.4	89.5	85.6	93.1	85.5	91.4	82.2	82.8	81.2	90.8	83.9	88.0	80.2
$1-$499	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.3	4.8	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.5	1.4	4.7	4.9
$500-$999	2.5	1.7	3.2	2.9	3.9	1.5	3.7	2.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	2.5	4.5	3.1	5.5
$1,000-$1,999	4.1	2.7	5.5	4.5	4.6	2.5	6.4	3.3	6.6	7.7	9.2	3.6	8.8	3.5	7.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.4	2.1
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Support from National Direct Student Loan **															
None	90.9	95.2	87.5	88.7	77.1	95.7	89.1	91.6	85.2	79.7	79.5	90.1	82.3	81.4	67.8
$1-$499	3.4	1.9	4.4	4.3	11.2	1.8	4.2	3.8	3.8	6.2	6.5	4.7	2.7	10.2	13.3
$500-$999	3.4	1.3	5.0	4.4	7.8	1.2	3.8	3.0	7.2	8.3	7.2	3.7	7.4	5.6	12.6
$1,000-$1,999	2.1	1.3	2.8	2.4	3.3	1.1	2.6	1.4	3.4	5.3	6.3	1.3	7.4	2.3	5.6
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Support from Other Loan															
None	93.2	94.6	91.7	93.1	92.4	94.7	92.3	93.4	89.2	89.5	90.2	93.7	90.5	93.1	90.8
$1-$499	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.5
$500-$999	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.4	1.9	2.9
$1,000-$1,999	2.1	1.3	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.7	2.1	4.1	3.7	4.1	1.9	4.1	1.7	2.6
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.9
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Support from Full-Time Employment															
None	88.6	84.9	91.4	90.7	89.6	84.3	92.4	90.5	92.3	93.0	92.1	90.0	94.1	88.0	93.2
$1-$499	5.2	7.2	4.1	3.7	5.9	7.4	4.1	4.7	3.4	3.2	3.3	4.1	2.3	6.5	4.5
$500-$999	3.2	3.9	2.5	3.2	2.4	4.0	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.4	1.9	2.7	1.6
$1,000-$1,999	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.6	0.7	2.2	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2
over $4,000	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.0
Support from Part-Time Employment															
None	30.0	30.3	32.0	26.7	60.8	29.6	40.2	33.7	28.3	31.4	30.3	26.3	28.3	59.9	62.8
$1-$499	43.9	46.7	42.1	42.0	29.8	47.1	41.4	42.9	40.5	40.9	42.3	42.8	38.9	30.4	28.4
$500-$999	18.2	15.3	18.7	21.9	7.1	15.6	13.8	17.3	22.3	19.6	18.7	21.7	23.0	6.9	7.4
$1,000-$1,999	6.4	5.6	6.1	7.9	1.8	5.8	3.7	5.1	7.8	6.9	7.4	7.8	8.5	2.0	1.3
$2,000-$4,000	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.1
over $4,000	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Support from Savings															
none	43.4	45.9	44.4	38.0	70.1	45.7	49.6	45.2	42.0	44.0	44.9	36.6	43.8	70.1	70.1
$1-$499	38.0	39.0	36.8	38.1	24.6	39.2	35.6	37.3	36.4	36.6	35.6	38.9	34.5	24.6	24.6
$500-$999	11.1	9.6	11.0	13.8	3.6	9.6	8.8	10.7	11.7	11.2	11.3	14.2	12.4	3.6	3.5
$1,000-$1,999	5.3	3.8	5.6	7.1	1.0	3.8	4.7	5.2	6.9	5.6	6.1	7.2	6.4	1.0	1.1
$2,000-$4,000	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.4	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.3	0.4	0.3
over $4,000	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
Support from Spouse															
none	98.0	96.8	98.8	98.8	97.6	96.7	98.2	98.6	99.1	98.9	99.1	98.6	99.4	97.1	98.7
$1-$499	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	2.1	1.1
$500-$999	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
$1,000-$1,999	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
over $4,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	98.0	96.3	99.1	99.0	94.8	96.2	98.2	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.5	98.9	99.7	93.4	97.9
$1-$499	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.9	1.1
$500-$999	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.2
$1,000-$1,999	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.6
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.1
over $4,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	97.8	97.2	98.1	98.4	96.4	97.2	97.0	97.9	98.4	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.6	96.4	96.5
$1-$499	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.8	2.2
$500-$999	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8
$1,000-$1,999	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits **															
none	91.4	89.7	92.2	92.8	86.6	89.7	90.3	92.2	92.4	91.7	92.7	92.5	94.0	86.7	86.3
$1-$499	4.6	5.9	4.1	3.4	9.7	6.0	4.9	4.4	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.5	2.7	9.5	10.2
$500-$999	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.8
$1,000-$1,999	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
over $4,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Sources of Support															
none	94.0	94.8	92.2	95.5	93.7	94.8	94.5	96.9	93.8	93.8	94.7	95.8	94.0	94.1	92.8
$1-$499	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.0	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	3.8	4.0
$500-$999	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.0
$1,000-$1,999	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.6
over $4,000	1.4	0.3	3.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	5.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.1

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Financially Indep. This Yr.															
yes	18.2	24.4	15.7	11.3	31.5	24.9	18.6	18.5	10.3	14.1	11.9	12.5	6.4	33.6	26.9
no	81.8	75.6	84.3	88.7	68.5	75.1	81.4	81.5	89.7	85.9	88.1	87.5	93.6	66.4	73.1
Financially Indep. Last Yr.															
yes	13.0	19.6	9.5	7.3	29.1	19.9	15.9	10.4	7.0	9.7	8.0	8.1	4.2	31.4	24.2
no	87.0	80.4	90.5	92.7	70.9	80.1	84.1	89.6	93.0	90.3	92.0	91.9	95.8	68.6	75.8
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents															
none	14.4	19.7	14.4	12.4	26.6	15.7	15.0	15.4	11.7	13.5	14.9	12.1	13.5	24.9	30.1
less than $500	27.9	25.9	29.7	28.8	30.4	25.6	29.9	29.3	30.6	31.2	28.0	28.6	29.3	30.1	31.3
$500-$999	23.4	20.6	25.1	25.7	15.8	20.4	23.4	23.9	27.1	25.8	27.1	25.5	26.5	15.9	15.7
$1,000-$1,999	19.6	18.7	19.4	21.3	9.4	18.8	18.1	19.0	20.5	18.6	20.6	21.3	21.2	9.8	8.6
$2,000-$2,999	7.8	9.0	6.7	7.4	5.0	9.1	7.2	7.1	6.4	6.1	5.8	7.6	6.5	4.9	5.1
$3,000-$4,999	3.9	5.5	2.9	2.8	4.5	5.6	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.0	1.9	5.5	3.7
$5,000-$9,999	2.0	3.2	1.4	1.1	5.7	3.3	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.6	6.6	3.9
$10,000 or more	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.3	1.7
Estimated Parental Income															
less than $3,000	3.4	4.5	3.2	1.8	15.6	4.4	5.0	3.4	2.3	3.8	3.3	1.9	1.4	15.6	15.7
$3,000 - $3,999	2.6	3.3	2.7	1.4	12.4	3.2	3.7	3.0	2.1	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.1	13.3	10.3
$4,000 - $5,999	4.6	5.5	4.8	2.8	14.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	3.3	4.6	4.2	3.0	2.0	15.5	12.9
$6,000 - $7,999	5.7	6.8	5.5	4.1	13.4	6.7	7.2	5.7	4.5	6.4	5.2	4.4	3.0	13.7	12.9
$8,000 - $9,999	8.0	9.4	7.5	6.2	11.9	9.4	9.0	7.8	5.8	8.6	7.7	6.6	4.7	12.0	11.7
$10,000 - $12,499	15.5	17.4	14.6	13.7	10.9	17.5	16.1	15.3	11.5	15.9	14.0	14.6	9.8	11.0	10.6
$12,500 - $14,999	13.5	14.6	12.7	12.9	6.2	14.8	12.5	13.4	10.9	12.1	13.0	13.5	10.2	6.1	6.6
$15,000 - $19,999	16.6	15.7	16.7	17.6	6.5	15.8	14.8	17.7	14.9	15.0	17.3	18.2	16.0	6.0	7.5
$20,000 - $24,999	12.0	10.4	12.2	14.2	3.6	10.6	9.1	12.6	12.3	11.1	11.6	14.1	14.6	3.2	4.6
$25,000 - $29,999	5.9	4.5	6.3	7.7	1.9	4.5	4.6	6.2	7.5	5.5	6.1	7.5	8.2	1.5	2.7
$30,000 - $34,999	3.9	2.7	4.4	5.2	1.2	2.6	3.7	3.9	6.1	4.2	4.4	4.9	6.7	1.0	1.8
$35,000 - $39,999	2.4	1.6	2.7	3.2	0.7	1.6	2.3	2.2	4.1	2.6	3.2	2.9	4.5	0.6	0.9
$40,000 - $49,999	2.2	1.3	2.4	3.2	0.6	1.3	2.4	1.6	4.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	5.5	0.5	0.7
$50,000 or more	3.8	2.3	4.3	5.8	0.5	2.1	4.2	2.0	10.3	5.0	4.9	4.2	12.3	0.1	1.2
Veteran															
No	97.8	96.4	98.7	98.6	95.5	96.3	97.9	98.7	98.9	98.6	98.8	98.5	99.2	94.3	97.9
Yes	2.2	3.6	1.3	1.4	4.5	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.8	5.7	2.1

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1974. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1974 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Age by December 31, 1974												
16 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5
17	2.0	2.4	4.5	5.8	2.7	7.1	4.3	3.7	7.1	9.8	5.8	9.5
18	76.9	74.2	80.3	81.0	75.8	82.1	80.0	81.4	81.7	80.9	81.1	82.3
19	17.5	19.0	14.1	11.7	16.6	10.0	13.0	13.4	10.5	8.2	12.6	7.3
20	1.4	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
21	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
22	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23-25	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
26-29	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
30 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Racial Background (1)												
White/Caucasian	95.9	96.9	91.8	93.9	90.6	92.6	94.3	97.2	90.4	92.1	90.4	90.0
Black/Negro/Afro-American	3.0	1.1	3.0	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.8	1.1	4.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
American Indian	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.9	.7	0.5	0.8
Oriental	0.3	0.8	3.5	1.1	1.3	2.4	0.4	0.5	3.7	.9	1.3	1.7
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.3	2.7	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.3	1.8	0.5
Puerto Rican-American	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3
Other	0.7	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6
Average Grade in High School												
A or A+	7.5	5.0	17.2	12.6	13.2	31.7	12.0	9.4	22.8	19.2	19.3	37.5
A-	10.6	11.5	23.8	13.7	16.9	27.9	16.2	19.0	26.1	18.1	23.2	29.6
B+	18.9	22.2	28.8	22.6	24.7	23.0	23.9	28.0	29.4	24.1	25.9	20.2
B	27.4	27.9	19.0	25.4	22.5	11.2	28.8	27.1	15.4	23.9	20.6	9.4
B-	15.3	15.4	7.0	11.9	12.2	3.5	9.6	8.8	3.0	8.2	5.4	2.0
C+	12.6	10.7	3.1	9.3	6.7	1.9	6.2	5.2	1.1	4.8	3.5	0.9
C	7.4	7.0	1.1	4.4	3.5	0.7	3.2	2.4	0.3	1.6	2.0	0.3
D	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College												
relatives wanted me to come here	4.8	3.8	4.3	5.3	6.7	5.6	7.3	4.9	5.9	7.8	8.8	7.6
wanted to live away from home	11.8	15.7	18.3	14.3	14.2	20.6	20.3	27.4	29.2	20.3	20.6	31.1
teacher advised me	3.4	3.3	4.2	5.9	5.8	8.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.5
has a good academic reputation	49.3	43.6	73.0	60.6	71.9	87.5	57.6	55.6	78.0	65.6	79.8	90.8
offered financial assistance	11.1	14.3	12.1	27.8	24.1	25.1	13.0	17.0	11.5	30.4	24.6	27.4
advice of someone who attended	16.6	16.1	15.0	14.2	20.2	14.4	19.1	16.7	16.7	15.6	23.0	15.9
offers special educ programs	24.7	22.5	22.8	25.5	21.8	26.0	36.4	34.2	32.9	35.7	32.2	40.7
has low tuition	26.7	31.6	21.2	4.3	4.6	1.0	26.9	35.3	20.7	5.6	6.7	1.9
advice of guidance counselor	6.6	5.3	6.6	9.3	7.5	8.5	6.6	5.2	5.6	8.5	7.7	7.1
wanted to live at home	11.0	3.2	2.5	11.6	5.3	2.0	10.7	2.9	2.6	13.1	4.3	2.0
could not get a job	1.9	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.2	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.3

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
This College is Student's **												
first choice	79.8	74.2	82.2	73.7	80.3	77.7	79.4	72.1	84.1	78.6	85.2	81.5
second choice	15.8	17.8	14.2	20.5	17.1	17.2	17.1	21.2	13.9	18.2	12.8	15.1
less than second choice	4.4	7.9	3.6	5.8	2.7	5.2	3.5	6.7	2.4	5.2	2.0	3.4
Residence Planned During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	28.8	10.8	9.2	42.4	29.0	8.5	27.5	5.6	8.9	44.5	23.0	9.1
other private home or apartment	3.6	3.9	3.8	2.2	1.4	0.7	3.3	1.7	3.4	1.5	0.8	0.6
college dormitory	65.5	83.3	75.4	53.8	68.6	86.2	68.4	87.9	80.1	53.1	75.7	88.4
fraternity or sorority house	1.1	0.6	6.6	0.6	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
other campus housing	0.7	0.9	4.5	0.7	0.6	2.5	0.4	0.5	5.0	0.7	0.2	1.6
other	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Residence Preferred During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	16.8	9.7	6.9	25.0	16.2	7.0	14.5	6.8	5.6	25.3	12.2	5.9
other private home or apartment	30.3	28.9	22.6	23.2	27.9	15.2	24.8	22.7	18.0	17.7	18.5	10.6
college dormitory	42.7	51.7	52.9	40.4	48.0	66.4	51.5	63.1	61.1	46.8	61.7	74.3
fraternity or sorority house	5.6	4.4	9.0	6.5	3.2	4.7	5.2	3.8	7.5	3.9	4.7	3.0
other campus housing	2.4	2.5	6.2	2.6	2.8	5.2	2.6	1.9	6.4	4.0	2.0	5.4
other	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.3	2.3	0.9	0.6
High School Program **												
college preparatory	95.1	94.1	97.4	96.8	97.3	98.9	93.1	93.5	97.6	96.5	95.6	98.8
other	4.9	5.9	2.6	3.2	2.7	1.1	6.9	6.5	2.4	3.5	4.4	1.2
Highest Degree Planned Here												
none	5.0	5.2	2.8	2.2	2.4	0.9	5.6	6.4	3.3	2.8	3.5	1.2
associate (or equivalent)	5.7	3.6	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	8.7	5.1	1.2	1.5	0.3	0.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	58.0	68.4	55.1	64.6	61.6	61.7	64.1	72.3	64.2	69.8	73.0	67.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)	16.9	15.9	18.8	16.9	14.5	18.3	14.6	11.0	16.4	18.4	14.0	18.8
Ph.D., or Ed.D.	3.4	2.1	5.4	4.6	3.0	5.8	1.7	1.4	3.4	2.7	1.6	3.1
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	7.3	1.7	10.5	4.1	7.7	7.3	3.2	1.0	6.3	1.9	2.4	5.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	2.4	0.9	5.6	5.3	9.5	5.3	0.8	0.3	2.5	2.0	4.3	3.2
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
other	1.1	2.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.3	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere												
none	1.7	3.5	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.4	3.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.6
associate (or equivalent)	1.7	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.7	3.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	40.5	38.9	24.9	26.1	21.5	11.2	50.5	44.8	36.3	33.9	46.4	20.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	25.3	26.4	25.1	25.8	21.6	24.0	26.3	28.0	31.6	33.4	25.7	30.7
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.5	11.7	15.3	15.0	12.6	22.2	6.0	8.6	12.3	12.6	8.6	17.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	13.8	10.2	19.2	17.2	24.0	24.5	7.2	7.0	11.2	10.6	11.5	17.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.7	3.5	12.6	11.6	16.7	16.4	2.5	2.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	11.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
other	1.3	2.6	1.0	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.4		1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1

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FALL 1974
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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Year Graduated from High School												
1974	94.1	92.5	98.1	97.2	98.4	98.3	95.7	96.4	98.4	98.4	98.9	98.1
1973	3.1	4.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.0	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.1
1972	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1971	1.5	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
never completed high school	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
Father's Education												
grammar school or less	4.9	7.4	4.0	4.0	4.5	2.4	5.0	8.0	3.3	4.0	3.7	2.4
some high school	9.5	10.8	6.1	11.0	7.9	4.7	9.0	10.0	4.6	9.4	6.7	4.0
high school graduate	29.2	25.2	21.0	26.3	19.2	15.0	27.0	25.2	17.7	23.1	16.9	11.6
post-secondary other than coll	4.4	4.8	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.4	5.1	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.9	3.5
some college	14.9	14.3	14.2	14.2	17.6	13.3	14.9	14.4	15.8	16.7	16.0	12.2
college degree	21.5	22.0	24.6	19.8	23.0	25.7	22.7	21.2	26.2	21.6	26.7	26.4
some graduate school	2.7	2.7	4.0	3.1	3.7	5.5	2.7	2.4	4.3	2.9	4.4	6.0
graduate degree	13.0	12.8	22.5	17.5	20.5	30.0	13.5	13.4	23.7	18.1	20.7	33.9
Mother's Education												
grammar school or less	2.7	3.5	2.3	3.7	2.9	1.8	2.9	3.3	1.8	2.4	3.0	1.4
some high school	8.1	7.9	5.2	8.0	6.1	3.9	8.4	7.5	4.4	7.7	5.9	3.7
high school graduate	44.6	38.5	31.9	43.1	33.7	27.9	40.2	36.4	28.3	38.7	29.3	22.2
post-secondary other than coll	7.3	8.7	7.2	6.2	5.5	8.0	9.1	11.0	8.9	9.0	7.7	8.8
some college	14.7	15.8	19.8	15.1	21.0	18.7	16.2	16.8	22.1	17.6	21.9	17.6
college degree	16.3	19.9	22.3	14.8	21.6	24.9	16.5	19.3	23.2	15.9	22.4	27.4
some graduate school	2.0	2.1	4.0	2.6	2.8	5.0	2.5	1.8	4.1	1.8	3.3	6.4
graduate degree	4.4	3.6	7.2	6.6	6.2	9.9	4.0	3.9	7.2	6.9	6.4	12.5
Political Orientation												
far left	2.0	2.7	3.3	3.0	1.9	3.3	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.9
liberal	29.8	33.7	37.3	33.0	31.0	39.7	26.9	30.5	36.8	30.1	26.4	43.5
middle-of-the-road	51.4	49.2	44.1	46.5	46.5	40.8	58.7	58.0	49.6	54.2	53.3	42.3
conservative	15.8	13.8	14.8	16.4	19.5	15.2	12.8	9.4	11.6	13.6	18.9	12.0
far right	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3
Marital Status												
presently married	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
presently engaged	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.8
seeing one person exclusively	34.2	30.5	28.5	30.0	30.1	27.5	38.4	34.6	34.2	35.4	32.5	28.3
dating, but no one steadily	43.7	42.5	46.5	47.5	52.1	46.4	40.8	42.2	44.2	46.9	49.5	49.5
not dating in recent months	19.1	24.6	23.7	20.7	16.7	25.1	17.2	23.1	20.1	16.0	16.3	21.2

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Probable Career Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	3.8	3.4	4.4	5.5	5.6	4.7	6.8	7.6	10.5	9.9	11.7	11.5
businessman	16.3	14.2	9.4	18.0	18.0	8.5	7.5	6.6	6.1	9.2	9.5	4.5
clergy or religious worker	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
educator (college teacher)	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.2
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	9.7	7.8	14.9	14.9	24.8	22.6	3.9	3.6	7.0	7.8	11.6	15.5
educator (secondary)	2.6	2.9	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.0	5.7	5.4	3.9	4.2	5.3	1.9
educator (elementary)	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	5.5	4.5	3.4	6.1	4.9	0.7
engineer	14.2	14.4	13.8	7.7	2.8	15.2	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.3	0.4	4.3
farmer or forester	7.4	12.0	4.8	0.8	1.1	0.3	2.0	2.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.4
health professional (non-M.D.)	8.4	6.7	5.8	5.4	4.2	1.7	19.2	16.9	16.3	10.9	10.4	7.6
lawyer	5.8	4.2	11.1	11.3	14.9	14.2	2.2	2.2	5.8	5.0	6.0	9.6
nurse	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	10.5	9.6	4.6	9.7	7.9	9.0
research scientist	3.1	3.4	4.7	5.6	2.6	6.5	1.6	2.3	3.2	3.7	1.4	4.4
other occupation	17.6	16.7	15.0	15.3	9.2	11.9	21.8	20.7	16.8	17.4	15.9	13.9
undecided	9.8	13.0	13.1	11.8	10.6	10.9	11.6	16.2	18.8	13.5	12.6	15.0
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice												
job openings available	44.8	45.2	39.9	41.9	36.5	33.0	52.9	53.0	47.1	48.7	47.2	42.4
rapid advancement	39.9	32.9	32.8	40.5	33.9	30.4	28.4	22.2	23.0	30.9	26.0	23.1
high anticipated earnings	48.9	40.3	43.7	51.4	41.0	37.9	32.5	25.7	28.6	33.9	26.1	24.7
respected occupation	32.0	23.5	32.8	39.1	36.5	33.5	28.4	21.7	25.2	33.9	27.5	25.9
independence	45.4	44.0	51.6	50.1	50.8	51.9	37.2	39.2	44.1	40.9	38.1	47.8
chance for steady progress	51.1	44.9	46.7	54.5	51.5	45.2	43.3	41.2	43.4	49.5	45.6	44.0
contribution to society	42.6	36.7	48.0	46.3	54.8	55.7	57.7	54.6	56.2	57.8	63.0	63.6
avoid pressure	14.8	15.8	15.5	17.1	12.5	10.4	15.1	15.8	16.1	15.9	12.7	10.6
work with ideas	43.0	42.9	50.3	47.5	47.5	53.1	45.6	46.8	53.9	52.3	51.7	56.5
be helpful to others	50.0	43.2	52.8	52.2	63.1	57.1	73.4	71.1	69.6	72.9	77.9	70.4
work with people	47.0	40.3	46.9	50.9	60.9	50.0	72.2	69.5	68.1	74.1	78.0	69.3
intrinsic interest in field	63.4	64.4	71.4	67.5	68.0	75.3	72.9	74.6	79.3	75.3	78.6	83.1
Father's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.1
businessman	31.2	26.5	32.3	37.5	38.2	39.6	30.4	27.5	33.4	37.0	38.6	36.6
clergy or religious worker	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.1	1.1
educator (college teacher)	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.6	2.8	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.0	2.4	2.6
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	2.3	2.3	4.3	4.6	5.4	7.7	2.3	1.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	10.2
educator (secondary)	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.2	1.6	2.1
educator (elementary)	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5
engineer	9.5	7.4	10.0	7.2	6.8	9.3	3.2	7.4	10.4	6.9	7.8	9.1
farmer or forester	3.4	16.5	7.9	0.9	1.9	0.7	3.2	16.3	6.1	1.4	2.1	1.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.8
lawyer	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.7	4.1	4.9	1.6	1.5	2.8	3.1	3.0	5.5
military career	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.3
research scientist	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.4	2.1
skilled worker	17.6	14.1	9.9	15.2	12.5	8.4	16.0	11.9	9.8	13.3	10.5	6.9
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	8.3	4.7	4.3	5.6	5.1	3.9	8.7	5.3	3.3	5.4	5.1	3.7
unemployed	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.3
other occupation	16.5	16.3	15.7	17.5	15.8	13.1	18.3	17.2	16.7	20.1	17.7	14.3

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	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Probable Major Field of Study(2)												
agriculture (incl forestry)	8.9	9.5	5.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.9	2.1	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
biological sciences	9.1	10.0	13.2	13.9	18.8	13.9	6.2	8.1	11.7	11.6	10.5	12.5
business	18.6	15.8	10.8	23.2	25.6	10.8	9.6	8.1	5.7	9.6	11.0	4.6
education	3.4	3.9	1.1	2.4	2.1	0.5	16.3	12.9	8.7	14.3	11.4	2.3
engineering	17.1	17.8	16.9	9.7	3.3	20.2	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.4	0.2	5.5
English	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.5	2.1	1.3	1.8	2.9	1.3	2.8	2.9
health professions	2.8	2.6	1.1	2.8	1.8	0.4	17.6	13.6	8.6	12.8	11.5	12.0
history, political science	4.0	4.4	6.8	7.7	8.1	11.1	2.3	2.8	5.9	4.3	4.7	11.9
humanities (other)	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.6	4.8	4.2	4.0	7.5
fine arts	7.6	6.0	6.6	5.6	5.4	4.0	6.5	6.3	8.5	9.3	10.1	6.3
mathematics and statistics	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.5
physical sciences	4.4	4.4	6.9	6.7	5.2	9.7	1.5	1.1	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.0
social sciences	3.5	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.9	5.0	8.9	11.1	11.8	8.5	8.1	8.8
other technical fields	5.5	5.6	6.6	5.6	5.9	5.3	6.0	5.0	4.3	4.1	5.4	4.6
other nontechnical fields	8.8	7.6	7.5	9.9	10.1	6.4	11.2	13.6	11.7	9.4	11.1	9.5
undecided	3.3	4.2	4.8	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.4	7.0	7.4	4.9	5.2	5.4
Identify with People Who Live in My Community **												
little or none	12.4	10.9	15.7	16.5	13.9	20.8	11.6	11.4	15.3	17.0	11.6	20.6
moderately	43.5	43.1	45.3	43.6	42.5	45.2	45.6	44.1	46.3	48.2	46.3	46.2
strongly	29.7	32.1	28.2	26.7	30.2	25.0	30.1	31.7	27.7	28.0	32.0	23.3
strongest of all	14.3	13.9	10.8	13.2	13.4	9.0	12.7	12.8	10.5	10.8	10.1	7.9
Identify with People of My Own Religion **												
little or none	38.9	43.7	43.4	34.8	31.2	36.5	34.6	40.5	38.4	28.0	21.8	31.4
moderately	43.1	42.2	38.6	43.5	42.7	40.7	43.9	42.8	40.1	46.6	40.6	42.0
strongly	13.9	11.0	12.9	16.3	17.7	17.3	16.0	12.9	15.5	20.5	24.2	19.4
strongest of all	4.2	3.0	5.1	5.4	8.4	5.5	5.5	3.8	6.0	5.5	13.4	7.2
Identify with People of My Own Sex **												
little or none	9.4	8.9	9.5	8.7	6.9	9.7	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.3
moderately	60.7	60.0	59.2	56.8	61.5	57.9	53.2	52.9	50.1	50.0	50.2	49.9
strongly	27.9	29.0	29.2	31.5	29.5	30.1	37.9	38.0	41.4	40.9	41.1	41.0
strongest of all	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.1	2.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.8
Identify with People of My Own Race **												
little or none	13.1	16.8	14.9	13.8	11.8	16.7	10.0	16.0	12.3	9.6	10.0	13.6
moderately	46.3	49.7	46.1	43.0	46.2	47.6	45.7	48.2	44.8	42.5	44.6	45.2
strongly	33.7	29.4	32.1	34.8	35.2	30.3	37.1	30.9	35.1	39.5	38.5	33.9
strongest of all	6.9	4.2	6.9	8.4	7.8	5.4	7.2	4.5	7.8	8.3	7.5	7.3
Identify with People of My Own Generation **												
little or none	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	4.5	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.3
moderately	25.0	26.7	27.0	23.4	23.7	29.5	22.5	23.2	23.2	21.6	25.9	26.1
strongly	43.4	44.3	42.2	41.2	46.2	40.8	44.4	44.9	45.6	43.4	47.2	45.4
strongest of all	28.2	25.8	27.0	31.7	26.6	25.1	31.1	29.7	29.3	33.2	24.7	25.2

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	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Current Religious Preference												
Baptist	14.7	3.1	6.9	4.1	19.8	3.2	13.8	2.3	6.8	5.2	25.8	4.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.3	3.6	2.2	1.2	0.5	1.3	2.9	4.1	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9
Episcopal	3.1	2.9	3.8	2.4	2.0	3.9	3.5	2.8	4.3	3.6	2.5	5.5
Jewish	2.4	5.4	8.1	14.6	3.2	14.2	2.3	6.3	8.2	14.2	3.0	15.0
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lutheran	6.4	19.3	7.8	2.8	3.3	3.3	7.0	19.4	7.3	3.3	3.9	3.6
Methodist	15.0	6.6	11.3	4.6	5.9	4.7	15.3	6.2	12.1	5.4	7.0	5.4
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Presbyterian	7.5	3.7	8.4	3.8	3.3	4.4	7.6	3.7	8.2	4.5	4.5	5.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Roman Catholic	27.0	33.1	21.6	45.6	48.0	42.5	28.4	35.7	23.6	46.9	40.1	39.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.0
other Protestant	5.1	2.6	4.5	2.9	2.9	2.4	4.7	2.9	4.8	3.3	3.4	2.2
other religion	3.5	2.6	4.1	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.6	2.6	4.2	2.0	2.1	2.6
none	11.5	14.9	19.7	13.6	7.2	16.0	9.0	11.9	16.0	9.1	5.4	13.4
Father's Religious Preference												
Baptist	15.4	3.6	7.8	4.2	18.9	4.1	13.8	2.7	7.4	5.3	24.4	5.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.6	4.3	2.5	1.4	0.8	1.5	2.8	5.2	2.6	1.3	1.1	1.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1
Episcopal	3.5	3.6	4.5	3.1	2.3	4.7	3.6	3.5	4.5	3.4	2.6	5.8
Jewish	2.6	6.3	9.6	16.9	3.4	16.2	2.6	7.6	9.5	16.1	3.3	16.5
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Lutheran	7.0	21.4	9.0	3.3	4.3	4.1	7.4	20.1	7.6	3.9	4.2	4.3
Methodist	16.5	7.4	13.2	5.4	7.3	6.4	16.1	7.1	13.2	6.4	8.4	6.6
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Presbyterian	8.7	4.5	10.2	4.7	4.4	6.0	8.5	4.3	9.4	5.1	5.3	6.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Roman Catholic	27.1	34.7	22.9	47.6	46.6	43.8	28.3	36.6	23.8	46.1	39.3	38.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.9
other Protestant	5.7	3.6	4.7	3.3	3.6	2.7	4.8	2.7	4.4	3.1	2.9	2.1
other religion	2.3	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.1	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.7
none	6.9	6.7	11.3	6.3	5.4	7.1	8.2	6.7	12.8	6.9	5.6	8.4
Mother's Religious Preference												
Baptist	16.1	3.7	8.2	4.5	19.3	4.1	14.6	2.6	7.9	6.0	25.8	5.4
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.7	4.6	2.8	1.5	0.9	1.5	3.1	5.5	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0
Episcopal	3.7	4.1	5.2	3.2	2.6	5.4	4.2	3.7	5.5	3.9	2.8	6.7
Jewish	2.5	6.1	9.5	16.6	3.3	15.8	2.5	7.5	9.1	15.7	3.0	16.2
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Lutheran	7.2	21.5	9.1	3.5	4.0	4.2	7.7	20.4	7.9	4.0	4.6	4.3
Methodist	17.0	7.9	14.0	6.0	7.3	6.6	17.2	7.1	14.1	6.8	8.6	7.1
Muslim	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Presbyterian	8.8	4.8	10.7	4.9	4.4	6.0	8.5	4.1	10.2	5.1	5.6	7.0
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
Roman Catholic	28.8	36.9	24.9	49.2	49.6	46.0	29.7	39.2	25.5	48.2	40.6	41.0
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.1	1.0
other Protestant	5.8	3.6	4.9	3.4	3.2	2.8	5.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	3.1	2.3
other religion	2.3	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.4	2.8	1.6	1.1	1.5
none	3.2	2.9	6.6	3.5	2.6	4.2	3.1	3.0	7.0	3.2	2.0	4.4

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Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)												
academic ability	63.1	66.5	85.4	69.3	76.4	92.5	62.7	67.2	84.0	67.9	73.4	90.7
athletic ability	50.1	48.0	52.3	51.2	52.3	53.3	27.7	27.5	35.6	28.1	24.4	31.5
artistic ability	17.7	17.2	21.0	19.7	18.7	21.7	21.6	23.8	29.6	26.3	23.5	30.1
cheerfulness	46.6	43.1	49.6	50.8	54.6	52.6	58.1	57.1	61.2	60.9	63.6	62.6
defensiveness	26.8	22.4	26.1	29.6	25.5	24.3	26.5	26.2	26.7	28.9	23.6	26.9
drive to achieve	63.3	60.0	72.1	65.7	75.8	80.3	65.6	63.2	75.7	70.2	74.6	82.0
leadership ability	49.1	45.4	56.7	53.2	58.8	65.4	42.5	39.4	52.6	46.2	49.6	63.0
mathematical ability	47.8	48.0	67.1	51.9	48.9	75.6	32.2	30.5	48.7	38.4	37.4	57.8
mechanical ability	38.0	38.7	41.7	36.5	32.4	40.8	10.0	9.9	14.2	12.9	7.6	17.5
originality	39.3	38.1	49.3	47.3	46.9	59.4	38.7	41.0	50.2	45.2	44.4	57.6
physical attractiveness	28.5	25.2	36.0	33.5	32.8	38.6	26.0	22.5	37.7	31.8	29.2	39.4
political conservatism	14.4	11.3	16.4	16.7	18.5	17.7	9.3	7.1	10.5	10.5	13.8	11.8
political liberalism	24.0	27.2	34.4	28.7	27.4	37.6	18.9	22.3	30.1	21.9	20.7	36.1
popularity	35.9	30.8	40.3	38.7	41.9	46.7	30.0	26.2	39.0	35.6	32.9	41.8
popularity with opposite sex	33.7	27.8	36.5	35.8	37.8	39.4	27.3	23.2	34.6	32.5	28.9	35.8
public speaking ability	25.1	21.5	34.7	29.6	34.2	43.4	20.6	18.5	28.6	23.7	29.2	37.5
self-confidence (intellectual)	50.3	48.2	65.8	57.3	63.7	74.8	39.3	37.3	56.0	47.3	49.7	65.5
self-confidence (social)	38.4	32.6	40.8	41.8	45.1	45.1	32.6	28.5	40.3	37.4	39.4	44.6
sensitivity to criticism	22.3	23.3	27.5	27.4	25.0	29.1	27.6	30.8	34.3	30.4	30.1	36.0
stubbornness	36.8	35.1	37.0	38.0	39.6	37.9	40.0	40.7	40.9	40.8	39.9	43.3
understanding of others	60.9	59.5	67.2	66.2	65.4	71.4	71.2	67.6	76.2	76.8	74.9	78.4
writing ability	30.4	31.4	45.0	38.3	41.1	56.2	34.6	35.4	48.9	40.5	42.2	56.1
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will												
change major field	12.6	15.4	18.5	11.0	12.3	14.7	13.8	18.2	23.9	13.1	14.1	18.7
change career choice	10.9	14.0	16.8	10.4	11.4	15.4	13.4	19.0	23.9	13.3	15.0	20.6
fail one or more courses	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.5
graduate with honors	10.2	10.0	17.5	17.9	16.5	22.9	8.3	8.8	11.7	14.6	11.7	18.3
be elected to student office	1.6	1.4	2.2	3.2	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.0	3.5
join a social frat or sorority	13.6	9.2	17.8	18.5	17.0	18.0	16.6	13.2	21.2	26.3	23.0	21.7
live in a coeducational dorm	19.3	47.8	51.0	27.2	27.1	40.9	19.5	45.4	53.4	21.8	26.8	49.8
live in a commune while in col	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.8	0.8	1.6
be elected to an honor society	5.5	5.0	10.8	10.2	9.0	15.7	5.2	5.5	8.4	10.7	8.5	13.5
make at least a 'B' average	36.6	38.0	55.1	53.7	57.0	61.4	38.1	41.4	50.4	52.4	50.3	55.3
need extra time to complete degr	4.6	4.1	4.5	2.7	4.5	2.5	4.1	3.1	4.4	3.3	4.0	2.7
work at outside job	25.9	23.6	22.1	30.5	25.0	19.0	28.2	28.2	27.3	33.8	28.0	26.3
seek vocational counseling	7.5	8.1	11.2	8.6	11.1	10.2	10.3	13.6	18.3	10.7	14.7	15.1
seek individual counseling	4.7	4.8	5.5	4.9	7.1	5.5	4.6	5.0	6.1	4.3	6.4	5.4
enroll in honors courses	8.0	10.2	16.2	14.6	13.5	26.6	7.5	13.4	14.0	15.4	10.8	21.7
get a bachelor's degree	69.9	66.6	80.3	78.2	80.4	88.6	72.2	70.5	84.4	83.5	88.9	92.2
drop out temporarily	1.1	2.8	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.7
drop out permanently	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
transfer to another college	9.9	8.7	7.6	7.8	5.7	3.8	11.7	12.7	12.3	9.1	7.8	5.5
enter armed forces	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6
be satisfied with college	47.7	44.3	55.9	52.1	61.7	68.0	59.3	56.2	66.7	61.9	73.4	74.3
be more successful than most	22.8	19.3	25.5	26.8	27.0	21.8	14.7	12.2	14.5	16.1	14.4	11.7
find a job in preferred field	58.6	48.3	57.2	57.0	60.7	59.2	58.5	47.3	53.8	55.1	60.8	57.8
marry while in college	6.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	3.2	9.1	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.4	3.4
marry within a year after col	17.7	13.3	14.2	13.6	15.1	11.5	21.2	15.3	18.6	18.0	21.0	13.3

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	MEN						WOMEN					
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	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important												
achieve in a performing art	8.4	8.6	9.8	13.4	11.8	10.8	12.3	13.2	14.4	18.8	17.1	17.8
be an authority in my field	69.0	63.6	65.9	68.1	71.3	68.9	63.2	59.2	61.9	60.9	64.3	65.4
obtain recog from colleagues	44.5	39.1	43.6	50.2	44.0	48.3	35.9	32.4	35.2	42.6	34.2	40.8
influence political structure	15.2	13.7	18.9	19.5	19.7	22.2	9.4	10.2	13.0	11.9	13.0	18.1
influence social values	23.1	20.9	25.7	26.8	31.2	27.5	28.8	28.0	28.4	29.1	34.5	30.1
raise a family	53.1	44.8	49.1	55.5	55.1	53.8	55.3	48.7	51.5	60.9	58.8	51.3
have admin. responsibility	29.9	23.6	23.4	29.0	28.6	23.9	22.0	18.6	17.9	21.4	20.0	17.4
be very well off financially	55.1	47.8	50.1	57.5	48.5	47.4	35.4	29.2	34.9	42.5	32.2	32.5
help others in difficulty	51.2	47.5	52.1	55.3	61.7	60.1	71.2	68.3	66.5	71.5	75.0	70.5
theoretical contribu to science	18.6	16.0	21.1	21.5	16.8	24.7	12.8	10.5	12.6	15.1	10.9	15.8
writing original works	9.8	10.7	13.3	13.7	12.3	15.1	13.5	14.7	17.2	16.3	16.6	21.0
creating artistic work	9.8	10.0	11.3	11.2	8.7	9.8	17.7	19.7	20.9	19.0	16.8	17.0
be successful in my own business	48.3	46.4	44.3	46.0	51.6	36.1	28.9	25.0	29.2	29.6	28.7	23.4
be involved in environ. cleanup	29.0	29.6	26.9	27.4	22.2	26.1	24.1	25.7	26.6	22.9	20.6	24.3
develop philosophy of life	57.2	58.6	66.1	60.0	66.4	70.7	65.5	69.1	75.2	68.9	76.3	78.5
participate in community action	25.5	22.9	25.5	25.9	28.4	27.1	32.9	33.7	33.3	30.9	34.6	37.9
keep up with political affairs	39.9	39.5	50.0	47.2	50.3	53.8	36.0	37.2	49.7	41.3	47.9	56.9
Agree Strongly or Somewhat												
gov't not controlling pollution	79.7	83.1	83.4	84.9	78.4	84.6	83.4	86.4	88.1	86.3	82.1	90.0
gov't not protecting consumer	71.8	72.1	72.7	78.4	68.9	74.6	76.4	78.1	77.5	81.0	72.3	80.4
gov't should help private col	59.8	60.6	52.9	82.1	77.9	77.3	57.2	56.3	50.1	83.8	78.1	75.8
need more grants, fewer loans	76.0	77.5	73.8	83.4	79.4	75.7	83.2	84.7	80.9	88.7	83.0	80.7
too many rights for criminals	58.1	55.6	48.5	56.0	53.4	46.8	45.7	41.8	38.5	46.5	46.4	33.3
not obey laws against own views	33.3	35.3	35.5	36.6	32.4	36.4	30.8	33.7	30.3	33.9	26.4	35.0
people should be paid equally	25.4	27.9	22.0	27.0	22.4	20.2	23.4	24.5	17.6	22.1	19.3	16.8
women's activities best in home	38.2	32.0	27.4	36.3	36.3	26.3	16.8	13.3	11.1	16.3	16.7	8.1
live together before marriage	47.7	55.4	53.5	55.9	43.9	50.8	37.2	44.5	43.2	41.2	25.6	42.9
discourage large families	67.1	71.9	75.9	65.4	62.2	69.2	57.6	62.8	68.4	53.3	51.1	62.5
sex ok if people like each other	58.6	63.2	62.8	67.3	49.9	59.0	27.8	31.5	34.0	33.4	18.6	33.0
women should get job equality	88.5	90.3	92.4	89.4	88.6	93.8	95.7	96.6	96.9	95.5	95.9	97.8
wealthy should pay more taxes	76.0	81.0	78.0	74.6	69.9	76.2	71.8	77.7	74.0	70.3	65.0	73.0
marijuana should be legalized	47.8	49.3	53.8	54.2	43.8	53.2	42.1	46.3	48.7	46.4	32.9	49.2
outlaw large campaign gifts	61.5	67.1	67.6	63.9	57.4	67.5	57.3	62.8	69.4	57.5	54.6	64.8
can do little to change society	45.4	45.6	46.5	49.1	39.9	42.5	38.4	36.2	39.7	40.5	31.8	35.3
young more idealistic than old	73.5	70.9	71.0	71.2	72.9	69.0	69.0	65.0	65.8	65.4	67.0	62.3
young understand more about sex	59.2	58.6	56.5	61.5	55.8	53.6	58.1	56.7	55.8	59.9	53.1	49.5
col regulate students off campus	13.2	11.1	10.0	12.4	13.1	10.7	10.8	8.0	7.6	10.4	13.0	7.7
students help evaluate faculty	73.4	76.5	78.8	75.3	74.4	76.5	76.0	79.6	82.6	78.2	78.6	82.1
abolish college grades	28.9	25.8	26.4	28.7	26.7	21.7	27.4	26.7	26.2	26.2	24.3	23.7
de-emphasize organized sports	27.5	28.8	33.0	30.5	30.5	37.6	26.4	27.6	28.5	25.1	23.4	33.5
regulate student publications	27.7	24.4	19.4	24.0	28.5	16.0	26.5	22.6	18.2	22.8	31.7	13.2
college has right to ban speaker	22.8	18.2	16.9	21.0	23.8	17.4	17.2	13.4	12.4	16.8	22.0	11.2
pref treatment for disadvantaged	34.4	34.4	30.1	29.0	29.3	24.6	34.4	34.7	29.6	27.9	28.6	22.9
col too lax on student protests	36.5	30.7	27.0	32.9	34.3	26.4	29.3	25.1	20.6	24.9	30.6	16.1
adopt open admissions at pub col	35.0	34.1	18.2	30.5	27.5	20.6	34.2	33.9	17.2	29.5	26.3	21.0
use same degree standard for all	76.7	79.7	79.8	76.6	76.3	81.9	74.6	76.8	77.3	77.2	74.7	80.1

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	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Concern about Financing College												
no concern	42.3	34.6	39.8	39.7	41.9	[illegible]	36.0	30.2	35.[illegible]	36.5	34.2	33.8
some concern	45.9	51.1	48.3	47.3	44.5	47.8	48.7	52.3	49.4	47.8	50.4	50.4
major concern	11.7	14.4	11.9	13.0	13.6	12.8	15.3	17.6	15.0	15.7	15.3	15.9
Support from Parental or Family Aid												
none	17.0	19.4	11.5	11.9	13.8	8.2	13.0	12.4	7.3	10.2	8.7	6.3
$1-$499	20.4	21.7	14.0	15.1	14.4	8.3	19.9	19.8	12.4	15.3	14.5	8.2
$500-$999	15.0	17.7	13.4	10.7	11.4	8.5	13.4	16.1	11.3	10.2	11.2	7.8
$1,000-$1,999	21.5	23.4	27.5	17.3	15.8	14.8	20.3	24.6	24.4	16.3	17.0	12.2
$2,000-$4,000	19.2	15.0	27.7	25.2	29.3	27.4	24.2	22.1	35.4	25.7	33.3	28.9
over $4,000	6.9	2.8	5.8	19.8	11.3	32.7	9.1	5.0	9.1	21.7	14.2	38.6
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **												
none	82.4	77.7	83.7	73.4	77.8	80.8	82.5	80.1	85.3	75.9	80.7	83.5
$1-$499	8.5	11.7	7.2	8.9	7.2	4.6	8.7	10.4	6.9	7.4	7.4	4.3
$500-$999	5.7	7.8	5.9	7.9	7.5	5.3	6.3	7.6	5.3	8.5	7.3	5.4
$1,000-$1,999	2.5	2.1	2.2	6.3	5.3	4.9	2.2	1.6	1.7	6.6	4.0	4.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.6	1.4	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.5	2.2
over $4,000	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant **												
none	96.3	93.9	96.1	91.6	93.3	94.3	95.5	91.2	95.9	89.0	94.2	93.9
$1-$499	2.0	3.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	0.9	2.4	5.3	2.5	3.0	1.9	0.8
$500-$999	1.1	2.0	1.3	2.4	3.0	1.4	1.4	3.3	1.3	3.2	2.8	1.8
$1,000-$1,999	0.4	0.2	0.4	3.4	1.0	2.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	4.6	0.9	2.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support from College Work-Study Grant **												
none	92.3	87.5	95.4	88.8	89.6	87.7	91.0	84.5	94.3	88.7	88.9	86.1
$1-$499	4.2	6.0	3.2	3.5	4.5	3.9	5.0	6.3	3.7	4.0	5.4	3.7
$500-$999	2.9	6.1	1.2	6.0	5.2	6.2	3.5	8.6	1.7	5.8	5.3	8.6
$1,000-$1,999	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.7
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support from State Scholarship or Grant **												
none	88.1	85.5	78.0	60.9	68.8	77.1	86.4	80.9	76.3	59.8	70.3	80.6
$1-$499	6.7	11.0	7.3	14.2	4.0	5.7	8.2	15.2	7.4	13.6	8.1	3.9
$500-$999	3.8	2.6	13.1	11.9	8.1	7.4	4.3	3.4	15.0	11.7	8.5	7.0
$1,000-$1,999	0.9	0.4	1.2	12.2	13.6	8.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	14.3	13.4	7.7
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	5.3	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	4.5	0.7
over $4,000	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

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	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant **												
none	86.7	77.0	80.4	67.6	70.0	64.8	83.0	70.3	77.2	62.3	65.4	61.6
$1-$499	8.1	16.0	10.6	8.8	12.5	7.7	11.3	21.8	14.3	9.5	16.0	10.1
$500-$999	3.1	4.5	5.1	7.8	8.1	7.5	3.9	6.0	5.4	11.2	11.4	7.1
$1,000-$1,999	1.4	1.7	2.7	8.6	5.6	9.8	1.5	1.7	2.7	11.7	5.5	11.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.6	0.9	6.0	2.3	8.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	5.1	1.4	9.0
over $4,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan **												
none	92.1	85.4	92.5	82.7	89.7	81.2	93.0	86.4	93.6	84.8	91.6	81.1
$1-$499	2.2	4.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.1	2.0	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.2
$500-$999	1.9	4.1	2.2	4.0	3.1	5.6	1.9	4.2	1.5	4.0	2.2	5.4
$1,000-$1,999	3.1	5.5	2.9	9.1	4.4	10.6	2.4	5.8	2.8	8.3	4.5	11.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.9	1.2
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Support from National Direct Student Loan **												
none	91.9	88.1	92.2	84.9	87.9	77.7	90.4	85.7	91.6	84.5	88.5	80.4
$1-$499	3.4	6.0	4.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.6	8.1	5.3	2.3	2.7	2.8
$500-$999	3.2	4.2	2.6	6.4	5.0	9.9	4.4	4.5	2.6	5.8	3.9	8.1
$1,000-$1,999	1.3	1.6	0.5	5.9	4.5	9.2	1.5	1.6	0.5	7.0	4.8	8.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
over $4,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Support from Other Loan												
none	93.9	92.8	96.1	90.1	95.1	88.0	93.9	90.9	95.7	92.1	93.7	89.5
$1-$499	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4
$500-$999	1.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	1.2	3.0	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.5
$1,000-$1,999	1.8	2.0	1.1	4.1	2.0	5.6	1.8	3.2	1.2	3.2	2.1	4.7
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.6
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Support from Full-Time Employment												
none	86.6	85.8	93.8	90.1	92.0	94.3	92.2	91.7	95.3	95.0	94.8	96.7
$1-$499	5.1	4.7	2.0	4.3	2.5	1.7	3.8	4.2	2.0	2.8	2.5	1.3
$500-$999	4.5	5.6	2.0	3.3	2.6	1.9	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.4
$1,000-$1,999	2.3	2.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.6
$2,000-$4,000	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
over $4,000	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from Part-Time Employment												
none	26.2	21.7	23.5	31.4	33.2	22.1	29.7	25.7	27.6	35.2	39.6	24.4
$1-$499	37.1	34.7	39.9	36.9	30.6	34.6	48.0	50.3	50.5	46.7	40.4	46.7
$500-$999	24.0	28.6	24.3	22.3	23.9	29.2	17.0	19.3	17.1	13.9	15.1	21.2
$1,000-$1,999	10.2	12.6	10.5	8.1	10.6	12.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	2.6	4.5	7.2
$2,000-$4,000	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
over $4,000	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support from Savings												
none	38.0	31.1	34.7	46.4	45.3	39.7	39.6	34.5	37.5	51.1	48.6	41.2
$1-499	36.5	34.7	38.1	30.8	30.5	35.0	41.0	42.2	43.3	34.7	32.8	39.1
$500-$999	14.4	15.1	14.6	13.0	13.7	14.3	11.7	14.5	11.4	8.4	10.4	11.7
$1,000-$1,999	7.4	10.4	8.9	6.7	7.8	7.6	5.6	6.8	5.3	3.8	5.6	5.2
$2,000-$4,000	2.7	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.9	2.0	2.3
over $4,000	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
Support from Spouse												
none	98.6	98.1	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.0	98.4	98.5	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7
$1-$499	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
$500-$999	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
$1,000-$1,999	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
over $4,000	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits												
none	98.0	97.6	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7
$1-$499	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$500-$999	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$1,000-$1,999	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
over $4,000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits												
none	98.0	98.4	98.2	98.6	98.3	98.7	98.4	98.9	99.0	98.3	98.5	98.9
$1-$499	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5
$500-$999	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
$1,000-$1,999	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
over $4,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits **												
none	93.7	92.2	94.0	94.3	95.4	94.1	91.5	91.5	92.7	92.9	92.8	93.8
$1-$499	2.7	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.3	4.1	4.5	3.5	4.2	3.4	2.3
$500-$999	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.7
$1,000-$1,999	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
over $4,000	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Other Sources of Support												
none	95.9	94.0	95.1	93.1	94.0	93.1	96.7	96.1	96.3	93.0	96.2	95.4
$1-$499	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.3
$500-$999	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.5
$1,000-$1,999	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.2	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.2
over $4,000	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Financially Indep. This Yr.												
yes	13.9	17.0	8.5	8.7	9.1	5.2	11.9	12.1	6.1	7.6	6.4	4.2
no	86.1	82.4	91.5	91.3	90.9	94.8	88.1	87.9	93.9	92.4	93.6	95.8
Financially Indep. Last Yr.												
yes	9.1	10.6	4.2	6.4	4.9	3.1	8.6	7.6	3.4	5.8	4.3	2.8
no	90.9	89.4	95.8	93.6	95.1	96.9	91.4	92.4	96.6	94.2	95.7	97.2
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents												
none	7.3	5.4	7.5	12.4	7.4	8.2	20.1	15.1	15.3	24.6	22.0	15.5
less than $500	21.1	21.6	23.2	27.3	21.4	25.7	35.3	37.5	38.0	34.4	34.0	36.0
$500-$999	26.5	26.7	27.5	24.8	28.1	28.9	23.4	25.3	25.5	21.7	23.4	27.3
$1,000-$1,999	26.4	26.9	26.7	22.3	27.4	26.5	15.0	16.5	16.1	13.9	14.6	16.1
$2,000-$2,999	11.1	11.4	10.4	8.5	10.3	7.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.2	3.6
$3,000-$4,999	4.9	5.1	3.3	2.8	4.1	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8
$5,000-$9,999	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
$10,000 or more	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2
Estimated Parental Income												
less than $3,000	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.4	2.5	1.6	1.1
$3,000 - $3,999	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.2
$4,000 - $5,999	2.6	3.2	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.6	3.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	2.2	1.5
$6,000 - $7,999	3.7	5.4	3.2	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.6	6.2	3.4	3.8	3.8	2.5
$8,000 - $9,999	6.2	8.3	4.9	5.3	5.3	3.7	6.5	8.3	4.7	6.0	5.4	4.2
$10,000 - $12,499	15.1	16.5	11.4	11.1	11.0	8.4	14.7	16.2	10.7	12.1	11.3	8.1
$12,500 - $14,999	14.7	14.4	10.7	12.2	11.5	9.2	13.7	13.7	10.2	11.3	11.8	8.3
$15,000 - $19,999	19.8	18.6	17.1	18.0	16.7	15.7	17.7	17.4	16.2	16.9	17.2	13.7
$20,000 - $24,999	14.5	12.3	16.4	12.8	15.2	[illegible]	13.7	13.0	16.2	13.3	14.9	14.6
$25,000 - $29,999	7.3	5.9	5.8	7.9	8.0	8.8	7.6	7.0	9.3	6.1	8.3	8.9
$30,000 - $34,999	4.6	3.5	6.4	5.3	5.4	7.7	5.0	3.5	8.1	5.5	6.8	7.8
$35,000 - $39,999	2.7	1.8	3.9	3.2	4.1	5.1	3.1	2.3	4.6	3.7	4.0	5.5
$40,000 - $49,999	2.3	2.3	3.5	4.2	4.9	6.1	2.6	2.2	4.4	4.6	3.6	7.4
$50,000 or more	3.6	4.1	7.7	10.7	10.2	14.3	3.4	2.8	7.4	9.7	7.8	15.2
Veteran												
No	97.6	97.2	98.8	98.8	98.8	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	2.4	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1974. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1974 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Age by December 31, 1974													
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
17	3.2	2.1	6.2	4.9	5.3	5.4	9.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.6	3.0
18	74.1	83.4	77.6	77.0	82.8	80.1	80.1	71.9	74.2	80.2	80.1	82.1	80.1
19	18.7	12.6	12.9	14.9	10.5	13.3	9.9	18.7	19.5	15.1	13.2	11.3	15.6
20	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	2.8	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.8
21	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
22	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
23-25	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
26-29	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
30 or older	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Racial Background (1)													
White Caucasian	80.2	97.1	81.2	88.4	85.8	93.6	88.7	75.2	94.7	95.1	78.3	95.4	95.6
Black/Negro/Afro-American	17.9	2.1	10.7	9.8	7.8	3.1	6.5	23.6	3.9	3.5	14.5	2.7	2.5
American Indian	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6
Oriental	0.5	0.2	2.4	0.9	3.0	1.4	2.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.5	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	5.7	0.4	0.2
Puerto Rican-American	0.2	0.1	3.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6
Other	1.1	0.8	3.4	1.6	2.5	1.7	2.3	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.4
Average Grade in High School													
A or A+	5.4	3.5	14.5	6.9	12.7	12.8	27.6	7.5	9.5	13.5	7.5	8.6	9.8
A-	9.5	9.9	17.2	12.0	16.7	21.2	31.9	9.7	14.1	20.2	11.0	15.6	16.9
B+	18.9	20.5	27.1	20.5	25.4	27.4	23.8	17.7	21.4	24.9	21.4	24.8	27.1
B	28.9	31.2	25.7	27.0	23.7	22.2	12.0	25.4	26.3	23.5	24.6	26.1	25.5
B-	14.3	15.4	8.8	15.4	11.2	9.4	3.4	15.1	11.9	10.4	13.2	10.8	9.7
C+	13.9	13.2	4.7	11.5	7.9	5.2	1.0	13.1	10.0	5.3	12.4	8.4	7.0
C	8.8	5.9	2.0	6.5	2.3	1.7	0.3	10.8	6.6	2.0	5.4	4.3	3.9
D	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College													
relatives wanted me to come here	8.0	4.3	6.6	6.2	5.2	4.5	3.6	10.6	9.4	6.3	7.6	6.6	6.9
wanted to live away from home	14.0	20.4	17.8	20.3	23.5	25.1	29.2	18.8	21.0	25.7	16.8	17.4	25.1
teacher advised me	5.7	6.6	5.4	7.0	4.7	6.2	7.2	5.1	5.5	5.7	7.3	6.9	6.0
has a good academic reputation	46.8	44.4	66.9	70.5	68.0	78.3	87.8	54.7	61.4	76.1	63.5	68.2	74.5
offered financial assistance	18.5	14.4	23.3	23.2	39.1	26.5	22.5	36.6	33.3	33.7	35.0	28.5	34.9
advice of someone who attended	19.3	24.5	15.7	19.1	14.7	15.9	15.8	28.2	24.5	20.1	21.4	20.4	23.2
offers special educ programs	25.6	28.7	42.6	36.9	33.5	29.3	33.1	32.6	26.0	24.4	31.8	27.8	25.7
has low tuition	25.5	32.4	33.6	9.4	4.3	2.6	1.9	8.4	5.8	3.1	13.1	6.7	5.8
advice of guidance counselor	9.3	5.7	8.6	11.5	9.8	11.1	9.8	7.5	7.0	7.9	12.1	10.1	8.3
wanted to live at home	12.3	4.1	6.5	4.3	4.0	2.0	0.5	5.9	3.9	2.3	11.8	9.6	4.8
could not get a job	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.3	0.7	3.2	1.5	1.1

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
This College is Student's **													
first choice	73.0	78.5	76.1	81.8	72.6	72.9	76.2	76.6	80.9	80.1	75.5	77.6	79.3
second choice	22.1	18.3	17.9	15.1	22.1	19.7	18.0	18.5	15.4	15.9	19.8	18.5	16.8
less than second choice	4.8	3.2	6.0	3.1	5.3	7.3	5.8	4.9	3.7	4.0	4.7	3.9	3.9
Residence Planned During Fall Term													
with parents or relatives	34.0	16.2	24.7	19.0	13.8	7.0	1.4	15.7	9.0	8.1	41.2	36.4	18.0
other private home or apartment	5.1	0.8	2.3	4.4	1.0	0.6	0.3	2.6	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.8	0.9
college dormitory	57.7	82.4	71.0	74.6	84.5	86.8	96.2	79.9	89.0	87.8	54.2	60.4	79.6
fraternity or sorority house	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	4.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
other campus housing	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0
other	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.4
Residence Preferred During Fall Term													
with parents or relatives	19.2	10.7	18.2	14.3	10.7	6.0	2.9	14.1	10.9	6.5	25.2	20.7	11.8
other private home or apartment	30.5	19.4	22.4	20.5	22.4	18.0	11.0	20.9	19.2	15.3	19.8	16.2	14.4
college dormitory	40.3	59.6	49.0	54.4	57.9	61.0	74.8	57.7	60.5	66.1	46.6	53.6	64.9
fraternity or sorority house	4.8	5.8	5.0	3.3	4.0	8.0	2.7	2.5	5.0	7.1	2.6	3.2	3.1
other campus housing	2.8	3.0	3.0	5.4	3.6	5.1	7.1	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.1
other	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.0	1.7
High School Program **													
college preparatory	90.4	94.5	94.2	93.6	95.9	97.8	98.5	85.3	93.4	97.2	95.0	95.1	96.8
other	9.6	5.5	5.8	6.4	4.1	2.2	1.5	14.7	6.6	2.8	5.0	4.9	3.2
Highest Degree Planned Here													
none	8.4	5.5	3.9	4.1	4.2	2.5	1.2	10.1	5.1	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.0
associate (or equivalent)	5.2	2.5	1.1	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.4	4.8	3.2	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	67.9	76.6	77.8	76.3	78.5	84.9	89.3	71.2	81.1	84.8	76.6	81.7	84.7
master's (M.A., M.S.)	13.9	12.6	12.8	10.4	11.8	7.1	6.5	8.4	6.5	6.1	12.9	9.3	6.1
Ph.D., or Ed.D.	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
other	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere													
none	2.9	2.6	1.1	2.6	1.3	1.4	0.9	5.2	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.3
associate (or equivalent)	2.5	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.7	1.9	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	44.5	47.1	28.5	36.6	24.6	19.2	9.0	38.6	40.5	29.5	33.6	32.3	34.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	30.4	34.2	42.5	32.2	33.6	30.1	28.8	29.3	28.6	30.4	35.1	30.9	30.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.5	5.8	16.0	12.3	13.6	17.1	26.9	10.3	8.9	12.2	10.4	10.2	9.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	5.0	3.8	7.3	6.1	16.2	15.7	16.5	5.3	9.7	13.6	9.2	13.9	12.1
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.6	3.2	3.4	5.3	7.8	14.1	16.1	3.4	4.5	8.9	6.1	7.2	8.9
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5
other	2.2	2.0	0.9	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.3	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.4

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Year Graduated from High School													
1974	94.5	96.3	96.2	94.7	97.7	98.0	97.4	91.6	95.4	97.7	96.9	97.0	97.6
1973	2.9	2.5	1.8	3.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	4.2	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.2
1972	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
1971	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
never completed high school	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
Father's Education													
grammar school or less	9.0	4.7	6.4	6.2	4.0	2.5	2.1	10.2	5.5	3.7	10.7	5.2	4.9
some high school	15.3	10.8	11.9	9.8	7.4	5.6	3.6	16.5	10.2	6.0	14.1	9.9	6.2
high school graduate	28.8	35.7	24.5	24.2	20.9	15.2	8.8	27.8	26.1	18.3	30.0	27.7	22.1
post-secondary other than coll	5.1	5.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	3.2	2.1	3.5	4.6	4.0	5.0	5.4	5.5
some college	14.1	16.4	15.1	13.8	15.2	12.1	9.4	13.5	14.3	13.4	13.4	15.2	15.0
college degree	16.2	16.0	20.2	21.8	22.0	26.8	24.3	14.4	19.3	24.3	15.7	20.3	23.8
some graduate school	1.7	1.8	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.5	6.3	1.8	3.1	4.1	1.8	2.9	3.9
graduate degree	9.8	9.0	13.9	16.2	22.2	30.0	43.5	12.2	16.9	26.2	9.2	13.5	18.6
Mother's Education													
grammar school or less	5.2	2.7	5.8	3.8	2.6	1.6	1.5	5.1	2.6	2.2	7.9	3.5	3.2
some high school	14.0	8.9	10.3	8.9	7.0	4.1	2.8	13.7	8.0	4.6	11.9	7.8	4.6
high school graduate	42.3	50.2	37.8	36.5	30.2	26.3	15.1	37.2	37.6	29.8	44.4	46.2	37.0
post-secondary other than coll	6.7	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.7	8.1	6.4	6.6	7.8	7.6	7.7	8.9	10.0
some college	14.4	14.2	15.4	15.4	19.4	18.9	16.2	17.2	17.7	18.3	12.0	13.0	15.6
college degree	11.9	10.8	15.0	18.5	20.8	26.4	33.1	13.5	18.9	26.3	11.0	15.1	21.3
some graduate school	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.6	4.3	7.6	2.7	2.5	3.9	1.8	2.1	3.1
graduate degree	4.0	2.6	5.0	6.4	7.6	9.8	17.2	4.0	4.9	7.3	3.4	3.4	5.3
Political Orientation													
far left	2.2	1.3	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.9	5.7	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.0
liberal	27.8	26.4	28.4	32.3	35.6	38.8	52.9	22.5	24.2	31.1	27.6	31.5	31.7
middle-of-the-road	56.2	59.8	52.3	48.7	46.5	43.1	30.9	52.7	55.5	49.5	56.7	53.3	52.5
conservative	13.0	12.2	16.3	15.5	15.2	14.7	10.0	21.8	18.4	17.2	13.3	12.6	14.3
far right	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4
Marital Status													
presently married	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2
presently engaged	2.9	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.2	0.6	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.9
seeing one person exclusively	36.5	35.8	37.5	32.3	34.0	33.9	29.0	33.3	34.8	34.2	33.7	33.2	33.1
dating, but no one steadily	42.0	43.9	40.3	43.9	42.9	45.2	46.2	39.7	40.6	44.7	43.3	45.4	44.1
not dating in recent months	17.0	18.3	19.3	21.2	21.2	19.4	24.0	22.8	21.8	19.4	20.8	19.5	21.6

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Probable Career Occupation (2)													
artist (incl performer)	5.9	6.3	4.9	11.6	10.1	7.2	11.6	5.4	5.7	6.6	5.7	5.5	7.2
businessman	14.1	13.0	8.9	26.9	8.7	7.7	4.2	11.8	11.6	5.0	16.3	18.0	12.6
clergy or religious worker	0.3	0.3	0.2	3.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	4.6	3.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	0.8
educator (college teacher)	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.8
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	3.4	2.0	5.8	4.1	12.2	12.8	12.8	4.1	7.9	10.8	7.9	11.4	10.0
educator (secondary)	7.1	10.4	4.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.5	6.4	7.9	5.4	4.4	4.7	4.5
educator (elementary)	5.4	6.7	5.2	2.8	2.2	1.6	0.9	6.4	6.0	3.7	5.1	2.9	4.1
engineer	6.4	1.0	11.5	0.6	0.5	6.5	2.3	1.3	1.3	2.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
farmer or forester	2.8	3.1	0.7	2.1	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	7.7	10.4	7.4	9.1	12.6	6.5	5.0	6.0	9.1	7.9	10.7	9.3	9.6
lawyer	3.6	3.1	2.8	4.1	7.6	12.6	13.4	3.2	3.8	8.4	6.3	7.2	7.3
nurse	5.3	2.2	3.9	1.3	4.6	0.4	0.2	5.3	5.8	3.8	8.9	5.3	7.8
research scientist	2.3	1.3	3.0	2.1	2.7	4.5	6.2	1.0	2.3	3.2	2.0	1.9	2.9
other occupation	22.2	23.2	35.5	14.0	16.0	14.2	13.8	21.4	18.7	15.4	19.2	17.8	14.8
undecided	12.4	14.3	10.3	13.8	16.1	18.7	22.6	14.8	13.6	18.5	9.7	11.4	15.5
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice													
job openings available	49.6	48.6	47.5	43.0	41.8	36.2	29.4	42.4	43.2	37.6	50.9	46.8	46.4
rapid advancement	37.5	32.2	36.8	34.9	28.2	26.2	18.9	28.7	27.2	23.8	35.6	33.5	30.0
high anticipated earnings	45.3	38.0	37.4	41.2	36.1	32.8	22.2	35.4	31.2	29.4	42.6	37.1	33.1
respected occupation	34.4	29.1	35.5	30.2	27.7	26.7	21.2	30.3	27.6	25.3	35.5	30.2	29.9
independence	41.3	36.2	38.1	44.7	47.8	48.9	56.8	37.3	38.0	42.6	39.0	39.9	39.9
chance for steady progress	50.6	47.1	50.8	50.9	47.6	46.9	44.8	45.9	42.4	42.4	48.7	48.3	47.1
contribution to society	49.0	45.3	55.7	47.7	56.0	54.5	58.7	57.5	58.7	56.6	56.9	56.1	59.5
avoid pressure	17.3	14.6	15.5	16.5	15.6	14.0	14.1	16.8	15.1	13.6	16.7	14.6	14.8
work with ideas	44.3	45.7	49.1	47.7	50.6	53.7	65.3	43.9	45.1	48.6	43.5	44.8	46.4
be helpful to others	62.9	63.7	63.3	61.6	70.0	68.7	63.7	73.5	71.2	67.8	71.2	69.6	70.7
work with people	62.9	64.0	60.7	61.8	67.3	60.3	59.2	71.5	68.1	64.6	71.6	68.9	69.9
intrinsic interest in field	66.6	68.1	71.8	66.9	73.5	73.2	81.8	66.8	67.9	71.2	68.5	69.9	72.1
Father's Occupation (2)													
artist (incl performer)	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9
businessman	24.8	30.7	26.6	34.3	33.1	37.6	34.3	19.1	28.5	36.1	28.7	36.2	37.5
clergy or religious worker	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.7	6.6	4.8	3.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
educator (college teacher)	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.3	5.6	1.5	1.8	2.6	0.8	0.9	1.6
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	1.1	0.8	1.5	3.4	5.2	7.3	9.8	1.7	3.8	6.2	2.2	3.5	5.5
educator (secondary)	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.4	2.2
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
engineer	8.3	9.9	9.2	5.6	8.5	8.2	7.4	4.3	5.2	5.9	4.3	6.4	7.0
farmer or forester	5.3	7.8	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.7	6.2	6.8	4.0	2.6	2.3	3.6
health professional (non-M.D.)	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.2
lawyer	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.9	4.7	6.8	0.7	1.2	3.1	1.9	3.1	3.8
military career	2.3	0.5	4.7	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
research scientist	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
skilled worker	18.9	19.2	15.8	14.4	12.6	9.2	5.2	17.7	15.5	10.3	16.6	16.3	11.2
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	11.8	9.9	7.1	7.0	5.3	4.2	2.5	12.8	7.7	4.9	10.9	7.8	4.7
unemployed	2.6	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.6	1.3	1.2	2.8	1.6	1.2
other occupation	19.3	16.2	21.8	17.9	18.5	14.3	14.7	20.1	16.5	14.0	22.3	16.9	17.5

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	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Probable Major Field of Study (2)													
agriculture (incl forestry)	2.2	3.1	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
biological sciences	5.4	4.6	7.2	6.3	12.3	14.3	15.0	5.4	6.6	10.3	9.2	11.6	11.5
business	17.4	15.5	4.4	30.1	9.0	7.9	2.9	15.9	13.9	10.2	19.6	20.5	14.3
education	15.4	24.7	13.5	8.4	8.4	5.0	2.6	16.7	15.8	4.7	13.0	9.9	9.3
engineering	7.6	1.4	19.9	0.7	1.1	7.0	2.7	1.7	1.6	3.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
English	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.4	3.5	6.6	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.7
health professions	7.1	3.8	6.5	6.3	9.4	1.0	0.6	6.7	7.5	5.5	11.7	7.3	11.1
history, political science	3.9	3.1	4.9	4.0	7.0	12.9	15.7	4.1	4.6	6.0	6.0	6.2	7.1
humanities (other)	1.6	1.6	2.6	6.0	3.4	4.6	7.1	9.6	4.6	4.3	2.8	3.9	4.3
fine arts	7.1	6.8	7.1	10.5	8.6	5.6	8.7	7.9	8.2	8.1	5.8	5.3	7.1
mathematics and statistics	1.6	1.7	3.1	1.2	1.7	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.5
physical sciences	2.3	1.4	5.7	1.8	4.2	6.6	6.9	1.5	3.2	4.6	1.7	2.1	3.1
social sciences	8.2	6.9	6.9	8.3	9.6	10.7	13.4	9.4	9.2	10.8	9.7	10.6	8.7
other technical fields	5.9	5.5	6.2	3.0	5.2	5.1	2.5	3.1	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3
other nontechnical fields	7.8	11.9	6.2	6.5	11.1	5.6	3.5	6.9	7.6	6.2	6.2	7.8	7.0
undecided	5.4	6.5	4.0	4.1	6.1	6.5	8.0	5.1	5.1	7.4	3.6	3.4	5.7
Identify with People Who Live in My Community **													
little or none	12.4	9.6	15.2	13.5	17.9	14.9	21.5	15.9	12.3	12.6	10.2	13.4	9.6
moderately	43.5	43.2	45.1	42.4	44.8	43.0	46.2	46.1	43.5	44.6	42.2	42.6	42.2
strongly	29.4	32.2	27.7	29.5	26.8	29.7	23.2	26.7	31.7	30.9	32.1	30.4	32.2
strongest of all	14.6	14.9	11.9	14.7	10.5	12.4	9.0	11.4	12.4	11.9	15.5	13.6	16.0
Identify with People of My Own Religion **													
little or none	31.1	35.7	35.6	32.3	38.9	41.2	47.8	16.3	20.1	31.1	21.2	25.2	22.4
moderately	44.9	47.3	43.2	37.9	36.1	38.8	34.7	32.2	39.1	41.5	49.7	51.1	53.9
strongly	17.7	13.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	14.7	12.7	25.1	25.4	19.6	24.2	19.6	20.2
strongest of all	6.3	3.3	5.6	11.5	9.1	5.2	4.8	26.5	15.4	7.8	4.8	4.0	3.5
Identify with People of My Own Sex **													
little or none	7.5	5.5	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.3	9.0	5.3	4.6	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.5
moderately	58.1	53.2	55.2	53.4	53.5	52.7	53.6	51.3	53.0	53.0	50.3	52.8	48.6
strongly	31.0	37.4	34.3	36.4	35.8	37.1	34.5	39.3	38.7	38.0	38.9	37.7	41.7
strongest of all	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.9	4.1	3.7	3.2	4.9	4.0	4.2
Identify with People of My Own Race **													
little or none	8.9	11.6	12.0	12.6	14.4	15.6	21.3	8.1	8.8	11.2	8.6	10.4	10.5
moderately	41.4	43.6	46.2	44.0	47.6	47.1	48.9	40.5	46.0	47.6	41.1	46.3	43.6
strongly	38.0	37.5	33.7	35.0	30.5	31.9	24.9	39.1	38.2	35.0	39.6	35.3	39.3
strongest of all	11.8	7.3	8.2	8.4	7.5	5.4	4.8	12.3	6.9	6.2	10.7	8.0	6.5
Identify with People of My Own Generation **													
little or none	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.5	4.8	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.6	2.4
moderately	23.5	21.9	24.5	25.8	27.4	25.8	32.2	26.6	26.6	26.7	22.6	22.5	23.3
strongly	43.3	41.4	42.6	45.1	42.4	44.9	42.3	46.9	45.6	44.4	42.4	42.7	44.5
strongest of all	30.7	35.4	30.0	26.1	26.8	25.7	20.7	24.0	25.6	26.0	32.8	32.2	29.8

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Current Religious Preference													
Baptist	27.9	6.3	10.7	10.2	6.1	4.4	3.2	36.9	11.1	6.5	5.6	1.9	1.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.3	3.4	1.2	3.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	0.7	2.2	3.1	0.6	0.6	0.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2
Episcopal	2.6	2.2	5.0	5.7	4.6	8.4	8.0	1.9	3.4	5.6	0.8	0.9	1.3
Jewish	1.3	1.1	4.5	7.3	5.6	9.1	14.8	0.8	0.5	2.3	0.3	1.4	0.2
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	4.4	5.3	4.3	3.6	5.4	3.4	2.9	2.1	10.2	16.7	1.6	1.8	2.5
Methodist	16.0	13.3	10.4	9.1	8.3	6.7	3.7	12.6	17.7	11.9	2.9	1.6	1.7
Muslim	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian	5.9	5.5	6.5	5.2	8.4	8.6	6.3	5.6	8.6	13.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	21.8	43.6	35.9	27.0	26.4	23.6	16.2	8.0	10.3	14.6	79.1	82.4	84.6
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	8.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
other Protestant	4.3	5.1	4.2	4.2	7.0	6.5	3.1	19.1	15.4	11.5	0.9	1.0	0.8
other religion	4.4	2.5	3.2	4.6	6.7	3.8	3.8	5.3	6.4	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.0
none	8.8	6.8	11.9	13.7	14.1	16.5	28.9	6.0	5.1	9.5	4.4	4.5	4.8
Father's Religious Preference													
Baptist	28.3	6.6	11.4	10.7	6.7	4.6	3.9	35.8	11.3	6.9	6.6	2.3	1.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.5	3.4	1.2	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.2	0.8	2.1	3.3	0.7	0.7	0.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2
Episcopal	2.8	2.4	5.2	5.2	6.0	9.6	10.8	2.2	3.6	6.2	1.4	1.3	1.5
Jewish	1.6	1.5	5.4	8.6	6.6	11.5	18.0	1.0	0.7	2.8	0.6	1.7	0.4
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Lutheran	4.6	5.9	4.8	3.9	5.5	4.1	3.6	2.7	10.4	17.1	2.0	2.4	3.7
Methodist	17.0	14.5	11.5	10.2	9.5	8.6	5.3	13.7	18.5	13.6	3.5	2.2	2.4
Muslim	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian	6.7	6.3	7.5	6.6	8.9	10.5	8.6	7.1	9.2	14.1	1.5	1.7	1.8
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
Roman Catholic	22.5	42.3	36.4	28.5	26.7	25.3	18.5	8.2	10.5	14.6	76.0	80.6	82.6
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Unitarian-Universalist	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	2.8	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
other Protestant	4.2	5.5	4.2	8.6	6.2	6.6	3.4	16.5	14.8	11.3	1.4	1.6	0.9
other religion	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.9	4.7	1.7	1.8	4.1	5.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7
none	6.6	4.9	8.1	8.8	12.3	9.7	16.4	7.0	5.8	6.3	3.8	3.5	3.4
Mother's Religious Preference													
Baptist	29.2	6.7	12.3	11.4	7.4	4.9	4.3	37.4	11.7	7.0	6.8	2.0	1.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	1.6	3.8	1.3	3.5	4.5	5.3	5.8	1.0	2.3	3.6	0.7	0.8	0.5
Eastern Orthodox	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3
Episcopal	3.0	2.8	5.8	5.6	6.8	10.2	11.7	2.5	3.8	6.8	1.1	1.1	1.7
Jewish	1.5	1.3	5.1	8.7	6.1	10.8	17.2	1.1	0.5	2.6	0.5	1.6	0.2
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Lutheran	4.7	5.7	5.2	4.5	6.2	4.2	3.8	2.5	10.8	17.4	2.0	2.1	3.3
Methodist	17.7	14.5	11.9	10.9	9.6	8.8	5.8	14.3	18.8	14.0	3.5	2.4	2.2
Muslim	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian	6.8	6.2	7.6	7.0	10.2	11.3	9.4	7.0	9.6	14.6	1.4	1.8	1.6
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	23.5	44.6	37.8	29.5	28.7	26.6	20.2	8.4	10.7	15.4	79.0	84.0	85.7
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.8	3.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
other Protestant	4.5	5.5	4.3	8.9	6.7	6.8	3.7	17.4	15.1	11.5	1.4	1.2	0.7
other religion	3.2	1.6	2.4	3.1	4.8	1.9	1.9	4.5	5.5	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.7
none	2.8	2.1	4.1	4.5	6.4	5.8	10.6	3.2	2.3	3.0	1.3	1.3	1.3

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RE... PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)													
academic ability	50.5	56.8	68.0	57.8	71.9	78.0	91.3	48.3	61.8	75.5	49.1	65.9	67.3
athletic ability	35.9	44.7	42.6	40.6	46.0	47.1	44.1	34.1	38.6	43.2	31.2	36.7	39.2
artistic ability	18.5	18.2	21.8	23.9	24.4	22.3	31.3	18.0	19.2	21.7	17.4	19.5	21.5
cheerfulness	53.5	56.1	54.4	54.7	59.5	55.2	55.5	56.5	55.7	56.0	54.0	54.7	56.5
defensiveness	27.8	28.5	27.1	25.1	27.3	25.2	25.5	25.0	24.0	25.6	27.1	25.3	25.6
drive to achieve	61.2	61.6	67.9	62.5	73.1	70.8	76.3	60.3	63.6	68.8	60.3	64.5	65.9
leadership ability	40.7	43.6	51.8	45.1	52.4	53.9	60.2	42.5	44.4	51.8	37.8	43.7	47.0
mathematical ability	28.8	31.9	49.7	35.7	40.5	47.6	55.7	26.0	33.2	43.6	29.4	37.0	38.5
mechanical ability	21.7	19.6	30.4	22.2	22.6	27.5	25.3	17.3	18.8	20.1	15.6	18.5	17.5
originality	35.4	37.0	44.2	42.5	51.0	50.0	62.2	35.7	37.4	44.4	35.3	40.0	42.0
physical attractiveness	25.0	27.4	30.6	28.6	34.6	34.2	41.6	25.3	25.1	31.5	24.9	26.6	27.2
political conservatism	10.1	9.0	14.4	11.5	13.7	14.9	12.5	13.9	13.6	16.0	10.0	10.8	12.4
political liberalism	18.9	19.1	21.5	23.8	28.6	33.2	48.5	16.2	18.7	26.3	19.2	25.8	23.9
popularity	29.8	36.4	38.5	32.1	38.7	38.4	41.7	29.2	31.4	35.8	29.0	33.5	34.0
popularity with opposite sex	30.1	31.4	36.7	32.0	36.4	34.5	37.4	28.0	28.4	32.0	26.8	28.6	29.7
public speaking ability	19.7	19.8	27.4	24.4	32.9	31.6	38.3	24.3	24.7	29.3	20.1	25.0	27.0
self-confidence (intellectual)	40.4	35.6	51.3	44.4	57.3	55.6	66.0	40.5	42.0	51.2	40.0	47.0	47.2
self-confidence (social)	34.9	35.9	39.5	37.6	41.9	40.4	41.9	34.6	33.1	37.9	34.3	36.7	36.8
sensitivity to criticism	23.1	25.8	27.5	26.4	31.6	31.6	38.4	23.0	25.9	29.9	25.9	28.5	29.7
stubbornness	35.5	36.1	37.8	34.7	38.9	39.6	41.4	33.5	36.3	39.0	34.4	38.0	36.2
understanding of others	65.8	68.6	69.6	70.3	76.8	73.5	78.3	67.8	67.6	72.0	67.2	70.6	71.3
writing ability	29.1	30.0	39.0	32.8	46.4	44.8	63.1	30.3	32.4	41.8	30.9	35.8	37.2
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will													
change major field	13.2	13.4	13.1	11.5	14.9	19.4	27.5	12.[illegible]	13.7	20.1	9.6	14.4	16.7
change career choice	11.9	12.5	12.2	11.7	15.7	20.9	31.7	12.[illegible]	14.1	21.9	9.8	13.8	18.2
fail one or more courses	2.4	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.0	2.3	2.1	3.[illegible]	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3
graduate with honors	9.3	7.8	12.7	9.9	16.6	13.2	14.3	10.[illegible]	9.4	10.6	9.7	14.3	9.5
be elected to student office	2.2	1.5	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.[illegible]	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.6
join a social frat or sorority	15.1	14.0	17.2	14.1	17.7	22.5	15.4	15.[illegible]	20.3	22.2	16.2	15.9	13.9
live in a coeducational dorm	11.1	32.9	15.5	22.7	18.9	38.3	66.5	9.[illegible]	9.5	26.7	11.9	24.0	5.7
live in a commune while in col	2.2	0.9	1.4	2.7	1.6	2.2	4.1	2.[illegible]	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.3
be elected to an honor society	4.6	4.1	8.0	5.7	10.1	8.1	9.2	6.7	6.3	7.0	5.5	7.5	5.7
make at least a 'B' average	31.9	34.1	44.1	39.9	52.1	47.7	51.1	34.0	36.6	44.2	39.2	46.2	45.4
need extra time to complete degr	4.5	2.8	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.3	3.4	4.5	3.8	3.3	4.5	3.7	3.9
work at outside job	28.9	27.0	20.8	26.0	30.4	21.4	24.2	31.5	23.5	22.9	32.6	34.3	25.4
seek vocational counseling	9.8	10.2	9.6	8.8	14.9	15.4	21.7	10.9	10.4	14.8	9.2	11.8	12.9
seek individual counseling	5.9	3.8	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.8	9.8	8.9	5.3	5.8	7.1	6.3	6.4
enroll in honors courses	6.6	4.2	12.1	7.1	15.6	13.1	24.7	8.1	9.5	10.9	7.4	10.7	10.2
get a bachelor's degree	66.1	69.5	81.7	74.3	81.6	82.1	89.7	63.4	70.8	78.2	70.9	75.0	78.2
drop out temporarily	1.5	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.6	4.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8
drop out permanently	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9
transfer to another college	17.0	10.5	12.6	10.7	13.4	10.2	8.7	15.4	13.3	12.3	10.5	9.6	11.1
enter armed forces	1.2	0.8	9.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.0
be satisfied with college	51.3	57.1	56.5	61.9	61.2	63.6	71.8	58.5	61.1	63.2	54.9	58.9	63.1
be more successful than most	18.0	17.1	18.5	16.7	19.3	15.3	10.9	15.3	13.0	13.6	18.4	18.1	13.9
find a job in preferred field	57.0	52.9	60.2	55.9	57.9	46.0	39.3	56.6	54.9	49.9	54.8	55.3	51.2
marry while in college	8.4	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.5	3.7	2.2	10.2	8.6	5.8	6.0	5.0	4.3
marry within a year after col	18.1	17.1	22.2	17.4	16.4	13.8	8.8	22.6	21.4	17.7	16.4	16.3	16.9

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1974
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important													
achieve in a performing art	11.9	12.0	12.1	14.8	16.3	13.4	23.0	13.0	14.2	15.9	12.7	11.7	12.5
be an authority in my field	65.0	61.3	64.9	65.3	66.1	65.1	63.7	60.8	61.6	63.0	60.0	60.6	62.6
obtain recog from colleagues	41.0	39.0	43.4	40.6	40.8	40.6	39.8	36.4	35.0	37.0	40.8	39.3	39.3
influence political structure	13.2	9.6	13.8	14.3	16.0	18.8	24.3	13.8	12.5	15.1	14.2	15.9	15.4
influence social values	28.7	26.2	26.7	31.8	29.0	29.0	34.1	37.5	33.2	29.5	32.6	32.4	32.1
raise a family	53.0	57.5	58.5	55.7	51.6	51.6	43.9	58.7	59.4	55.5	60.5	60.1	59.6
have admin. responsibility	27.0	25.3	27.4	26.2	22.2	19.1	13.8	24.8	21.9	19.5	26.3	24.3	21.7
be very well off financially	48.3	45.1	46.1	44.1	42.8	39.8	31.2	37.1	34.5	35.2	44.8	41.2	37.0
help others in difficulty	63.2	61.9	62.7	65.2	69.7	62.7	63.5	71.2	69.7	66.6	71.6	69.5	70.2
theoretical contribu to science	12.6	8.0	19.7	10.7	12.6	16.7	16.7	9.7	11.2	11.8	13.3	13.0	12.0
writing original works	11.9	11.6	13.5	15.0	17.3	16.2	26.1	13.4	12.6	15.2	13.0	14.1	14.5
creating artistic work	13.8	13.9	13.6	18.9	16.7	15.1	21.4	12.3	12.9	15.0	13.2	13.6	16.2
be successful in my own business	39.3	33.7	28.9	44.7	39.5	35.6	26.8	32.4	34.2	33.0	39.1	36.3	34.2
be involved in environ. cleanup	26.7	21.5	27.3	27.9	26.1	29.9	30.7	22.2	24.5	25.4	25.9	22.8	24.4
develop philosophy of life	61.4	60.5	65.6	66.9	73.3	70.7	78.6	66.6	69.1	70.8	66.1	70.7	72.4
participate in community action	29.8	27.2	30.8	29.6	32.7	31.2	35.4	31.2	34.0	31.6	34.6	33.4	34.7
keep up with political affairs	36.3	34.1	42.9	41.2	45.2	53.0	62.1	34.0	38.0	46.8	40.5	45.7	48.7
Agree Strongly or Somewhat													
gov't not controlling pollution	81.5	82.0	83.6	84.2	85.7	86.4	91.4	81.2	82.0	85.1	81.9	83.8	84.3
gov't not protecting consumer	76.0	73.6	75.4	76.4	74.6	75.9	80.6	73.9	73.2	72.9	77.1	76.2	74.6
gov't should help private col	62.3	59.6	59.0	80.9	79.2	76.4	71.4	81.9	78.7	77.3	80.2	87.6	86.7
need more grants, fewer loans	84.1	85.4	78.6	84.6	80.8	77.8	75.5	85.1	82.0	78.7	89.6	87.0	83.9
too many rights for criminals	51.7	51.8	50.0	50.4	44.5	43.7	27.9	54.1	52.5	45.9	50.8	51.2	43.8
not obey laws against own views	34.5	30.2	31.4	34.9	34.0	34.3	39.1	31.6	33.7	31.1	36.0	36.7	32.6
people should be paid equally	30.4	25.3	24.5	25.9	20.2	20.6	21.0	27.5	24.9	20.4	30.7	27.8	23.5
women's activities best in home	30.9	28.5	26.3	31.2	21.3	21.8	11.4	39.2	32.8	24.2	30.4	28.6	23.5
live together before marriage	41.4	42.0	45.8	46.4	48.4	53.9	63.0	27.7	28.8	39.1	38.0	40.1	33.9
discourage large families	58.7	57.2	61.9	61.3	66.0	71.4	79.6	55.7	64.2	67.3	40.3	42.1	43.6
sex ok if people like each other	44.9	41.3	46.7	48.3	45.8	54.7	60.0	30.6	28.7	37.9	37.2	38.3	29.0
women should get pol equality	91.4	92.5	93.4	92.3	94.1	94.1	96.6	89.2	92.2	93.7	90.7	91.8	94.2
wealthy should pay more taxes	76.4	76.0	79.9	74.5	72.6	71.2	76.8	75.7	74.8	72.5	75.8	76.4	73.2
marijuana should be legalized	45.3	44.9	43.9	49.7	47.4	55.2	63.3	29.9	30.8	42.4	44.0	47.5	40.7
outlaw large campaign gifts	59.5	56.5	62.3	60.6	61.3	64.8	71.3	56.6	56.8	59.7	55.8	60.2	59.0
can do little to change society	41.3	44.8	42.6	43.1	41.2	39.4	37.5	38.4	39.4	40.2	39.5	40.8	40.5
young more idealistic than old	75.4	72.7	70.5	71.8	69.2	67.8	62.3	71.9	70.1	68.0	73.8	69.7	68.3
young understand more about sex	64.6	60.7	58.5	59.1	57.5	54.2	49.0	55.9	55.1	53.2	62.4	58.1	53.5
col regulate students off campus	14.5	11.5	12.6	15.6	11.9	9.4	8.1	24.9	17.4	11.5	14.4	11.5	12.1
students help evaluate faculty	74.1	77.9	75.1	75.4	78.4	78.9	82.1	69.3	74.5	77.0	70.9	73.8	74.8
abolish college grades	30.3	30.0	22.2	30.8	27.6	26.1	24.1	26.5	29.6	26.2	31.5	30.6	28.7
de-emphasize organized sports	28.5	24.3	25.4	29.3	31.6	30.6	36.4	26.7	29.4	30.6	29.0	28.1	25.6
regulate student publications	36.5	29.1	26.0	33.4	23.6	18.8	12.5	49.4	38.1	25.5	33.6	28.2	29.7
college has right to ban speaker	23.9	19.3	19.7	23.5	20.2	13.4	8.9	34.3	25.7	17.0	22.5	19.9	18.9
pref treatment for disadvantaged	42.3	34.0	32.6	37.8	32.5	29.4	33.9	47.1	39.3	31.4	37.1	30.8	30.1
col too lax on student protests	36.5	31.5	35.0	35.8	28.7	24.2	15.3	46.6	39.4	26.2	35.2	29.5	27.7
adopt open admissions at pub col	38.3	28.8	29.1	30.4	26.4	24.9	20.1	37.2	33.0	25.6	36.3	34.2	35.0
use same degree standard for all	76.9	75.9	79.2	74.3	76.8	75.9	78.0	74.8	77.3	75.9	74.3	75.4	74.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Concern about Financing College													
no concern	37.0	31.8	46.6	35.0	31.1	37.7	39.4	29.8	33.0	36.5	29.5	29.9	31.7
some concern	46.1	51.8	39.4	47.5	49.9	49.3	48.4	47.9	51.0	48.8	52.5	52.2	51.8
major concern	16.9	16.3	14.6	17.4	19.0	13.0	12.2	22.3	16.0	14.7	18.1	17.9	16.5
Support from Parental or Family Aid													
none	17.1	17.3	24.9	12.9	12.0	7.9	5.0	17.6	11.3	10.5	21.5	17.0	15.1
$1-$499	27.2	24.0	24.4	16.9	15.3	10.6	6.8	26.4	18.0	12.3	23.6	17.5	19.5
$500-$999	18.6	18.1	11.9	10.2	9.8	8.0	6.0	14.0	12.7	9.2	13.4	12.2	11.1
$1,000-$1,999	22.1	24.3	15.9	16.6	15.0	12.8	11.4	17.9	18.5	15.1	17.5	15.9	16.7
$2,000-$4,000	10.1	12.8	18.7	27.1	28.7	29.4	22.6	19.3	30.6	32.0	19.3	25.9	25.9
over $4,000	4.9	3.5	4.2	16.2	19.3	31.4	47.9	4.9	8.8	20.3	4.7	8.4	11.6
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **													
none	71.3	77.0	76.3	68.5	69.9	78.3	82.4	51.6	65.2	71.7	56.1	73.3	70.4
$1-$499	11.7	13.6	10.2	9.7	8.4	6.1	4.4	14.9	11.7	8.2	15.6	9.3	9.8
$500-$999	11.8	7.0	4.7	11.7	9.9	7.3	5.4	17.5	12.9	8.7	17.7	9.8	10.9
$1,000-$1,999	3.7	2.2	1.6	8.2	9.1	7.2	4.0	13.5	8.5	8.3	8.5	6.4	7.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.3	2.2	1.6	2.8	1.7	0.9	1.2
over $4,000	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant **													
none	94.8	95.1	95.1	92.2	91.3	92.4	95.9	86.2	89.3	90.1	89.9	90.8	89.6
$1-$499	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.4	2.8	2.8	1.1	7.2	4.2	3.2	10.1	3.9	4.0
$500-$999	1.5	1.2	1.2	3.0	3.1	2.7	0.9	5.1	4.3	3.6	7.0	3.0	4.0
$1,000-$1,999	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.1	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.8	1.8	2.2	2.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from College Work-Study Grant **													
none	84.4	86.9	90.6	77.8	79.6	81.1	78.8	71.4	73.5	75.5	69.3	79.1	72.3
$1-$499	9.4	8.9	4.9	12.7	10.9	10.4	16.2	16.3	15.7	16.2	17.5	9.3	18.4
$500-$999	5.2	4.0	3.3	7.5	8.2	5.7	2.3	11.0	9.6	7.1	12.8	9.7	8.5
$1,000-$1,999	0.7	0.1	0.5	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.8	0.7
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
over $4,000	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from State Scholarship or Grant **													
none	86.6	72.1	70.7	80.6	65.1	73.1	82.3	77.7	72.3	70.3	64.8	70.5	60.4
$1-$499	7.8	16.4	17.9	4.6	4.1	6.7	4.7	8.0	7.0	3.9	11.2	6.9	9.8
$500-$999	4.0	9.9	5.7	8.0	9.7	7.8	4.1	6.9	7.7	6.9	13.6	12.2	14.2
$1,000-$1,999	0.9	1.2	0.9	6.1	11.0	10.3	4.4	6.8	12.5	15.7	8.5	10.2	14.8
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	9.9	2.1	4.5	0.5	0.5	3.1	1.9	0.2	0.7
over $4,000	0.3	0.2	4.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2

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	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant **													
none	83.2	82.3	84.2	71.5	60.2	68.7	64.4	66.2	62.3	62.9	66.8	68.0	61.6
$1-$499	11.1	13.5	9.4	11.1	15.6	10.8	12.1	18.1	16.9	14.9	13.8	12.3	14.8
$500-$999	3.5	3.2	3.4	7.9	10.2	6.8	5.9	9.1	11.2	8.6	9.3	10.8	13.1
$1,000-$1,999	1.8	0.8	1.2	7.6	10.1	9.1	8.4	5.1	7.7	10.6	6.3	6.8	9.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.7	3.5	4.5	8.1	1.5	1.8	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.4
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan **													
none	92.7	90.5	89.8	82.9	80.9	85.7	76.9	81.1	83.2	84.7	78.8	83.5	81.6
$1-$499	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.0	4.2	2.2	3.3
$500-$999	2.0	2.3	2.2	3.8	4.5	4.2	8.7	5.4	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.1	4.6
$1,000-$1,999	2.1	4.1	4.7	8.8	10.2	6.5	9.4	8.1	7.8	6.8	10.1	8.3	6.9
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.5
over $4,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Support from National Direct Student Loan **													
none	91.2	94.1	90.2	87.4	77.8	81.3	87.5	76.3	80.1	84.2	80.5	79.8	77.6
$1-$499	4.6	2.8	3.2	2.6	6.5	6.4	2.8	8.2	5.1	5.3	7.5	4.5	8.3
$500-$999	3.0	2.1	3.8	6.4	9.1	8.1	7.6	9.5	8.4	6.5	7.6	9.6	7.6
$1,000-$1,999	1.1	0.8	2.6	3.1	5.8	4.0	1.8	5.4	6.1	3.7	3.8	5.9	6.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
over $4,000	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Support from Other Loan													
none	94.4	92.6	92.1	88.8	88.4	91.3	89.0	87.5	89.4	92.5	88.8	90.8	91.8
$1-$499	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.6
$500-$999	1.8	1.8	1.9	3.2	3.4	1.7	4.6	3.4	3.2	2.2	3.1	2.5	1.7
$1,000-$1,999	1.1	2.5	3.5	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.1	4.4	3.7	2.5	4.6	3.7	3.9
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from Full-Time Employment													
none	89.8	89.4	92.8	90.5	93.5	94.5	95.2	92.1	93.0	94.5	91.4	91.9	93.9
$1-$499	5.2	5.1	3.5	4.1	3.3	2.4	2.3	4.1	3.0	2.3	3.7	3.3	2.7
$500-$999	2.9	3.4	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.9
$1,000-$1,999	1.4	1.6	0.8	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1
over $4,000	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Support from Part-Time Employment													
none	34.4	24.6	40.5	29.8	30.2	26.8	23.9	35.7	30.2	27.1	34.4	28.7	25.8
$1-$499	42.8	47.3	39.3	39.1	42.8	40.6	43.7	40.2	40.5	42.6	42.5	41.3	43.5
$500-$999	17.2	20.2	14.8	22.0	19.5	23.0	24.2	16.2	21.2	21.6	16.3	19.6	21.1
$1,000-$1,999	4.7	6.7	4.3	7.8	6.8	8.5	7.4	6.3	6.9	7.8	5.6	8.5	8.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.0
over $4,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Support from Savings													
none	46.8	35.5	51.0	41.1	44.9	42.5	42.0	47.3	42.5	41.5	49.8	43.0	39.2
$1-499	37.0	40.4	35.0	35.3	37.7	36.3	39.3	35.0	37.3	37.7	33.6	35.3	39.7
$500-$999	10.0	14.5	8.6	12.4	9.7	11.9	10.7	9.8	12.0	11.9	9.8	12.3	12.5
$1,000-$1,999	4.7	7.6	4.0	8.1	5.0	6.8	4.6	5.3	5.4	6.4	5.1	6.7	6.8
$2,000-$4,000	1.2	1.9	1.2	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.6
over $4,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Support from Spouse													
none	98.0	99.4	99.1	98.8	99.6	99.2	99.7	98.7	98.9	99.4	98.9	99.0	99.5
$1-$499	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2
$500-$999	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
$1,000-$1,999	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
over $4,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits													
none	98.7	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	98.2	99.3	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.6
$1-$499	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
$500-$999	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
$1,000-$1,999	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits													
none	97.4	98.3	98.5	98.2	98.3	98.8	98.7	97.7	98.2	99.0	98.2	98.3	98.3
$1-$499	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.0
$500-$999	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
$1,000-$1,999	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
$2,000-$4,000	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
over $4,000	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits **													
none	91.0	93.3	93.4	91.8	91.3	94.4	92.9	89.8	92.3	93.7	91.6	93.2	93.5
$1-$499	5.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.3	2.2	2.5	5.9	3.3	2.8	4.6	3.5	3.7
$500-$999	1.8	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.3	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.4
$1,000-$1,999	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other Sources of Support													
none	95.9	96.7	78.3	93.1	92.4	95.8	94.7	93.0	93.9	95.0	94.8	95.1	93.9
$1-$499	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.5	3.5	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.4
$500-$999	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.4
$1,000-$1,999	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7
over $4,000	0.2	0.2	17.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3

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	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Protestant Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Financially Indep. This Yr.													
yes	16.7	12.2	26.3	12.8	9.8	7.2	5.4	20.3	11.9	8.1	13.4	10.6	11.3
no	83.3	87.8	73.7	87.2	90.2	92.8	94.6	79.7	88.1	91.9	86.6	89.4	88.7
Financially Indep. Last Yr.													
yes	12.5	8.2	8.4	9.1	5.7	4.5	3.5	15.1	7.8	4.8	9.8	7.0	6.3
no	87.5	91.8	91.6	90.9	94.3	95.5	96.5	84.9	92.2	95.2	90.2	93.0	93.7
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents													
none	15.9	9.6	19.1	11.5	16.0	9.2	12.2	16.9	12.6	9.8	19.9	11.8	10.7
less than $500	28.0	28.5	32.3	29.3	34.6	29.0	34.5	32.1	30.8	31.0	28.6	27.0	28.6
$500-$999	23.4	25.8	23.3	25.9	25.6	29.8	29.2	21.2	27.7	25.8	24.5	27.6	30.6
$1,000-$1,999	18.6	22.6	17.0	20.9	17.1	23.7	18.4	15.6	19.5	23.7	17.5	23.1	22.1
$2,000-$2,999	7.5	9.0	5.0	7.6	5.2	5.7	3.8	6.7	5.9	5.4	5.3	6.6	5.6
$3,000-$4,999	3.9	3.0	2.1	3.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	3.9	2.2	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.6
$5,000-$9,999	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.5	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.5
$10,000 or more	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
Estimated Parental Income													
less than $3,000	4.4	1.6	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.5	7.0	2.1	1.8	5.5	1.8	1.7
$3,000 - $3,999	3.9	1.7	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.1	1.2	4.1	1.7	1.3	3.9	1.5	1.6
$4,000 - $5,999	5.5	3.1	6.6	4.1	3.6	2.1	1.8	7.2	3.7	2.4	5.7	3.3	2.8
$6,000 - $7,999	6.3	4.8	5.2	5.4	4.9	3.0	2.5	9.2	5.4	3.7	6.5	4.3	4.1
$8,000 - $9,999	8.5	7.3	7.0	6.8	5.6	4.6	3.5	10.1	8.8	5.6	9.4	6.2	5.7
$10,000 - $12,499	15.8	16.8	13.1	13.4	11.5	9.8	6.8	16.9	16.8	12.7	14.3	14.7	12.3
$12,500 - $14,999	13.0	15.9	12.1	12.2	11.5	10.2	6.8	11.4	13.5	10.7	12.9	13.2	12.9
$15,000 - $19,999	15.4	21.3	18.7	15.6	16.7	13.9	12.4	13.5	16.4	14.9	15.4	18.3	18.4
$20,000 - $24,999	11.3	13.0	14.7	11.8	12.2	13.1	13.0	8.5	12.0	13.7	9.5	13.3	12.8
$25,000 - $29,999	5.8	6.0	7.1	6.7	7.4	8.2	9.2	4.0	5.5	7.8	5.5	8.5	6.6
$30,000 - $34,999	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.4	7.8	9.0	2.9	4.1	6.3	3.5	5.2	5.1
$35,000 - $39,999	2.2	1.7	2.4	3.2	3.4	5.2	6.4	1.1	2.8	4.8	2.8	3.1	4.0
$40,000 - $49,999	1.9	1.1	1.6	3.4	4.2	6.4	7.4	1.7	2.6	4.5	1.7	3.0	3.5
$50,000 or more	2.3	1.7	1.9	7.1	9.5	13.0	18.5	2.4	4.5	10.0	2.9	5.3	6.4
Veteran													
No	98.6	98.9	98.9	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.3	98.2	98.7	99.1	98.9	98.7	98.9
Yes	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1974. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1974 Nat'l Norms report.

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Age by December 31, 1974												
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
17	3.6	1.7	2.4	2.3	6.0	3.3	6.0	5.4	4.8	2.5	4.1	3.9
18	72.5	73.8	72.2	67.7	77.6	79.2	77.2	73.2	75.0	76.4	74.6	70.2
19	15.9	19.5	19.5	22.4	10.1	14.2	13.6	16.6	13.1	16.9	16.6	19.8
20	3.3	1.8	2.4	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.9	2.4
21	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9
22	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6
23-25	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1
26-29	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
30 or older	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7
Racial Background (1)												
White/Caucasian	89.5	94.7	86.1	85.4	86.9	94.0	83.4	85.5	86.2	94.4	84.8	85.5
Black/Negro/Afro-American	6.5	3.6	12.6	3.4	9.3	4.3	15.6	3.6	7.8	4.0	14.1	3.5
American Indian	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.7
Oriental	1.1	0.5	0.5	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	2.1
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.3	0.5	0.1	7.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	7.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	7.3
Puerto Rican-American	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
Other	2.3	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.2	1.0	0.7	2.9	2.3	1.0	0.8	2.8
Average Grade in High School												
A or A+	5.6	6.2	6.7	6.8	7.2	9.8	11.0	8.9	6.3	8.0	8.8	7.7
A-	7.7	10.7	8.3	11.1	12.0	15.7	12.9	14.6	9.8	13.2	10.5	12.7
B+	15.6	17.6	14.9	16.0	22.9	23.3	20.9	22.1	19.1	20.4	17.8	18.8
B	26.8	23.0	24.4	24.1	30.5	27.7	28.1	27.1	28.6	25.3	26.2	25.4
B-	16.1	15.8	14.2	15.8	12.0	10.7	10.9	11.6	14.1	13.3	12.7	13.9
C+	16.1	15.4	16.6	15.3	9.8	7.9	9.5	9.6	13.0	11.7	13.2	12.7
C	11.3	10.6	14.1	10.3	5.4	4.6	6.6	5.8	8.5	7.7	10.5	8.3
D	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College												
relatives wanted me to come here	4.9	5.6	8.3	7.1	6.4	8.8	12.0	11.5	5.6	7.2	10.1	9.1
wanted to live away from home	10.6	11.1	12.9	8.0	17.4	17.6	19.1	12.0	13.8	14.3	15.9	9.8
teacher advised me	5.5	4.6	5.4	4.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.6	4.6
has a good academic reputation	44.1	46.7	50.1	42.6	52.9	56.6	60.9	51.2	48.4	51.5	55.3	46.5
offered financial assistance	16.9	19.6	19.4	17.5	16.6	22.1	20.0	17.8	16.7	20.8	19.7	17.6
advice of someone who attended	15.7	18.4	18.1	16.4	16.4	20.5	19.2	19.6	16.0	19.4	18.6	18.0
offers special educ programs	28.7	22.5	21.6	25.5	40.1	35.7	33.0	33.1	34.2	28.9	27.2	29.0
has low tuition	30.0	24.4	23.6	29.2	31.2	25.5	24.0	30.6	30.6	25.0	23.8	29.8
advice of guidance counselor	12.3	7.7	8.9	7.1	10.2	8.9	9.4	7.9	11.3	8.3	9.1	7.5
wanted to live at home	12.8	12.0	11.2	15.6	13.9	12.1	12.0	18.3	13.4	12.1	11.6	16.8
could not get a job	3.5	2.1	2.8	4.2	3.8	2.5	2.7	4.7	3.6	2.3	2.8	4.4

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
This College is Student's **												
first choice	70.5	79.2	75.0	79.2	71.5	78.4	76.2	81.3	71.0	78.8	75.6	80.2
second choice	21.5	16.5	19.4	15.4	21.7	18.3	19.3	15.3	21.6	17.4	19.3	15.4
less than second choice	8.0	4.3	5.6	5.4	6.8	3.3	4.5	3.3	7.4	3.8	5.1	4.5
Residence Planned During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	49.3	35.7	32.4	52.6	46.3	35.5	30.1	56.7	47.8	35.6	31.3	54.5
other private home or apartment	6.4	5.2	5.2	10.2	6.5	4.4	3.7	7.8	6.5	4.8	4.4	9.2
college dormitory	42.4	53.9	60.6	34.8	45.7	58.1	64.8	33.2	44.0	55.9	62.6	34.1
fraternity or sorority house	0.3	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.4
other campus housing	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.7
other	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1
Residence Preferred During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	27.1	20.8	18.6	27.7	22.3	18.5	17.2	28.4	24.7	19.7	17.9	28.0
other private home or apartment	25.9	28.5	31.4	40.0	23.7	23.7	24.4	35.8	24.9	26.1	28.0	38.1
college dormitory	36.9	36.9	40.2	24.1	46.0	48.2	51.1	27.8	41.3	42.4	45.5	25.9
fraternity or sorority house	3.7	7.4	4.2	2.0	2.2	4.5	3.1	2.5	2.9	6.0	3.6	2.2
other campus housing	3.6	3.7	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.6	2.4	2.2	3.5	3.7	2.6	2.3
other	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.7	2.3	1.6	1.8	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.5
High School Program **												
college preparatory	88.5	89.4	90.5	81.7	86.6	87.4	90.1	78.8	87.6	88.4	90.3	80.4
other	11.5	10.6	9.5	18.3	13.4	12.6	9.9	21.2	12.4	11.6	9.7	19.6
Highest Degree Planned Here												
none	5.4	8.9	7.4	10.9	4.8	10.4	6.9	13.8	5.1	9.6	8.1	12.2
associate (or equivalent)	36.9	16.9	20.6	43.2	39.9	18.0	20.6	47.3	38.3	17.4	20.6	45.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	44.7	52.5	52.4	33.7	43.8	54.9	55.7	28.2	44.3	53.6	54.0	31.3
master's (M.A., M.S.)	7.5	11.5	11.2	6.2	7.2	9.2	9.5	5.4	7.4	10.4	10.4	5.8
Ph.D., or Ed.D.	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	0.7	3.8	2.5	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.8	1.7	0.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.6	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.1	0.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
other	2.9	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.7	2.4	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.8
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere												
none	3.9	4.4	2.5	4.4	3.4	4.3	2.5	5.4	3.7	4.3	2.5	5.1
associate (or equivalent)	9.2	4.7	3.1	7.4	14.7	7.1	6.9	14.5	11.8	5.9	4.9	10.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	31.4	36.9	37.7	33.7	32.7	46.1	42.1	37.7	32.0	41.3	39.8	35.5
master's (M.A., M.S.)	28.0	24.5	25.9	26.5	30.5	24.6	30.2	25.3	29.2	24.5	28.0	26.0
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	10.6	8.7	10.4	10.4	7.6	6.0	7.3	5.9	9.2	7.4	8.9	8.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	7.8	11.1	10.6	8.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	4.4	6.7	8.4	8.2	6.7
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.7	6.3	6.9	5.3	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.3	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7
other	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.8	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.9

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Year Graduated from High School												
1974	89.7	92.8	92.0	91.0	91.6	94.5	94.9	93.9	90.6	93.6	93.4	92.3
1973	4.4	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.2
1972	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0
1971	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.0
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.9
never completed high school	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.6
Father's Education												
grammar school or less	6.6	7.3	7.5	8.7	7.3	8.2	8.4	10.2	6.9	7.7	8.0	9.4
some high school	15.0	10.9	13.1	12.6	14.9	11.2	13.8	12.0	15.0	11.0	13.4	12.4
high school graduate	31.6	32.6	27.3	24.8	29.6	30.1	25.6	24.1	30.6	31.4	26.5	24.5
post-secondary other than coll	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.1	5.2	5.1	4.2	3.3	5.0	4.8	4.1	3.2
some college	12.1	14.5	14.0	17.1	12.0	14.9	14.7	18.0	12.0	14.7	14.3	17.5
college degree	16.6	16.7	18.6	18.2	17.1	16.7	18.5	17.5	16.8	16.7	18.5	17.9
some graduate school	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
graduate degree	11.1	11.2	13.2	13.2	11.6	11.8	12.6	12.8	11.4	11.5	12.9	13.0
Mother's Education												
grammar school or less	5.2	4.1	3.8	5.8	5.3	4.5	4.1	7.4	5.3	4.3	3.9	6.6
some high school	12.5	8.7	12.3	11.5	12.6	9.0	13.2	12.0	12.6	8.8	12.7	11.7
high school graduate	46.3	47.2	40.0	38.2	42.4	42.2	36.2	35.1	44.4	44.8	38.2	36.8
post-secondary other than coll	6.8	6.3	6.2	5.0	8.9	7.9	8.3	5.4	7.8	7.1	7.2	5.2
some college	10.8	15.0	15.2	19.1	11.0	15.1	16.3	19.4	10.9	15.5	15.7	19.2
college degree	12.5	13.4	15.3	13.8	13.5	14.7	15.1	13.9	13.0	14.0	15.2	13.9
some graduate school	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.7
graduate degree	4.2	3.5	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.6	4.6	5.0	4.3	3.6	4.9	5.0
Political Orientation												
far left	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.9
liberal	31.7	28.7	26.6	26.9	31.0	25.8	24.9	23.1	31.4	27.3	25.8	25.2
middle-of-the-road	50.5	53.2	52.3	52.2	56.4	61.1	58.5	59.9	53.4	57.0	55.3	55.7
conservative	13.8	15.0	17.2	17.8	9.7	11.7	14.1	14.7	11.8	13.4	15.7	16.4
far right	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9
Marital Status												
presently married	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2
presently engaged	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	4.0	3.9	2.3	2.2	3.2	3.1
seeing one person exclusively	33.2	32.7	33.1	30.5	39.3	35.7	38.8	36.6	36.1	34.1	35.8	33.3
dating, but no one steadily	43.8	41.6	45.5	42.9	38.6	40.1	36.6	37.0	41.3	40.9	42.2	40.2
not dating in recent months	19.7	22.2	17.3	22.2	17.3	20.1	16.3	19.9	18.6	21.2	16.8	21.2

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Probable Career Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.4	7.1	7.8	6.0	7.1	5.9	6.1	5.1	5.8
businessman	19.9	17.5	17.6	18.2	8.8	8.4	8.2	9.3	14.5	13.0	13.0	11.0
clergy or religious worker	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.5
educator (college teacher)	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	5.4	5.1	8.3	6.6	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.7	4.3	5.9	6.1	5.3
educator (secondary)	2.7	3.8	3.6	2.9	4.3	5.8	6.2	5.0	3.4	4.8	4.9	3.8
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	5.9	6.4	8.6	6.4	3.2	3.4	4.6	3.1
engineer	7.4	9.8	10.3	8.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	4.1	5.5	5.7	3.8
farmer or forester	5.0	6.5	6.7	7.2	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.5
health professional (non-M.D.)	4.9	6.3	5.4	5.4	12.6	13.3	12.6	11.1	8.7	9.7	8.9	8.0
lawyer	4.5	5.8	6.4	5.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.2	3.4	4.0	4.5	3.8
nurse	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	10.3	10.3	11.4	8.0	5.2	5.2	5.7	3.8
research scientist	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.0
other occupation	28.3	26.3	19.1	29.4	29.1	24.6	23.6	30.2	28.7	22.4	21.3	29.8
undecided	12.0	12.1	12.3	13.2	12.0	13.3	12.1	13.4	12.0	12.7	12.2	13.3
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice												
job openings available	43.1	42.1	43.2	40.3	52.1	51.8	52.9	48.3	47.5	46.9	47.9	44.0
rapid advancement	40.3	38.9	41.9	38.5	30.6	26.8	32.3	30.1	35.5	31.9	37.2	34.8
high anticipated earnings	48.3	45.7	51.3	47.8	34.5	30.6	38.4	36.8	41.6	38.3	45.0	42.7
respected occupation	33.4	32.1	35.5	33.6	29.5	27.5	35.8	31.8	31.5	29.8	35.6	32.8
independence	42.5	43.8	45.9	45.0	37.6	36.1	39.0	39.6	40.1	40.0	42.5	42.3
chance for steady progress	52.9	49.5	53.2	50.8	46.5	42.2	47.6	46.1	49.8	45.9	50.5	48.7
contribution to society	39.4	40.3	45.1	40.9	51.5	54.2	59.3	50.3	45.3	47.1	52.1	45.3
avoid pressure	17.7	13.9	16.5	17.2	16.8	14.8	16.0	20.0	16.2	14.4	17.2	18.5
work with ideas	43.0	42.4	43.7	42.9	45.8	44.8	46.3	44.3	44.3	43.6	45.0	43.6
be helpful to others	60.1	58.5	54.6	51.1	74.2	73.1	70.1	72.6	68.9	68.6	65.2	61.0
work with people	49.8	47.1	51.7	50.1	73.4	73.3	74.7	74.5	61.4	60.0	62.9	61.3
intrinsic interest in field	62.5	63.0	63.2	63.7	72.6	71.6	72.8	70.7	67.4	67.2	67.9	66.9
Father's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6
businessman	28.4	28.0	29.4	25.5	27.8	27.0	27.4	25.4	28.1	27.5	28.4	25.7
clergy or religious worker	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.2
educator (college teacher)	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.1
educator (secretary)	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.2
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
engineer	6.8	6.4	6.2	7.2	7.1	6.2	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.2	7.2
farmer or forester	1.5	9.2	3.5	7.5	1.8	9.7	4.1	8.6	1.6	9.5	3.6	8.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0
lawyer	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
military career	1.2	0.7	3.3	2.2	0.6	0.7	3.1	1.5	0.9	0.7	3.2	1.9
research scientist	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
skilled worker	20.1	18.1	17.3	18.7	19.0	16.6	16.4	17.6	19.6	17.4	16.9	18.2
semi-skilled or unskilled worker	10.7	10.7	8.6	7.6	10.1	11.1	8.3	5.8	10.4	10.9	8.5	6.8
unemployed	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.5	2.6	2.3
other occupation	19.7	15.0	18.4	17.6	21.1	16.6	20.5	20.7	20.4	15.8	19.4	19.0

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Probable Major Field of Study(2)												
agriculture (incl forestry)	4.4	6.2	6.8	7.5	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.0	3.3	3.5	4.2	4.9
biological sciences	8.0	7.7	7.9	6.9	6.7	4.7	5.5	5.1	7.3	6.2	6.7	6.1
business	23.0	20.0	20.1	15.0	17.0	14.1	13.1	17.8	20.0	17.1	16.6	16.3
education	3.8	4.8	6.4	4.4	14.9	16.6	19.8	14.7	9.3	10.7	13.1	9.2
engineering	11.5	12.8	13.1	11.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	6.1	7.0	7.1	6.4
English	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1
health professions	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.7	12.6	14.3	15.3	10.7	7.1	8.2	8.7	5.9
history, political science	5.0	4.2	5.6	4.0	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.3	4.0	3.2	4.4	3.2
humanities (other)	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.7	2.8	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.0	3.1
fine arts	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.8	6.4	7.7	6.4	7.2	6.5	7.2
mathematics and statistics	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2
physical sciences	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.8
social sciences	4.6	4.0	4.5	4.1	10.0	8.6	9.6	8.7	7.2	6.3	7.0	6.2
other technical fields	9.5	8.9	6.3	10.7	7.7	6.6	4.8	6.0	8.6	7.8	5.6	8.5
other nontechnical fields	10.3	10.3	7.6	13.2	7.3	10.7	8.2	11.5	8.8	10.5	7.9	12.4
undecided	3.3	4.9	4.8	5.1	3.6	5.6	4.8	5.6	3.5	5.2	4.8	5.3
Identify with People Who Live in My Community **												
little or none	13.7	12.2	13.4	16.2	15.6	11.7	13.2	15.3	14.6	11.9	13.3	15.8
moderately	42.4	43.8	41.4	43.8	46.1	44.9	43.8	45.9	44.2	44.3	42.5	44.8
strongly	28.6	30.2	29.5	26.3	26.6	30.4	29.9	27.0	27.7	30.3	29.7	26.6
strongest of all	15.2	13.8	15.8	13.6	11.7	13.0	13.2	11.8	13.5	13.4	14.5	12.8
Identify with People of My Own Religion **												
little or none	39.7	36.1	31.2	38.5	36.9	31.0	25.9	32.4	38.4	33.6	28.6	35.8
moderately	41.8	44.2	43.4	36.7	44.6	46.0	43.8	37.2	43.1	45.1	43.6	36.9
strongly	13.7	15.0	18.3	15.0	13.7	16.8	21.5	18.0	13.7	15.9	19.9	16.4
strongest of all	4.8	4.7	7.1	9.8	4.8	6.2	8.8	12.4	4.8	5.5	7.9	10.9
Identify with People of My Own Sex **												
little or none	9.8	8.4	8.7	10.0	6.8	4.7	4.8	6.3	8.3	6.6	6.8	8.3
moderately	58.0	58.9	60.7	59.5	53.5	53.1	51.5	53.7	55.8	56.1	56.2	56.4
strongly	29.2	30.1	27.5	27.6	35.6	38.1	39.4	36.1	32.3	34.0	33.3	31.4
strongest of all	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.4
Identify with People of My Own Race **												
little or none	14.8	12.5	9.6	14.6	12.7	10.0	6.6	12.8	13.8	11.3	8.1	13.8
moderately	45.6	46.3	42.1	47.0	47.8	46.3	40.2	47.4	46.7	46.3	41.2	47.2
strongly	31.8	33.7	37.3	30.8	32.6	36.6	41.6	32.7	32.2	35.1	39.4	31.6
strongest of all	7.8	7.5	11.0	7.7	7.0	7.1	11.6	7.1	7.4	7.3	11.3	7.4
Identify with People of My Own Generation **												
little or none	4.1	3.1	3.3	4.1	2.9	2.2	2.0	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.6	3.7
moderately	25.2	25.4	25.4	27.1	24.0	24.2	22.8	28.6	24.6	24.8	24.1	27.8
strongly	41.3	42.8	41.8	42.1	42.3	44.0	44.8	42.9	41.8	43.4	43.3	42.5
strongest of all	29.5	28.7	29.5	26.6	30.8	29.7	30.4	25.3	30.1	29.2	29.9	26.0

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Current Religious Preference												
Baptist	5.3	6.7	30.7	15.2	6.3	6.7	33.0	15.1	5.8	6.7	31.8	15.2
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.1	2.4	0.8	1.3	2.6	2.6	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.5	0.9	1.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
Episcopal	3.0	1.5	3.5	2.7	3.7	1.9	4.7	3.0	3.4	1.7	4.3	2.8
Jewish	7.4	2.1	1.7	1.8	6.8	2.1	1.2	1.8	7.1	2.1	1.5	1.8
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.6
Lutheran	4.1	13.2	3.0	5.7	4.0	13.3	3.2	6.5	4.0	13.2	3.1	6.1
Methodist	5.9	12.1	16.5	8.0	6.7	12.9	17.2	8.6	6.3	12.5	16.8	8.3
Muslim	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian	3.8	5.9	8.0	6.4	3.9	6.3	8.1	6.2	3.8	6.1	8.1	6.3
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic	47.4	34.3	15.4	26.1	46.5	34.6	14.6	27.6	47.0	34.4	15.0	26.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.9
Unitarian-Universalist	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
other Protestant	3.4	6.7	4.6	7.8	3.1	7.4	4.6	9.0	3.3	7.0	4.6	8.4
other religion	3.2	3.1	5.0	5.8	3.5	3.3	4.9	5.7	3.3	3.2	4.9	5.6
none	12.3	10.4	9.1	15.9	10.7	7.4	6.6	11.5	11.5	8.9	7.9	13.9
Father's Religious Preference												
Baptist	5.9	7.1	31.6	15.3	6.4	6.6	33.0	14.0	6.2	6.8	32.3	14.7
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.4	2.6	1.0	1.4	3.0	2.6	0.9	1.6	2.7	2.6	1.0	1.5
Eastern Orthodox	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
Episcopal	3.4	1.7	4.3	2.9	4.1	2.2	4.7	3.0	3.7	1.9	4.5	2.9
Jewish	8.5	2.5	2.0	2.5	8.1	2.4	1.5	2.1	8.3	2.5	1.8	2.3
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3
Lutheran	4.6	14.5	3.3	6.2	4.7	13.8	3.4	6.9	4.7	14.2	3.3	6.5
Methodist	6.8	13.4	17.5	9.8	7.4	13.7	18.1	9.5	7.1	13.6	17.8	9.7
Muslim	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian	5.0	6.7	9.0	7.3	4.8	7.1	8.9	7.0	4.9	6.9	8.9	7.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	49.0	34.6	15.2	27.1	47.0	33.8	14.1	27.4	48.0	34.1	14.7	27.2
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.9
Unitarian-Universalist	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
other Protestant	4.3	6.9	4.9	7.8	3.6	7.1	4.2	7.8	3.9	7.0	4.5	7.8
other religion	1.9	2.1	3.6	4.4	2.0	1.9	3.7	3.8	1.9	2.0	3.6	4.1
none	6.0	6.4	6.3	12.4	6.7	7.3	6.5	13.8	6.3	6.8	6.4	13.1
Mother's Religious Preference												
Baptist	6.3	7.5	32.7	16.1	7.0	7.2	34.4	15.0	6.6	7.4	33.6	15.6
Congregational (U.C.C.)	2.6	2.7	1.0	1.4	3.0	2.8	1.0	1.8	2.8	2.8	1.0	1.6
Eastern Orthodox	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
Episcopal	3.7	1.9	4.7	3.3	4.7	2.3	5.1	3.6	4.2	2.1	4.9	3.4
Jewish	8.2	2.3	1.9	2.2	7.9	2.3	1.4	2.0	8.0	2.3	1.6	2.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5
Lutheran	4.9	14.8	3.3	6.7	4.6	14.1	3.5	6.9	4.8	14.4	3.4	6.8
Methodist	6.9	13.6	18.3	10.3	7.9	14.4	18.6	10.3	7.4	14.0	18.4	10.3
Muslim	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian	5.1	6.8	8.8	7.8	5.0	7.4	9.1	8.1	5.1	7.1	8.9	7.9
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Roman Catholic	50.8	36.2	16.3	28.9	48.8	35.3	14.6	28.7	49.8	35.7	15.5	28.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.9
Unitarian-Universalist	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4
other Protestant	4.1	7.2	4.9	8.0	3.5	7.3	4.6	8.7	3.8	7.2	5.0	8.4
other religion	2.1	2.1	3.9	4.7	2.2	2.2	4.3	4.1	2.1	2.2	4.1	4.4
none	3.0	3.2	2.8	7.0	3.1	3.1	2.4	7.3	3.0	3.1	2.6	7.2

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)												
academic ability	46.9	60.4	52.5	55.9	46.7	60.8	53.8	51.9	46.8	60.6	53.1	54.1
athletic ability	49.3	51.8	48.8	53.5	24.7	26.7	23.4	27.5	37.4	39.6	36.5	41.9
artistic ability	17.6	17.3	17.3	19.7	21.9	21.3	19.2	22.5	19.7	19.2	18.2	21.0
cheerfulness	46.4	47.3	48.3	47.2	55.8	58.6	59.0	57.9	50.9	52.8	53.5	52.1
defensiveness	27.5	26.5	27.8	28.2	26.7	27.1	27.4	25.4	27.1	26.8	27.6	26.9
drive to achieve	55.4	62.8	59.9	62.4	56.3	64.9	62.6	59.4	55.8	63.8	61.2	61.0
leadership ability	43.2	47.7	46.1	47.8	32.6	40.4	37.8	36.0	38.1	44.2	41.1	42.4
mathematical ability	38.1	43.8	38.1	37.4	25.9	29.1	27.2	24.1	32.2	36.7	32.8	31.3
mechanical ability	37.6	36.8	34.0	38.6	8.9	9.1	8.4	10.5	24.3	23.3	21.7	26.4
originality	37.5	39.1	37.7	39.3	36.1	37.6	34.9	37.1	36.8	38.3	36.3	38.3
physical attractiveness	26.4	28.9	27.8	30.6	22.5	24.1	25.2	25.6	24.5	26.6	26.5	28.3
political conservatism	11.0	13.1	14.5	15.0	5.8	8.4	9.2	9.4	8.5	10.8	11.9	12.5
political liberalism	23.1	23.4	21.5	20.8	18.7	18.1	15.9	16.5	21.0	20.8	18.8	18.8
popularity	34.1	35.3	33.1	31.6	26.1	28.4	26.9	23.5	30.2	32.0	30.1	27.9
popularity with opposite sex	32.1	32.5	34.0	32.7	25.4	25.4	27.0	25.2	28.9	29.0	30.6	29.3
public speaking ability	21.3	25.0	23.1	24.3	15.8	20.6	18.8	17.6	18.6	22.9	21.0	21.2
self-confidence (intellectual)	42.4	49.4	46.5	49.1	31.7	38.0	35.6	35.1	37.2	43.8	41.2	42.7
self-confidence (social)	35.6	37.6	37.8	38.0	28.7	32.2	31.5	30.4	32.3	35.0	34.8	34.5
sensitivity to criticism	22.5	23.3	22.0	23.7	28.5	27.5	25.5	27.8	25.4	25.3	23.7	25.6
stubbornness	35.2	36.4	35.2	37.1	37.4	38.3	37.2	40.2	36.3	37.3	36.2	38.5
understanding of others	62.3	60.4	61.4	60.9	71.3	70.9	70.4	69.5	66.7	65.5	65.8	64.8
writing ability	28.1	30.4	28.0	29.6	30.9	34.2	32.0	32.7	29.5	32.3	29.9	31.0
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will												
change major field	10.1	12.4	13.6	13.3	10.6	13.3	13.5	13.3	10.4	12.8	13.5	13.3
change career choice	9.9	11.7	11.5	12.3	11.3	13.9	12.9	13.3	10.6	12.8	12.2	12.7
fail one or more courses	2.2	2.0	3.4	2.3	1.4	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.8	1.9
graduate with honors	10.7	11.2	9.6	10.7	9.3	8.6	8.0	8.3	10.0	9.9	8.8	9.6
be elected to student office	2.1	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.5
join a social frat or sorority	10.2	13.0	15.2	9.5	11.6	14.8	18.5	13.7	10.9	13.9	16.8	11.5
live in a coeducational dorm	19.2	20.9	13.2	14.9	20.6	20.3	11.5	15.0	19.9	20.6	12.4	15.0
live in a commune while in col	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.6
be elected to an honor society	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.2	4.7	5.6	5.6	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.4	5.1
make at least a 'B' average	36.4	37.2	29.7	40.0	39.7	40.2	32.3	41.9	38.0	38.7	31.0	40.8
need extra time to complete degr	3.9	4.3	4.4	7.0	4.3	3.8	4.3	6.4	4.1	4.1	4.4	6.8
work at outside job	32.7	32.0	23.4	40.5	35.2	35.3	22.0	41.6	33.9	33.6	22.7	41.0
seek vocational counseling	7.5	8.9	7.4	10.5	10.1	11.3	9.2	12.6	8.8	10.1	8.3	11.5
seek individual counseling	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.5	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.6	5.3
enroll in honors courses	8.0	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.0	8.2	6.1	7.8	7.3	8.0	7.0
get a bachelor's degree	55.1	60.7	62.9	58.5	55.5	61.6	65.8	51.0	55.3	61.1	64.3	55.0
drop out temporarily	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1
drop out permanently	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
transfer to another college	10.9	12.2	15.3	18.9	10.7	13.8	17.1	18.8	10.8	13.0	16.2	18.9
enter armed forces	3.5	1.0	1.3	2.5	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.3	0.9	1.2	1.8
be satisfied with college	45.9	47.6	49.5	46.0	55.9	60.7	61.6	58.2	50.8	54.0	55.4	51.6
be more successful than most	21.5	20.7	21.0	24.1	14.7	13.1	14.9	17.0	18.2	17.0	18.0	20.8
find a job in preferred field	51.6	55.6	55.4	56.1	52.2	58.1	60.2	58.6	51.8	56.8	57.8	57.2
marry while in college	3.0	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.1	7.9	8.5	10.1	4.0	6.9	7.4	8.0
marry within a year after col	13.3	16.1	16.7	16.1	16.8	19.9	21.5	20.6	15.0	17.9	19.0	18.2

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
Objectives Considered to be	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Essential or Very Important												
achieve in a perfcrming art	10.1	9.4	1 .C	10.2	12.7	13.1	13.0	13.6	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.7
be an authcrity in my field	64.2	66.6	69.3	67.6	53.4	58.5	63.4	58.C	58.9	62.7	66.4	63.2
obtain recce from ccllegagues	42.8	42.4	45.1	42.4	34.5	33.9	36.7	32.9	38.8	38.2	41.0	38.0
influence pclitical structure	14.7	14.5	17.3	15.C	9.5	8.9	10.7	9.4	12.1	11.8	14.1	12.5
influence sccial values	24.2	24.4	27.7	25.3	27.6	29.0	32.5	29.4	25.8	26.7	30.0	27.1
raise a family	54.5	51.4	54.3	52.2	57.3	55.0	57.5	58.2	55.9	53.1	55.9	55.0
have admin. resprsibility	29.0	29.1	29.9	29.3	20.3	21.5	23.2	23.2	24.8	25.4	26.6	26.5
be very well off financially	55.4	52.2	55.4	54.6	36.9	33.2	38.2	38.1	46.4	42.9	47.1	47.0
help ctbers in difficulty	53.3	50.7	55.2	52.7	69.7	70.5	72.7	68.6	61.2	60.4	63.7	59.9
theoretical ccntribu to science	15.2	14.6	17.3	15.4	10.7	9.6	11.0	9.1	13.0	12.1	14.2	12.5
writing original wcrks	10.6	9.9	11.5	10.2	14.3	13.0	13.3	11.6	12.4	11.4	12.3	10.9
creating artistic wcrk	10.8	9.2	10.6	12.1	18.5	16.6	16.1	18.0	14.5	12.9	13.3	14.8
be successful in my own business	45.9	47.3	49.6	49.0	25.9	25.4	30.6	30.3	36.2	36.5	40.3	40.5
be involved in environ. cleanup	29.1	24.1	31.1	26.7	24.6	20.7	26.6	24.1	26.9	22.4	28.9	25.5
develop philcscphy cf life	56.1	56.5	59.5	58.6	64.3	64.9	67.2	64.7	60.1	60.6	63.3	61.4
participate in ccmmunity action	24.5	23.9	28.4	22.7	28.8	30.9	34.7	27.6	26.6	27.3	31.5	24.9
keep up with pclitical affairs	38.0	39.2	40.4	37.8	33.5	34.4	35.8	34.0	35.8	36.8	38.2	36.1
Agree Strongly cr Somewhat												
gov't not ccntrclling pollution	82.8	79.9	79.8	79.5	86.8	83.6	83.5	82.C	84.8	81.7	81.6	80.6
gov't not prctectirg consumer	76.1	70.8	72.9	69.5	81.4	75.2	75.9	75.2	78.6	72.9	74.4	72.1
gov't should help private ccl	71.2	66.5	66.0	62.5	68.1	64.4	64.1	61.5	69.7	65.5	65.1	62.0
need more grants, fewer loans	81.9	78.7	77.6	73.3	88.0	84.7	83.9	80.0	84.8	81.6	80.7	76.3
too many rights fcr criminals	54.9	57.6	58.0	58.6	44.6	44.7	46.7	47.5	50.0	51.4	52.5	53.5
not obey laws acairst cwn views	38.6	33.2	34.6	33.2	35.2	29.3	30.9	29.1	37.0	31.3	32.8	31.4
people should be paid equally	31.5	27.3	29.5	28.2	29.3	24.4	27.4	27.2	30.5	25.9	28.5	27.7
women's activities best in home	37.9	39.0	40.8	41.5	17.9	18.2	21.4	21.8	28.2	28.8	31.4	32.5
live together before marriage	59.3	46.1	46.1	48.7	49.9	33.1	30.8	35.1	54.8	39.8	38.7	42.5
discourage large families	60.9	63.9	66.7	67.6	53.8	54.0	56.2	57.8	57.5	59.1	61.6	63.1
sex ck if people like each other	68.5	54.4	58.1	58.3	38.4	24.1	24.5	27.5	54.1	39.7	41.8	44.3
women should get jcb equality	89.3	88.3	87.8	86.4	95.3	95.4	95.0	93.3	92.2	91.8	91.3	89.5
wealthy should pay more taxes	80.7	77.1	75.9	76.3	75.8	72.8	70.9	69.4	78.4	75.0	73.5	73.2
marijuana should be legalized	57.8	44.0	46.2	46.3	53.2	36.9	37.9	39.8	55.6	40.5	42.2	43.4
outlaw large campaign gifts	65.4	61.9	61.7	66.0	59.1	56.5	54.4	58.7	62.4	59.2	58.1	62.7
can do little tc change society	49.8	46.4	45.1	47.6	42.0	38.5	36.7	39.3	46.0	42.6	41.0	43.8
young more idealistic than old	73.9	73.3	76.8	75.0	69.1	69.3	72.8	69.9	71.6	71.4	74.9	72.6
young understand more about sex	63.8	58.5	63.8	60.8	64.0	56.8	60.9	60.1	63.9	57.7	62.4	60.5
col regulate students off campus	14.2	14.0	16.5	15.6	11.9	10.7	14.7	13.1	13.1	12.4	15.6	14.5
students help evaluate faculty	72.9	73.9	72.6	71.7	76.6	75.5	73.2	70.2	74.7	74.7	72.9	71.0
abolish college grades	30.7	30.3	30.0	29.7	29.4	28.3	26.7	27.6	30.1	29.3	28.4	28.7
de-emphasize crganized sports	29.6	29.5	29.5	30.6	27.2	28.0	26.7	26.1	28.5	28.8	28.2	28.6
regulate student pblications	30.0	31.2	36.4	35.2	28.5	31.5	38.1	37.5	29.3	31.4	37.2	36.3
college has right tc ban speaker	21.7	23.7	26.8	30.9	17.0	19.3	21.9	24.7	19.5	21.6	24.4	28.1
pref treatmert fcr disadvantaged	37.5	36.9	42.3	41.3	36.9	35.6	40.3	38.7	37.2	36.3	41.3	40.2
col tcc lax cn student protests	35.5	36.6	39.6	42.7	28.6	30.6	34.4	37.2	32.2	33.7	37.1	40.2
adopt open admissicns at pub col	40.6	40.4	37.0	45.2	38.9	38.9	33.7	47.8	39.8	39.7	35.4	46.4
use same degree standard for all	77.8	78.9	77.4	80.2	75.9	76.7	74.7	77.3	76.9	77.9	76.1	78.9

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Concern about Financing College												
no concern	43.1	36.8	43.4	43.5	35.4	32.5	39.4	38.9	39.4	34.7	41.5	41.4
some concern	43.3	48.5	43.9	42.9	48.6	50.4	45.8	45.9	45.8	49.4	44.8	44.3
major concern	13.6	14.7	12.7	13.6	16.0	17.1	14.9	15.2	14.7	15.9	13.8	14.3
Support from Parental or Family Aid												
none	23.5	23.7	17.0	27.8	17.2	16.6	12.9	16.9	20.4	20.3	15.0	22.8
$1-$499	28.7	24.5	24.7	37.7	28.5	24.3	24.7	42.5	28.6	24.4	24.7	39.9
$500-$999	14.7	15.5	15.1	11.4	15.5	15.5	14.5	12.5	15.0	15.5	14.8	11.9
$1,000-$1,999	13.2	16.7	20.0	10.3	14.2	17.1	19.8	11.2	13.7	16.9	19.9	10.7
$2,000-$4,000	12.7	14.2	15.5	8.7	15.5	18.3	19.1	11.7	14.1	16.2	17.2	10.1
over $4,000	7.2	5.4	7.6	4.1	9.1	8.2	9.0	5.2	8.2	6.8	8.3	4.6
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **												
none	72.0	73.8	73.5	80.1	75.2	76.6	72.9	79.1	73.5	75.1	73.2	79.7
$1-$499	14.5	13.1	9.4	9.1	14.1	11.5	10.2	10.3	14.3	12.4	9.8	9.6
$500-$999	7.2	7.4	10.7	7.0	6.9	7.9	11.9	8.1	7.1	7.7	11.3	7.5
$1,000-$1,999	3.1	4.3	4.7	2.5	3.0	3.2	4.4	2.0	3.1	3.8	4.5	2.3
$2,000-$4,000	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5
over $4,000	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant **												
none	93.0	92.9	94.1	94.7	93.3	93.7	93.9	95.4	93.1	93.3	94.0	95.0
$1-$499	4.1	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.6	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.8
$500-$999	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5
$1,000-$1,999	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support from College Work-Study Grant **												
none	88.8	87.1	85.6	92.8	87.5	85.7	82.8	93.3	88.2	86.4	84.2	91.7
$1-$499	6.6	8.2	7.8	4.1	7.9	9.0	9.0	5.2	7.2	8.6	8.4	4.6
$500-$999	3.7	4.0	5.6	2.3	3.6	4.8	7.2	1.6	3.7	4.4	6.4	2.9
$1,000-$1,999	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support from State Scholarship or Grant **												
none	76.7	78.4	88.0	88.6	74.5	77.7	87.5	87.9	75.7	78.0	87.8	88.3
$1-$499	14.5	9.3	5.5	3.5	16.8	10.3	6.7	5.2	15.6	9.8	6.1	4.3
$500-$999	5.4	6.8	3.5	3.4	5.9	6.8	3.4	4.2	5.7	6.8	3.5	3.7
$1,000-$1,999	2.4	5.0	2.2	1.0	2.5	4.9	2.0	1.0	2.5	4.9	2.1	1.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.5
over $4,000	0.7	0.2	0.3	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.1

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant **												
none	83.7	80.9	84.6	82.9	78.7	74.7	79.4	76.7	81.3	77.8	82.1	80.1
$1-$499	8.5	10.7	8.1	11.4	12.9	15.3	12.4	17.1	10.6	13.0	10.2	14.0
$500-$999	3.6	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.4	5.8	4.6	3.7	4.0	5.1	4.1	3.2
$1,000-$1,999	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.7	1.5	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.9
$2,000-$4,000	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6
over $4,000	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan **												
none	86.2	88.5	92.1	94.3	87.0	90.2	92.7	94.6	86.6	89.3	92.4	94.4
$1-$499	3.2	3.2	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.1	1.8
$500-$999	3.0	3.2	2.1	1.4	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	1.5
$1,000-$1,999	6.5	4.2	2.9	1.7	6.3	3.8	2.8	1.7	6.4	4.0	2.9	1.7
$2,000-$4,000	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
over $4,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Support from National Direct Student Loan **												
none	90.8	90.6	90.2	95.2	89.1	90.3	88.7	94.1	90.0	90.5	89.5	94.7
$1-$499	2.9	3.7	3.6	1.9	3.7	3.9	4.6	2.5	3.3	3.8	4.1	2.2
$500-$999	3.2	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.7	3.7	4.6	2.4	3.4	3.5	4.3	2.1
$1,000-$1,999	2.8	2.0	2.0	0.8	3.2	1.9	2.0	0.5	3.0	2.0	2.0	0.6
$2,000-$4,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Support from Other Loan												
none	91.3	93.4	[illegible]	96.1	91.0	93.8	93.3	95.7	91.2	93.6	93.6	95.9
$1-$499	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9
$500-$999	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.1
$1,000-$1,999	3.1	1.7	1.8	0.7	3.6	1.7	2.0	1.0	3.3	1.7	1.9	0.8
$2,000-$4,000	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2
over $4,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from Full-Time Employment												
none	84.4	85.0	89.8	84.5	90.8	91.5	94.5	90.9	87.5	88.1	92.1	87.4
$1-$499	6.4	5.6	4.7	6.9	5.2	4.3	3.1	4.9	5.8	5.0	4.0	6.0
$500-$999	4.9	4.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	1.4	2.3	3.7	3.8	2.2	2.7
$1,000-$1,999	2.6	2.5	1.6	2.7	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.9
$2,000-$4,000	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.1
over $4,000	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8
Support from Part-Time Employment												
none	27.0	23.9	38.4	30.5	28.5	27.8	42.8	31.7	27.7	25.8	38.25	31.1
$1-$499	41.0	36.8	38.7	35.9	52.5	50.7	44.1	49.4	46.6	43.6	41.3	42.1
$500-$999	21.9	24.6	19.4	20.5	14.9	16.7	10.7	14.0	18.5	20.8	15.2	17.5
$1,000-$1,999	8.2	11.9	6.1	9.8	3.5	4.2	2.1	3.9	5.9	8.1	4.1	7.1
$2,000-$4,000	1.7	2.3	1.1	2.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.7
over $4,000	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Support from Savings												
none	41.5	35.8	48.7	48.4	41.9	37.2	53.3	48.5	41.7	36.5	51.0	48.4
$1-499	36.8	36.7	34.6	32.8	42.2	43.4	35.7	39.0	39.5	40.0	35.1	35.6
$500-$999	12.6	15.2	10.1	10.9	10.1	12.2	7.0	8.1	11.4	13.7	8.6	9.6
$1,000-$1,999	6.3	8.7	4.6	5.6	4.2	5.4	2.6	3.0	5.3	7.1	3.7	4.4
$2,000-$4,000	2.1	2.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.4
over $4,000	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Support from Spouse												
none	98.3	99.4	98.2	97.7	98.1	98.3	97.4	96.5	98.2	98.3	97.8	97.2
$1-$499	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.4
$500-$999	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
$1,000-$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
over $4,000	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits												
none	98.6	97.4	98.6	95.1	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.4	98.0	98.5	97.9	97.0
$1-$499	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8
$500-$999	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
$1,000-$1,999	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8
$2,000-$4,000	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8
over $4,000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits												
none	97.9	98.4	96.9	97.2	98.0	98.6	97.5	97.4	97.9	98.5	97.2	97.3
$1-$499	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.4
$500-$999	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
$1,000-$1,999	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
$2,000-$4,000	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from Social Security Dependents' Benefits **												
none	92.9	93.1	90.8	91.2	91.4	91.4	89.9	87.9	92.1	92.3	90.4	89.7
$1-$499	3.5	3.4	4.5	4.3	5.2	4.5	5.6	7.0	4.5	3.9	5.0	5.5
$500-$999	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.0
$1,000-$1,999	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0
$2,000-$4,000	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
over $4,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other Sources of Support												
none	90.9	94.6	94.7	91.9	94.6	96.3	95.7	94.7	92.7	95.4	95.2	93.1
$1-$499	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.1	1.9	2.6	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.2
$500-$999	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
$1,000-$1,999	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
$2,000-$4,000	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
over $4,000	4.7	0.5	0.5	3.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.4	2.0

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Financially Indep. This Yr.												
yes	21.3	17.9	16.7	26.3	16.2	13.9	15.0	19.6	18.8	16.0	15.9	23.3
no	78.7	82.1	83.3	73.7	83.8	86.1	85.0	80.4	81.2	84.0	84.1	76.7
Financially Indep. Last Yr.												
yes	14.5	11.3	13.4	16.4	13.4	9.4	12.0	14.7	13.9	10.4	12.7	15.6
no	85.5	88.7	86.6	83.6	86.6	90.6	88.0	85.3	86.1	89.6	87.3	84.4
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents												
none	10.8	5.9	8.0	7.5	21.6	16.7	24.9	22.6	15.9	11.1	16.1	14.3
less than $500	22.9	19.9	21.9	20.8	34.0	35.2	35.2	37.1	28.2	27.3	28.3	28.1
$500-$999	24.7	24.4	26.6	24.6	21.3	23.3	20.7	20.9	23.1	23.8	23.8	22.9
$1,000-$1,999	22.4	27.6	24.2	24.4	14.4	17.0	12.0	11.8	18.6	22.5	18.4	18.7
$2,000-$2,999	9.9	12.6	9.7	12.2	4.4	4.9	3.4	3.9	7.3	8.9	6.7	8.5
$3,000-$4,999	5.0	6.1	5.5	6.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.6
$5,000-$9,999	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.0
$10,000 or more	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9
Estimated Parental Income												
less than $3,000	3.1	2.1	3.7	3.1	4.3	2.4	4.7	4.2	3.7	2.2	4.2	3.6
$3,000 - $3,999	2.4	1.4	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.2	4.1	3.4	2.7	1.8	3.5	2.7
$4,000 - $5,999	4.3	3.3	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.1	5.9	6.0	4.7	3.7	5.4	4.9
$6,000 - $7,999	5.6	4.6	6.2	5.4	6.1	5.4	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.0	6.3	5.8
$8,000 - $9,999	7.8	7.6	7.7	8.5	8.5	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.1	7.7	7.7	8.2
$10,000 - $12,499	15.8	16.2	14.9	14.7	15.8	16.6	13.8	15.2	15.8	16.4	14.4	14.9
$12,500 - $14,999	14.5	14.7	12.4	13.9	12.9	13.6	12.3	12.7	13.8	14.2	12.4	13.4
$15,000 - $19,999	18.1	19.5	15.4	16.2	15.9	17.3	13.5	13.6	17.1	18.5	14.6	15.0
$20,000 - $24,999	12.2	12.7	11.6	12.0	11.3	12.	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.4	11.5	11.8
$25,000 - $29,999	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.4	5.3	6.1	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.1
$30,000 - $34,999	3.5	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.1
$35,000 - $39,999	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.5
$40,000 - $49,999	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.2
$50,000 or more	3.1	4.1	4.2	5.1	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.2	3.1	3.8	4.2	4.7
Veteran												
No	96.5	96.8	97.0	95.3	99.3	99.3	99.1	98.9	97.8	98.0	98.0	96.9
Yes	3.5	3.2	3.0	4.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	3.1

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1974. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of the 1974 Nat'l Norms Report.

APPENDIX A

Institutions Participating in the ACE/UCLA

Cooperative Institutional Research Program

INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM[a]

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
ABILENE CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	12	4			X*	X*	X*			X*	
ACADEMY OF AERONAUTICS	32	8	X*	X*		X*	X	X	X	X	X
ADELPHI UNIVERSITY	04	9	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X
ADRIAN COLLEGE	21	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
AGRIC MECH & NORMAL COL	34	9	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*
ALABAMA A & M COLLEGE	34	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	
ALABAMA LUTHERAN ACADEMY	30	1								X*	
ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY	34	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ALCORN A&M COLLEGE	34	1								X	
ALEXANDER CITY ST JR COL	27	1								X*	
ALFRED UNIVERSITY	12	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X		
ALICE LLOYD COLLEGE	31	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
ALLEGHENY COLLEGE	12	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ALLENTOWN COLLEGE	19	2								X*	X*
AMERICAN UNIVERSITY	06	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X
AMHERST COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ANDERSON COLLEGE	21	1									X*
ANDERSON COLLEGE	33	4					X*	X*	X*	X*	
ANDREWS UNIVERSITY	22	4						X	X	X*	X*
ANTIOCH COLLEGE	14	1								X	
ANTIOCH COLLEGE-WASH-EAST	15	2						X	X		
APPALACHIAN STATE UNIV	07	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
AQUINAS COLLEGE	17	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AQUINAS COLLEGE	30	3							X*	X*	X*
ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	02	3	X*	X*	X						
ASSUMPTION COLLEGE	17	1									X*
ATHENS COLLEGE	20	6	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*			
ATLANTIC COMMUNITY COL	28	2						X	X*		
AUGSBURG COLLEGE	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE	23	5					X*	X	X*	X*	X*
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE	22	6				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUSTIN COLLEGE	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUSTIN PEAY ST UNIVERSITY	07	5					X*	X*	X	X	X*
AVERETT COLLEGE	20	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X*
AZUSA PACIFIC COLLEGE	15	1									X
BAKER UNIVERSITY	22	1									X*
BALL STATE UNIVERSITY	01	2				X	X				
BAPTIST BIBLE SEMINARY	24	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BAPTIST COL OF CHARLESTON	24	1					X				
BARD COLLEGE	13	5					X*	X*	X*	X	X*
BARRINGTON COLLEGE	11	1									X*
BARRY COLLEGE	17	1									X*
BATES COLLEGE	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
BAY PATH JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BAYLOR UNIVERSITY	05	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
BEAVER COLLEGE	23	4						X*	X	X*	X*
BEE COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	6			X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	
BELLARMINE COLLEGE	16	1									X
BELLARMINE-URSULINE COL	16	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	
BELOIT COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
BENNETT COLLEGE	31	3							X*	X*	X*
BENNINGTON COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
BENTLEY COLLEGE	15	1									X*
BEREA COLLEGE	11	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BERGEN COMMUNITY COLLEGE	29	6				X	X*	X	X	X*	X*
BERRY COLLEGE	11	1							X*		
BETHANY LUTH COL & THEO S	31	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BIRMINGHAM-SOUTHERN COL	22	1									X
BISHOP COLLEGE	35	2							X*		X
BLACK HAWK COLLEGE	28	8	X*	X	X	X*	X	X		X	X*
BLACKBURN COLLEGE	13	1									X
BLOOMFIELD COLLEGE	24	3							X	X	X
BLUEFIELD STATE COLLEGE	34	1								Y	
BLUFFTON COLLEGE	21	3						Y*	X*		X*
BOISE COLLEGE	10	1	X								
BOSTON COLLEGE	06	3	X*	X*	X*						
BOSTON UNIVERSITY	05	3							X	X*	X
BOWDOIN COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	Y*	Y*	X*	X*
BOWIE STATE COLLEGE	34	6	X*		X*			X*	X*	X*	X*
BOWLING GREEN ST UNIV	01	2								X*	X*

[a]Participation in the ACE/UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program for a given year is indicated by an "X." Institutions providing data judged to be representative of their first-time, full-time freshman class and included in the norms are indicated by an asterisk. Participation for 1974 is shown for those institutions which had submitted data in time to be included in this publication.

Institution	Strati-fication Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
BRADFORD JUNIOR COLLEGE	15	3						X*		X*	X*
BRADLEY UNIVERSITY	04	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY	06	8	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRENAU COLLEGE	11	1									X*
BREVARD COLLEGE	32	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRIARCLIFF COLLEGE	11	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X		X*
BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY	04	1						X			
BRYAN COLLEGE	19	1							X*		
BRYANT COLLEGE OF BUS ADM	15	3					X			X*	X
BRYN MAWR COLLEGE	14	1									X
BUENA VISTA COLLEGE	20	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CAL COL OF ARTS AND CRAFTS	11	1									X
CALDWELL COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1									Y
CALIF ST UNIV-NORTHRIDGE	09	1									Y
CALIF STATE COL POLYTECH	10	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	Y
CALIFORNIA INST OF TECH	06	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CALIFORNIA LUTHERAN COL	23	2							X*		X
CALIFORNIA STATE COLLEGE	07	3		X	X*		X*				
CALVIN COLLEGE	23	8		X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*
CARDINAL STRITCH COLLEGE	17	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*
CARLETON COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARNEGIE-MELLON UNIVERSITY	06	4		X*	X*	X	X				
CARROLL COLLEGE	17	3						X*		X	X*
CARROLL COLLEGE	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARSON NEWMAN COLLEGE	20	5					X*	X*	X	X	X*
CASCADE COLLEGE	11	1			X*						
CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIV	06	3	X	X	X*						
CATHOLIC UNIV OF AMERICA	06	2						X	X*		
CAZENOVIA COLLEGE	31	4			X*		X*	X*			X*
CEDAR CREST COLLEGE	23	2								X*	X*
CENTENARY COLLEGE WOMEN	20	2						X*	X*		
CENTERVILLE COMMUNITY COL	26	5	X*	X*	X*	X	X				
CENTRAL METHODIST COLLEGE	21	2						X*			X*
CENTRAL NEBRASKA TECH	29	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
CENTRAL STATE UNIVERSITY	34	2						X	X		
CENTRE COLLEGE OF KENTUCKY	13	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
CERRITOS COLLEGE	29	7		X*	X*	X	X	X	X*		X
CHAMINADE COLLEGE	16	2								X*	X
CHAMPLAIN COLLEGE	32	3				X*				X*	X*
CHAPMAN COLLEGE	12	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*
CHATHAM COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CHESTNUT HILL COLLEGE	17	1						X*			
CHICAGO STATE COLLEGE	08	8		X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X
CHOWAN COLLEGE	33	6				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CITRUS JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	6	X*	X	X	X		X	X		
CITY COL OF SAN FRANCISCO	29	7		X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	
CLAREMONT MEN'S COLLEGE	14	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CLARENDON COLLEGE	26	3			X*	X	X				
CLARION STATE COLLEGE	09	5	X	X	X	X*	X				
CLARK CO TECHNICAL INST	27	1			X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
CLARK COLLEGE	35	3							X*	X*	X*
CLARK UNIVERSITY	13	4			X*	X	X	X			
CLARKE COLLEGE	18	3							X*	X	X*
CLARKSON COL OF TECHNOLOGY	13	2								X*	X
CLEMSON UNIVERSITY	01	1									X*
CLEVELAND INSTITUTE OF ART	15	3							X*	X	X
CLEVELAND ST UNIVERSITY	09	2							X	X	
CMTY COL OF DELAWARE CO	28	4			X*	X	X	X*			
COCHISE COLLEGE	28	3	X*	X*		X					
COKER COLLEGE	11	1									X*
COLBY COLLEGE	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X
COLBY JUNIOR COLLEGE	11	1							X*		
COLGATE UNIVERSITY	13	2						X*		X*	
COLLEGE MISERICORDIA	16	1									X*
COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON	12	7	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X	X	
COLLEGE OF EMPORIA	21	1								X	
COLLEGE OF MT ST JOSEPH	17	1									X
COLLEGE OF MT ST VINCENT	18	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF NEW ROCHELLE	18	6	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X			
COLLEGE OF NOTRE DAME	17	7	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X		

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
COLLEGE OF SACRED HEA.	19	2			X	X					
COLLEGE OF SAINT ROSE	17	3						X*	X*	X*	
COLLEGE OF SANTA FE	19	3				X	X		X		
COLLEGE OF ST BENEDICT	18	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF ST CATHERINE	16	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF ST FRANCIS	17	2								X*	X*
COLLEGE OF ST SCHOLASTICA	17	2							X*	X	
COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND	27	4			X				X	X	X
COLLEGE OF THE SEQUOIAS	26	9	X*	Y*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF WOOSTER	23	2								X*	X*
COLLEGE OUR LADY OF ELMS	16	2						X*	X*		
COLORADO COLLEGE	14	1							X*		
COLORADO MOUNTAIN COL-EAST	25	2								X	X
COLORADO STATE COLLEGE	09	2			X		X*				
COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY	01	2	X*			X					
COLORADO WOMEN'S COLLEGE	15	1									X*
COLUMBIA COLLEGE	21	1						X*			
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	06	3	X*	X*	X*						
COMPTON COLLEGE	28	7	X*	X	Y	Y	X	X	X		
CONCORDIA COLLEGE	31	2								X*	X*
CONCORDIA COLLEGE-MOORHEAD	23	2	X*	X*							
CONNECTICUT COLLEGE	14	5	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*
COOPER UNION	14	1							X		
COPPIN STATE COLLEGE	34	4					X		X	X	X
CORNELL COLLEGE	23	2								X*	X*
CORNELL UNIV-HUMAN ECOLOGY	04	2			Y*	X					
CORNELL UNIVERSITY	06	2								Y	X
CORNING COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	1		X*							
COTTEY COLLEGE	31	4						X	X*	X*	X*
COWLEY COUNTY CMTY JR COL	26	4	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X
CULLMAN COLLEGE	30	4					X*	X	X*	X*	
CUNY-BARUCH COLLEGE	10	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X
CUNY-BCRO OF MANHATTAN	29	3					X		X	X	
CUNY-BRONX COMMUNITY COL	28	2		X*	X*						
CUNY-BROOKLYN COLLEGE	09	1					X				
CUNY-CITY COLLEGE	09	9	X*	X*	Y*	X*	Y*	X	X*	X	X*
CUNY-HOSTOS COMMUNITY COL	28	1									X
CUNY-HUNTER COLLEGE	09	4	X	X*	X*	X					
CUNY-JOHN JAY COLLEGE	09	5					X	X*	X*	X*	X
CUNY-LEHMAN COLLEGE	10	1									
CUNY-N Y CITY CMTY COLLEGE	29	3		X	X*		X				
CUNY-QUEENS COLLEGE	09	1					X				
CUNY-QUEENSBOROUGH CMTY C	29	4					X*		X*	X*	X*
CUNY-STATEN ISLAND CMTY C	29	5					X	X	X*	X*	X
CUNY-YORK COLLEGE	10	3					X*			X*	Y*
CURRY COLLEGE	15	4					X	X	X	X	
D'YOUVILLE COLLEGE	17	4					X	X		X*	X
DAKOTA WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	21	4		X*	X*	X	X				
DALLAS BAPTIST COLLEGE	29	3		X*	X		X				
DANIEL PAYNE COLLEGE	35	1			X						
DARTMOUTH COLLEGE	14	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DAVID LIPSCOMB COLLEGE	21	1			X*	X	X				
DAVIDSON COLLEGE	23	4						X*	Y*	X	Y*
DAVIS & ELKINS COLLEGE	20	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DEFIANCE COLLEGE	11	6			X*	X	X*	X*	X*		X*
DEL VAL COL OF SCI & AGRI	11	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	Y
DELAWARE STATE COLLEGE	34	6	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	Y*			
DENISON UNIVERSITY	12	2						Y*	X		
DEPAUW UNIVERSITY	23	5	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	Y*	X*	X*	Y*
DICKINSON COLLEGE	13	9	X*	Y*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DILLARD UNIVERSITY	35	6			Y*	X*	X*		X	X*	Y*
DOANE COLLEGE	22	3						Y*	Y*	X*	
DOMINICAN COL OF BLAUVELT	19	7	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
DOMINICAN COL SAN RAFAEL	16	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
DOMINICAN COLLEGE-HOUSTON	17	1								X	
DONNELLY COLLEGE	33	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	Y*	X	X	X	X
DOWLING COLLEGE	19	1					X				
DRAKE UNIVERSITY	05	7			Y*	X	X*	Z*	X*	X*	X*

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	196	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
DUKE UNIVERSITY	06	3						X		X	X*
DUTCHESS CNTY COLLEGE	28	7		X*	X	X	X	X*		X*	X*
DYKE COLLEGE	15	1									X
EARLHAM COLLEGE	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
EAST CENTRAL JR COLLEGE	27	2								X	X*
EAST CENTRAL ST COLLEGE	07	3					X*	X	X		
EAST L.A. CMTY COLLEGE	29	1									X
EAST TEXAS STATE UNIV	07	1								X	
EASTERN BAPTIST COLLEGE	21	4						X	X	X*	X*
EASTERN IOWA CC-MUSCATINE	27	7		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	
EASTERN MENNONITE COLLEGE	21	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
EASTERN WYOMING COLLEGE	26	1									X*
EDMONDS COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1			X						
EISENHOWER COLLEGE	15	5					X*	X*	X*	X	X*
ELIZABETH CITY STATE UNIV	34	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
ELIZABETH SETON COLLEGE	31	2								X	X*
ELIZABETHTOWN COLLEGE	22	6				X*	X*	Y*	Y	X*	X*
ELKO COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	1						X			
ELMIRA COLLEGE	15	1						X			
ELON COLLEGE	21	2						Y	X*		
EMORY & HENRY COLLEGE	22	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
EMORY UNIVERSITY	06	5	X*					X*	X*	X*	X*
ERSKINE COLLEGE	21	3						X*	X*	X*	
ESSEX COUNTY COLLEGE	28	1									X*
EUREKA COLLEGE	20	1								X*	
EVERGREEN STATE COLLEGE	10	2								A	X
FAIRFIELD UNIV	17	1									X*
FAIRHAVEN COLLEGE	30	4					X		A	X	X
FAIRLEIGH DICKINSON UNIV	15	5					X	X	X	X*	X
FAIRMONT STATE COLLEGE	07	7	X*	X*	X*			X	X	A	X*
FINDLAY COLLEGE	20	3						X*		X*	
FISK UNIVERSITY	35	9	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FLORIDA COLLEGE	31	4			X*	X*		A*	X*		
FLORIDA KEYS JUNIOR COL	28	3			X*	X	X		X	X	
FLORIDA MEMORIAL COLLEGE	35	1								X	
FLORIDA PRESBYTERIAN COL	24	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	01	8	X*	X	X*	X*					
FLORIDA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIV	10	5			X	X	X	X		X*	
FLORISSANT VALLEY CMTY COL	29	8		X*	Y*	X	X	X	X*	A	X
FORREST PARK CMTY COLLEGE	28	3					X*			A	A
FORT HAYS KANS STATE COL	07	8	X*	X	X	X	X		X*	A	X*
FORT LEWIS COLLEGE	07	1					Y				
FORT SCOTT CMTY JR COLLEGE	26	5				X		X*	X*	A	X*
FRANKLIN & MARSHALL COL	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FREED HARDEMAN COLLEGE	32	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FRESNO STATE COLLEGE	08	4	X*	X	X	X					
FROSTBURG STATE COLLEGE	08	3							X*	X*	X
FURMAN UNIVERSITY	23	3							X*	X*	X*
GALLAUDET COLLEGE	11	9	X*	X*	Y*	X*	X	X	X	X	X
GARDEN CITY CMTY JR COL	27	5			A*			X*	X*	X*	X*
GARLAND JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
GENERAL MOTORS INSTITUTE	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	Y*	X*	X
GENEVA COLLEGE	21	3						X*	X*	X*	
GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY	10	5					X*	A	X*	X	X*
GEORGE PEABODY COL TCHRS	11	4	X*	X*	X	X*					
GEORGE WILLIAMS COLLEGE	11	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*
GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY	06	2								X	X*
GEORGIA INST OF TECHNOLOGY	09	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*
GEORGIA SOUTHWESTERN COL	07	4						X*	X*	Y*	X*
GETTYSBURG COLLEGE	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
GLASSBORO STATE COLLEGE	08	1					X				
GODDARD COLLEGE	14	3							X	X	X
GONZAGA UNIVERSITY	18	9	X*	X*	X	X	Y	A	X	X*	X
GOSHEN COLLEGE	23	1								X*	
GRACELAND COLLEGE	22	1									X
GRAND CANYON COLLEGE	24	3					X*	X*			X
GRAND RAPIDS BAPTIST COL	24	1							X		
GRAND VALLEY STATE COLLEGE	10	1								X	
GRAND VIEW COLLEGE	32	7			X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*
GRAYSON COUNTY JUNIOR COL	27	6				X*	A*	X*	X*	X*	X*

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GREEN RIVER CMTY COLLEGE	29	1									
GREENFIELD CMTY COLLEGE	27	1									
GRINNELL COLLEGE	14	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X		X
GUILFORD COLLEGE	21	8	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X
GULF COAST JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	5					X	X*	X*	X*	X*
GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS COLLEGE	23	4					X*		X*	X	X*
HAMILTON COLLEGE	14	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*
HAMLINE UNIVERSITY	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HAMPDEN-SYDNEY COLLEGE	23	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE	15	2								X	X
HAMPTON INSTITUTE	35	1						X*			
HARDING COLLEGE	22	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HARRIMAN COLLEGE	30	1								X*	
HARRIS TEACHERS COLLEGE	07	2				X	X				
HARRISBURG AREA CMTY COL	29	4		X		X	X	X			
HARVARD UNIVERSITY	06	5	X	X	X	X	X				
HARVEY MUDD COLLEGE	14	7	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	*
HAVERFORD COLLEGE	14	8	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
HEIDELBERG COLLEGE	22	2						X*			X
HENRY FORD COMMUNITY COL	29	3	X*	X*	X*						
HERKIMER CO CMTY COLLEGE	27	7			X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X
HIGHLAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	6		X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*		
HILLSBOROUGH CMTY COLLEGE	28	1								X*	
HIRAM COLLEGE	13	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HOBART & WILLIAM SMITH COL	13	3							X*	X*	X*
HOCKING TECHNICAL COLLEGE	27	1								X	
HOFSTRA UNIVERSITY	04	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
HOLLINS COLLEGE	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X
HOLY CROSS JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1				X					
HOLY NAMES COLLEGE	17	1									X
HOPE COLLEGE	13	4						X	X*	X*	X*
HOUSTON BAPTIST COLLEGE	24	3			X	X*	X				
HOWARD COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	2								X	X
HOWARD UNIVERSITY	35	8	X	X	X	X*		X	X	X	X
HUMPHREYS COLLEGE	30	7		X	X	X		X*	X*	X	X
HUNTINGTON COLLEGE	20	7			X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X
HURON COLLEGE	20	7			X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X
HUSTON TILLOTSON COLLEGE	35	2			X*					X	
IDAHO STATE UNIVERSITY	08	5	X*	X	X*	X*	X				
ILLINOIS CENTRAL COLLEGE	29	1			X*						
ILLINOIS INST OF TECH	13	5	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
IMMACULATA COLLEGE	17	2	X*	X*							
IMMACULATE HEART COLLEGE	16	6	X*	X	X*	X		X*	X		
INDIAN RIVER JR COLLEGE	28	6	X*	X	X*	X*	X*			X*	
INDIANA INST OF TECH	12	1									X
INDIANA U AT BLOOMINGTON	02	2					X		X		
INDIANA UNIV-PURDUE	10	1									X
IONA COLLEGE	16	1									X*
IOWA ST U OF SCI & TECH	03	6			X*	X		X*	X*	X*	X*
IOWA WESLEYAN COLLEGE	22	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ITASCA STATE JR COLLEGE	27	5	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
ITHACA COLLEGE	12	4						X*	X	X	X
JACKSON STATE COLLEGE	34	4						X	X	X	X
JAMESTOWN COMMUNITY COL	28	3		X				X			X*
JEFFERSON COMMUNITY COL	27	7			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
JOHN A GUPTON COLLEGE	30	1								X	
JOHN BROWN UNIVERSITY	12	1						X*			
JOHN TYLER CMTY COLLEGE	26	2			X*	X					
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY	06	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
JOHNSON C SMITH UNIVERSITY	35	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
JOHNSTON COLLEGE	23	2								X	X*
KALAMAZOO COLLEGE	13	2								X	X*
KANSAS CITY ART INSTITUTE	11	1							X		
KANSAS ST TEACHERS COLLEGE	08	1								X	
KANSAS WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	20	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X
KEAN COLLEGE OF NEW JERSEY	07	2								X	X
KENT ST UNIV-TRUMBULL	26	3							X*	X*	X*
KENT ST UNIV-TUSCARAWAS	26	2								X*	X*
KENTUCKY STATE COLLEGE	34	9	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*
KENTUCKY WESLEYAN COLLEGE	20	7		X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X

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KEYSTONE JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
KIRKLAND COLLEGE	15	7			X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
KISHWAUKEE COLLEGE	27	6				X*	X*		X*	X*	X
KITTRELL COLLEGE	37	2							X*		X*
KNOXVILLE COLLEGE	35	4	X*	X*	X*					X	
KUTZTOWN STATE COLLEGE	09	1					X				
LA ROCHE COLLEGE	19	4				X*	X	X	X*		
LA SALLE COLLEGE	17	3							X	X	X*
LA VERNE COLLEGE	20	1									X
LAFAYETTE COLLEGE	23	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LAKE CITY JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	7	X*	X*	X			X*	X*	X*	X*
LAKE ERIE COLLEGE	12	2								X*	X*
LAKE FOREST COLLEGE	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
LAKELAND COLLEGE	24	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
LAKELAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE	29	2					X*	X*			
LANDER COLLEGE	07	1									X
LANGSTON UNIVERSITY	34	3						X	X	X	
LAREDO JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	5		X	X	X	X	X			
LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY	14	3							X	X	X
LE MOYNE COLLEGE	18	9	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LE MOYNE-OWEN COLLEGE	35	1								X	
LEA COLLEGE	14	1					X				
LEBANON VALLEY COLLEGE	22	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LEES JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	3						X*	X*	X*	
LENOIR-RHYNE COLLEGE	21	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
LEWIS & CLARK CMTY COL	28	1						X			
LEWIS AND CLARK COLLEGE	13	5					X*	X*	X	X*	X*
LEWIS COLLEGE	11	1								X	
LINCOLN COLLEGE	32	3				X*	X*		X		
LINCOLN NEB TECH CMTY COL	27	1							X*		
LINCOLN UNIVERSITY	35	5			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
LINDENWOOD COLLEGE	22	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LINFIELD COLLEGE	22	4						X	X	X*	X
LIVINGSTONE COLLEGE	35	3							X*	X	X
LOCK HAVEN STATE COLLEGE	08	8		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LONE MOUNTAIN COLLEGE	17	1						X			
LONGWOOD COLLEGE	09	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LORAIN CO CMTY COLLEGE	28	3		X*	X	X					
LORETTO HEIGHTS COLLEGE	17	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LOS ANGELES BAPTIST COL	24	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
LOS ANGELES CITY COLLEGE	29	5					X*	X	X*	X*	X
LOS ANGELES HARBOR COLLEGE	29	1									X
LOS ANGELES PIERCE COLLEG	29	1									X
LOS ANGELES SOUTHWEST COL	27	1									X
LOS ANGELES TRADE-TECH COL	29	1									X
LOS ANGELES VALLEY COLLEGE	29	1									X
LOUISIANA POLY INSTITUTE	08	7	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*		
LOUISIANA ST U-ALEXANDRIA	27	6		X	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*
LOUISIANA ST U-BATON	01	3	X*	X	X*						
LOUISIANA ST U-NEW ORLEANS	10	2		X	X*						
LOUISIANA ST U-SHREVEPORT	27	2		X	X*						
LOUISIANA ST UNIV-EUNICE	26	2		X	X						
LOYOLA UNIV-LOS ANGELES	17	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY	05	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY	05	5				X*	X*		X	X	X*
LUTHER COLLEGE	23	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LYNCHBURG COLLEGE	11	1							X		
MACALESTER COLLEGE	23	3						X		X*	X
MACCORMAC JR COLLEGE	30	1									X*
MACMURRAY COLLEGE	22	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MADISON AREA TECH COLLEGE	29	1						X*			
MADISON COLLEGE	09	1						X*			
MADONNA COLLEGE	16	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
MANATEE JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	6				X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MANCHESTER COLLEGE	22	4					X*	X*	X*	X*	
MANHATTAN COLLEGE	18	2						X*		X	
MANHATTANVILLE COLLEGE	19	4	X	X*	X*				X		

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
MANSFIELD STATE COLLEGE	08	8							X*	X*	X*
MARIAN COL OF FOND DU LAC	16	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MARIETTA COLLEGE	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MARIST COLLEGE	12	3							X	X*	X
MARJORIE WEBSTER JUNIOR C	32	1						X*			
MARLBORO COLLEGE	15	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	06	1									X*
MARS HILL COLL OF	20	3						X*	X*	X	
MARY BALDWIN COLLEGE	23	7	X*	X*	X*			X	X	X	X
MARY HOLMES JR COLLEGE	37	1					X				
MARY MANSE COLLEGE	16	1								X	
MARY WASHINGTON COLLEGE	09	2								X*	X*
MARYKNOLL SEMINARY	18	3		X*	X*	X*					
MARYLAND INST COL OF ART	15	2								X	X*
MARYMOUNT COLLEGE	16	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X
MARYMOUNT MANHATTAN COL	19	2								X	X
MARYVILLE COLLEGE	22	1									X*
MARYWOOD COLLEGE	17	6				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MCKENDREE COLLEGE	24	1									X
MCPHERSON COLLEGE	22	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
MEDAILLE COLLEGE	19	9	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MENLO COLLEGE	11	1									X
MERCER COUNTY CMTY COLLEGE	29	6		X*	X*	X	X	X	X		
MERCY COLLEGE OF DETROIT	16	7			X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X
MERCYHURST COLLEGE	17	7	X*	X*	X*	X			X*	X*	X
MEREDITH COLLEGE	22	1									X*
MERRIMACK COLLEGE	17	6			X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X
MESA COLLEGE-MAIN	29	3	X*	X	X*						
METROPOLITAN JR COLLEGE	29	4			X	X	X*	X*			
MIAMI UNIVERSITY-OXFORD	02	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	01	5	X*	X*	X*	X*		X			
MID AMERICA NAZARENE COL	24	2								X*	X*
MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X
MIDDLESEX COUNTY COLLEGE	29	6			X*	X*	X		X*	X*	X
MIDWAY JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
MILLIGAN COLLEGE	11	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
MILLS COLLEGE	13	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X		X
MILLSAPS COLLEGE	22	7			X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X
MILTON COLLEGE	15	6			X	X*	X	X	X*	X	
MIRA COSTA COLLEGE	28	3		X	X					X	
MISSISSIPPI COLLEGE	21	1									X
MISSISSIPPI ST C FOR WOMEN	08	1						X			
MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIV	01	1									X
MISSOURI BAPT COL-ST LOUIS	15	4					X	X	X	X	
MISSOURI BAPTIST COLLEGE	30	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MISSOURI VALLEY COLLEGE	24	1									X*
MODESTO JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	5		X*	X*		X		X		X*
MOLLOY COLLEGE	19	1									X
MONMOUTH COLLEGE	22	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY	02	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MONTCLAIR STATE COLLEGE	09	5	X*	X*	X	X	X				
MONTGOMERY COUNTY CMTY COL	29	1						X*			
MONTICELLO COLLEGE	31	4		X*	X*	X*	X				
MOORPARK JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	4			X	X	X	X			
MORAVIAN COLLEGE	23	1									X
MOREHEAD STATE UNIVERSITY	07	1								X	
MORENCUSE COLLEGE	35	7	X*	X*	X*			X	X	X	X
MORGAN STATE COLLEGE	34	6	X*	X*				X	X	X*	X
MORNINGSIDE COLLEGE	23	6				X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
MORRIS BROWN COLLEGE	35	7	X	X	X*	X		X*	X*	X*	
MORRIS HARVEY COLLEGE	11	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X		X	X
MORRISTOWN COLLEGE	37	1					X*				
MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT OLIVE JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	6				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT SAN ANTONIO COLLEGE	29	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*
MOUNT ST MARY COLLEGE	19	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT ST MARYS COLLEGE	16	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT ST SCHOLASTICA COL	16	5		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
MOUNT UNION COLLEGE	22	2								X*	X*
MUNDELEIN COLLEGE	13	3					X			X	X*

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
MUSKINGUM COLLEGE	22	1									X*
N C AGR & TECH STATE UNIV	34	5					X	X*	X*	X*	X*
N C SCHOOL OF ARTS	10	2							X	X	
N C WESLEYAN COLLEGE	24	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NAPA COLLEGE	27	3		X*	X*				X		
NASSAU COMMUNITY COLLEGE	29	1								X*	
NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE COL	15	4						X*	X	X	X
NATIONAL COLLEGE OF EDUC	11	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X
NAZARETH COL OF ROCHESTER	18	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NAZARETH COLLEGE	11	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	
NEW COLLEGE	15	2								X*	X*
NEW HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE	15	1								X*	
NEW MEX STATE UNIV-[illegible]	01	7	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X		
NEW MEXICO JR COLL	27	3							X*	X	X
NEW MEXICO ST UNIV-ALA.	25	3							X*	X	X
NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	05	8	X	X*	X	X		X	X	X	X
NEWARK COL OF ENGINEERING	09	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
NEWTON COLLEGE	18	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	
NIAGARA COUNTY CMTY COL	29	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIV	02	4	X*	X*				X*			X*
NORTH GREENVILLE JR COL	32	6	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*
NORTHAMPTON CO AREA C COL	29	6			X*	X*	X*		X	X*	X*
NORTHEASTERN - BURLINGTON	28	3	X*	X*	X*						
NORTHEASTERN CHRISTIAN JC	31	4		X*	X*	X				X*	
NORTHEASTERN JR COLLEGE	28	2						X*	X*		
NORTHEASTERN ST COLLEGE	07	1								X*	
NORTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY	04	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
NORTHERN ESSEX CMTY COL	[illegible]	2			X					X	
NORTHERN MICHIGAN UNIV		1						X*			
NORTHLAND COLLEGE		9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
NORTHWEST CMTY COLLEGE	26	3					X*		X*	X*	
NORTHWEST COLLEGE	24	1									X*
NORTHWEST MISSOURI ST COL	08	6	X*	X	X*	X*	X				X*
NORTHWESTERN COLLEGE	22	1									Y*
NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	06	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
OAKLAND CITY COLLEGE	24	3	X*	X*					X		
OAKLAND UNIVERSITY	10	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X*	X	X*
OAKWOOD COLLEGE	15	1								X	
OBERLIN COLLEGE	14	6	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*	X*
OCCIDENTAL COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
OHIO DOMINICAN COLLEGE	18	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
OHIO NORTHERN UNIVERSITY	22	5					X*	X	[illegible]	[illegible]	X
OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY	01	7	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X	X*
OHIO TECHNICAL COLLEGE	15	7			X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X
OHIO UNIV-CHILLICOTHE	26	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
OHIO UNIVERSITY	01	3			X*	X		X			
OHIO UNIVERSITY-ZANESVILLE	26	1						X			
OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	23	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
OKLAHOMA CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	15	7			X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY	01	6	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	
OLD DOMINION UNIVERSITY	08	4						X*	X*	X*	X
OLIVET COLLEGE	11	1							X		
OLIVET NAZARENE COLLEGE	21	2							X	X	
ORAL ROBERTS UNIVERSITY	15	2				X					X*
ORANGE COAST COLLEGE	29	8	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X	X*
OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY	02	2	X	X							
OTTAWA UNIVERSITY	22	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
OTTERBEIN COLLEGE	22	2								X*	X*
OUR LADY OF THE LAKE COL	16	8	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X		X*
PACE COLLEGE-MAIN	11	8	X	X		X*	X	X*	X*	X	X
PACE UNIV-WESTCHESTER	15	2					X				X
PACIFIC UNIVERSITY	12	3							X*	X*	X*
PACKER COLLEGIATE INST	30	5		X*	X*	X	X*	X*			
PADUCAH JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	3			X*	X*	X				
PARK COLLEGE	20	5			X*				X	X	X
PARKS COLLEGE OF ST LOUIS	15	2		[redacted]						X	X
PARSONS COLLEGE	11	7	X	X*	X*	X*	Y*	X	X*		
PASSAIC COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	2								X	X
PENN ST UNIV-ALLENTOWN	25	3	X*	X*	X*						
PENN ST UNIV-ALTOONA	28	3	X*	X*	X						

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PENN ST UNIV-BEAVER	27	3	X*	X*	X						
PENN ST UNIV-BERKS	10	2	X*		X						
PENN ST UNIV-DELAWARE	27	3	X*	X*	X						
PENN ST UNIV-CAPITOL	06	3		X*		X	X				
PENN ST UNIV-DELAWARE	28	2		X*	X						
PENN ST UNIV-DUBOIS	26	3	X*	X*	X						
PENN ST UNIV-FAYETTE	27	2	X*	X*							
PENN ST UNIV-HAZLETON	27	3	X*	X*	X						
PENN ST UNIV-MAIN	02	7	X*	X*	X	X	X		X	X	
PENN ST UNIV-MONTGOMERY	10	2	X*	X*							
PENN ST UNIV-MOUNT ALTO	27	3	X*	X*	X						
PENN ST UNIV-NEW KENSINGTN	27	3	X*	X*	X						
PENN ST UNIV-OGONTZ	28	3	X*	X*	X						
PENN ST UNIV-SCHUYLKILL	26	3	X*	X*	X						
PENN ST UNIV-SCRANTON	27	4	X*	X*	X			X*			
PENN ST UNIV-WILKES BARRE	26	4	X*	X*	X*			X*			
PENN ST UNIV-YORK	26	4	X*	X*	X			X*			
PEPPERDINE COLLEGE	12	7			X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*
PERU STATE COLLEGE	07	7	X	X*	X*	X*		X	X		X
PFEIFFER COLLEGE	24	2								X*	X*
PHILA COLLEGE OF ART	12	3						X*	X*	X	
PHILA COLLEGE OF BIBLE	15	5				X*	X*	X*		X	X
PHILA COLLEGE OF TEX & SCI	11	4						X	X	X	X
PHILA COLLEGE PHAR & SCI	15	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
PHILANDER SMITH COLLEGE	35	6			X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	
PHILLIPS COLLEGE	22	2								X*	X*
PINE MANOR JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	7			X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
PITT TECHNICAL INSTITUTE	27	5				X	X		X*	X	X
PITZER COLLEGE	15	2		X*	X*						
POINT PARK COL	15	1									X
POLYTECHNIC INST OF N. Y.	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
POMONA COLLEGE	14	6		X*	X*	X			X	X	X
PRAIRIE STATE COLLEGE	26	8	X*	X		X*	X	X	X*	X	X*
PRATT INSTITUTE	04	8	X*	X*	X*		X	X	X	X	X
PRESCOTT COLLEGE	15	3							X*	X*	X
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY	06	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
PROVIDENCE COLLEGE	17	3						X*	X	X*	
PURDUE UNIVERSITY-MAIN	02	5	X	X	X	X	X			--	
QUEENS COLLEGE	22	1									X*
QUINSIGAMOND CMTY COLLEGE	28	5		X	X*	X*	X*	X*			
RADCLIFFE COLLEGE	14	4	X	X*	X*	X					
RAINEY RIVER ST JR COLLEGE	26	2			X*						X*
RAMAPO COL OF NEW JERSEY	10	3						X		X	X
RANDOLPH MACON WOMANS COL	22	7		X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RANDOLPH-MACON COLLEGE	22	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
RANGER COLLEGE	27	6		X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*		
REED COLLEGE	14	8	X	X*	X*	X*		X	X*	X*	X
REGIS COLLEGE	13	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
REINHARDT COLLEGE	31	5					X*	X	X*	X*	X*
RENSSELAER POLY INSTITUTE	06	4						X*	X*	X	X*
RHODE ISLAND COLLEGE	08	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
RHODE ISLAND SCH OF DESIGN	13	3	X*	X	X*						
RICE UNIVERSITY	06	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
RICHARD BLAND COLLEGE	26	1									X*
RICKS COLLEGE	33	2	X*	X*							
RIDER COLLEGE	11	9	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RIO GRANDE COLLEGE	15	1						X			
ROBERTS WESLEYAN COLLEGE	24	1									X*
ROCHESTER INST OF TECH	11	1							X		
ROCKFORD COLLEGE	12	9	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ROCKHURST COLLEGE	17	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
ROGER WILLIAMS COLLEGE	15	6			X	X*	X	X		X	X
ROLLINS COLLEGE	12	5	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
ROSARY COLLEGE	18	3							X*	X*	X
ROSEMONT COLLEGE	18	1									X*
RUSSELL SAGE COLLEGE	12	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
SACRAMENTO CITY COLLEGE	29	1	X								

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
SACRED HEART UNIVERSITY	19	3							X	X	X
SALEM COLLEGE	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SALISBURY STATE COLLEGE	08	4						X*	X*	X	X
SAM HOUSTON STATE UNIV	07	3							X	X*	X*
SAN FRANCISCO ART INST	1?	1									X
SAN FRANCISCO CONS MUSIC	15	1	X*								
SAN JOSE CITY COLLEGE	29	1	X*								
SAN LUIS REY COLLEGE	18	3	X*	X*	X*						
SANTA BARBARA CITY COLLEGE	29	3	X*		X*		X				
SARAH LAWRENCE COLLEGE	14	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
SCHENECTADY CC CMTY COL	27	3							X	X*	X*
SCHREINER INSTITUTE	31	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X
SCRIPPS COLLEGE	14	8		X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X
SEATTLE UNIVERSITY	17	4	X*	X*	X	X*					
SETON HALL COLLEGE	18	1							X		
SETON HALL UNIVERSITY	04	4						X*	X	X	X*
SHAW COLLEGE AT DETROIT	24	1								X	
SHAW UNIVERSITY	35	1								X	
SHEPHERD COLLEGE	05	3					X*	X	X		
SIENA COLLEGE	16	1						X*			
SIMMONS COLLEGE	12	2								X*	X*
SIMON'S ROCK	31	2								X*	X*
SIMPSON COLLEGE	22	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X
SIMESON COLLEGE	24	1									X*
SINCLAIR CMTY COLLEGE	29	5		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
SIOUX FALLS COLLEGE	22	1									X
SOUTH CAROLINA ST COLLEGE	34	4						X*	X	X*	X
SOUTHAMPTON COLLEGE	15	2								X	X
SOUTHEAST MISSOURI ST UNIV	08	1								X	
SOUTHEASTERN MASS UNIV	10	4						X*	X*	X	X*
SOUTHERN COLORADO ST COL	08	2	X*	X*							
SOUTHERN ILL UNIV-EDS.	10	5					X*	X*	X*	X	X
SOUTHERN ILL UNIV MAIN	01	6	X	X*	X*	X*		X*		X	
SOUTHERN METHODIST UNIV	06	9	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X
SOUTHERN OREGON COLLEGE	09	1									X
SOUTHERN STATE COLLEGE	07	6				X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
SOUTHERN STATE COLLEGE	10	3						X*		X*	X*
SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY	34	3							X*	X*	X
SOUTHWEST MINN STATE COL	10	7			X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X
SOUTHWESTERN AT MEMPHIS	23	1									X*
SOUTHWESTERN COLLEGE	21	2								X	X*
SPALDING COLLEGE	16	7	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X	X
SPELMAN COLLEGE	35	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SPRING HILL COLLEGE	18	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE	11	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*		
SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE IN ILL	31	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
ST ANDREWS PRESBYTERIAN C	22	2								X*	X*
ST ANSELM'S COLLEGE	16	2						X*	X*		
ST AUGUSTINES COLLEGE	35	1						X			
ST BENEDICT COLLEGE	16	2			X*	X*					
ST CATHARINE JR COLLEGE	30	3							X*	X*	X*
ST EDWARDS UNIVERSITY	16	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*
ST FRANCIS COLLEGE	17	1								X	
ST JOHN COL OF CLEVELAND	17	9	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST JOHN FISHER COLLEGE	17	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
ST JOHN'S COLLEGE	31	2								X*	X*
ST JOHN'S COLLEGE-SANTA FE	15	1						X*			
ST JOHNS UNIVERSITY	18	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST JOHNS UNIVERSITY	04	3							X*	X*	X*
ST JOSEPH COLLEGE	16	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
ST JOSEPH'S COLLEGE	17	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
ST LAWRENCE SEMINARY	30	4	X*	X*	X*	X*					
ST LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY	13	2						X*			X
ST LOUIS INSTITUTE OF MUS	15	2								X	X
ST LOUIS UNIVERSITY	06	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X
ST MARTIN'S COLLEGE	16	1									X*
ST MARY COLLEGE	17	3							X*	X*	X*
ST MARY OF THE PLAINS COL	16	2								X	X*
ST MARY'S COLLEGE	18	2								X*	X*
ST MARY'S JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1								X*	

Institution	Stratification Coll	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
ST MARYS COL CALIFORNIA	16	9	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST MARYS COL OF O'FALLON	30	3							X*	X	X*
ST MARYS COLLEGE	17	4			X*	X*	X*				X*
ST MARYS COLLEGE OF MD	10	6	X*	X*	X*		X*			X	X*
ST MARYS DOMINICAN COLLEGE	16	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
ST MEINRAD SEMINARY	17	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST NORBERT COLLEGE	17	6	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*
ST PAUL'S COLLEGE	30	3							X*	X*	X*
ST PETERSBURG JR COLLEGE	25	2	X?							X	
ST PIUS X SEMINARY	31	1	X*								
ST XAVIER COLLEGE	18	4				X*	X*	X	X*	X	X
STANFORD UNIVERSITY	06	4	X*	X	X	X					
STANISLAUS STATE COLLEGE	10	7	X*	X*		X*	X		X	X	X*
STATE COL AT FRAMINGHAM	08	7			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
STEPHEN F. AUSTIN ST UNIV	08	1							X		
STEPHENS COLLEGE	11	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
STETSON UNIVERSITY	22	1						X*			
STEVENS INSTITUTE OF TECH	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
STOCKTON STATE COLLEGE	10	1									X
SUE BENNETT COLLEGE	31	3							X*	X*	X*
SULLIVAN COUNTY CMTY COL	28	1				X					
SUNY AT ALBANY	29	6		X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*		
SUNY AT BROCKPORT	28	7		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	
SUNY AT COBLESKILL	29	6	X*	X*				X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY AT CORTLAND	07	7	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X*	X*	
SUNY AT DELHI	20	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY AT GENESEO	09	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY AT OSWEGO	04	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*
SUNY AT POTSDAM	09	6	X*	X*	X*				X*	X	X*
SUNY STATE U-STONY BROOK	04	8	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X	X	X
SUOMI COLLEGE	31	6				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUSQUEHANNA UNIVERSITY	22	4						X*	X*	X*	X*
SWARTHMORE COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SWEET BRIAR COLLEGE	13	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
T A LAWSON STATE JR COL	36	4					X*	X*	X*	X*	
TALLADEGA COLLEGE	45	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
TARKIO COLLEGE	21	5	X	X	X*	X*	X				
TENNESSEE ST UNIVERSITY	34	1						X*			
TEXAS CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY	04	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIV	01	5	X*	X*	X	X	X				
TEXAS WESLEYAN COLLEGE	20	1									X*
THE BENEDICTINE COLLEGE	16	3							X*	X*	X*
TRANSYLVANIA COLLEGE	11	6			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	
TRENTON STATE COLLEGE	10	2							X*	X	
TRINITY CHRISTIAN COL	15	1									X*
TRINITY COLLEGE	18	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
TRINITY UNIVERSITY	23	3							X	X*	X
TUFTS UNIVERSITY	06	5	X	X*	X*		X				X
TULANE UNIV OF LOUISIANA	06	8	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X	X	X
TYLER JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	2		X*	X						
U S AIR FORCE ACADEMY	09	0		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U S COAST GUARD ACADEMY	04	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U S MERCHANT MARINE ACAD	09	1								X*	
U S MILITARY ACADEMY	09	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U S NAVAL ACADEMY	09	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNION COLLEGE	20	1									X*
UNION COLLEGE	20	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
UNION COLLEGE	13	1									X*
UNIV OF COLORADO-MAIN	02	5	X	X	X	X	X				
UNIV OF AKRON	01	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	
UNIV OF ALABAMA-BIRMINGHAM	01	1					X				
UNIV OF ALABAMA-HUNTSVILLE	01	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X
UNIV OF ALASKA-MAIN	01	7	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X		
UNIV OF BRIDGEPORT	11	1									X
UNIV OF CAL-BERKELEY	03	7	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
UNIV OF CAL-DAVIS	03	3	X	X	X*						
UNIV OF CAL-IRVINE	03	5	X*	X*	X*					X*	X
UNIV OF CAL-LOS ANGELES	03	6	X	X*	X	X	X*				X*
UNIV OF CAL-RIVERSIDE	04	5	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
UNIV OF CAL-SAN DIEGO	03	3		X*	X*	X					

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
UNIV OF CAL-SANTA BARBARA	03	9	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*
UNIV OF CAL-SANTA CRUZ	03	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF COLORADO-DENVER	01	4					X*		X	X	X
UNIV OF CONN-HARTFORD	02	1	X*								
UNIV OF CONN-STAMFORD	26	1	X*								
UNIV OF CONN-TORRINGTON	25	1	X*								
UNIV OF CONN-WATERBURY	27	1	X*								
UNIV OF CONNECTICUT-MAIN	01	3	X*					X			X
UNIV OF DALLAS	19	5	X*	X	X	X*	X				
UNIV OF DAYTON	18	1						X*			
UNIV OF DELAWARE	01	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X
UNIV OF DENVER	05	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X
UNIV OF DETROIT	04	6	X*	X*	X*	X	X			X	
UNIV OF GEORGIA	01	6	X*	X*	X*	X			X	X*	
UNIV OF HARTFORD	11	3	X	X	X*						
UNIV OF IDAHO	01	4	X*	X*					X*	X	
UNIV OF ILL-CHICAGO CIRCLE	10	1								X	
UNIV OF ILLINOIS-MAIN	03	9	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
UNIV OF IOWA	02	5	X		X*	X*	X*	X			
UNIV OF KANSAS	02	6	X	X	X*	X	X	X			
UNIV OF KENTUCKY	01	8	X*	X	X*		X*	X	X	X	X*
UNIV OF LOUISVILLE	02	6	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
UNIV OF MASS-AMHERST	02	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF MD-BALTIMORE CO	10	2								X*	X
UNIV OF ME-AUGUSTA	27	4					X*	X*	X*	X	
UNIV OF ME-BANGOR	26	1								X	
UNIV OF ME-FARMINGTON	08	3						X*	X*	X	
UNIV OF ME-FORT KENT	10	3						X*	X*	X	
UNIV OF ME-ORONO	01	3						X	X*	X	
UNIV OF ME-PORTLAND-GORHAM	10	3						X	X	X	
UNIV OF ME-PRESQUE ISLE	10	3						X	X*	X	
UNIV OF MIAMI	04	3							X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF MICHIGAN	03	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X
UNIV OF MICHIGAN-DEARBORN	10	1								X*	
UNIV OF MICHIGAN-FLINT	10	3							X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF MINNESOTA-TWIN	10	1								X	
UNIV OF MISSISSIPPI	01	4	X*	X	X	X*					
UNIV OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA	01	5	X	X	X	X	X				
UNIV OF MISSOURI-KS CITY	01	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF MISSOURI-ROLLA	10	6		X	X*	X*	X*		X*		X*
UNIV OF MISSOURI-ST LOUIS	01	8		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
UNIV OF NC AT CHAPEL HILL	03	9	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
UNIV OF NEBRASKA-MAIN	01	6		X*	X	X	X	X	X		
UNIV OF NEVADA-MAIN	01	4	X*						X*	X	X
UNIV OF NEW HAMPSHIRE	01	5	X*	X*	X*	X*					X*
UNIV OF NEW MEXICO	02	5	X	X	X*	X	X				
UNIV OF NORTH DAKOTA	02	8		X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*
UNIV OF NOTRE DAME	06	3							X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF PENNSYLVANIA	06	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X
UNIV OF PITT-BRADFORD	26	1	X*								
UNIV OF PITT-GREENSBURG	27	1	X*								
UNIV OF PITT-TITUSVILLE	26	3	X*					X			X*
UNIV OF PITTSBURGH-JOHNSTOWN	10	2	X*						X*		
UNIV OF PITTSBURGH-MAIN	02	1	X*								
UNIV OF PUERTO RICO-MAIN	01	2	X	X							
UNIV OF REDLANDS	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF RHODE ISLAND	01	3	X*		X	X					
UNIV OF ROCHESTER	04	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF S.C.-AIKEN	27	3							X*	X	X*
UNIV OF S.C.-ALLENDALE	01	1							X*		
UNIV OF S.C.-CONWAY	27	4						X*	X*	X*	X
UNIV OF S.C.-LANCASTER	25	3							X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF S.C.-SPARTANBURG	27	1							X*		
UNIV OF S.C.-UNION	25	2							X	X*	
UNIV OF SAN DIEGO	19	4	X*	X*	X*	X					
UNIV OF SAN FRANCISCO	18	1						X*			
UNIV OF SANTA CLARA	05	3							X*	X	X*
UNIV OF SCRANTON	16	2								X*	X*

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
UNIV OF SOUTH CAROLINA	01	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X
UNIV OF SOUTHERN CAL	06	1									X
UNIV OF TAMPA	11	9	X*	X*	X	X	Y	X	X	X	X
UNIV OF TENN-CHATTANOOGA	10	2						X*	X*		
UNIV OF TENN-KNOXVILLE	01	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X
UNIV OF THE PACIFIC	06	7	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X		
UNIV OF THE SOUTH	23	1							X*		
UNIV OF TOLEDO	01	1						X			
UNIV OF TULSA	05	8	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	
UNIV OF VIRGINIA	03	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF VT & ST AGRIC COL	02	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X
UNIV OF WASHINGTON	03	2	X*	X*							
UNIV OF WISC-GREEN BAY	10	1							X		
UNIV OF WISC-MADISON	03	1	X								
UNIV OF WISC-MILWAUKEE	01	5	X*					X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF WYOMING	01	4	X*	X*	X*	X*					
UPSALA COLLEGE	22	7			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X
URBANA COLLEGE	24	1									X
UTAH STATE UNIVERSITY	01	2	X	X							
UTICA COLLEGE	15	1									X
UTICA JUNIOR COLLEGE	36	4					Y*	X*	X*	X*	
VALLEY FORGE MILITARY JR	30	3							X*	X*	X*
VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY	06	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X
VASSAR COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	Y*	X*	X*
VERMONT TECHNICAL COLLEGE	27	1	X*								
VICTORIA COLLEGE	28	5					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VILLA MARIA COL OF BUFFALO	31	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	Y*
VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY	05	2							X*	X*	
VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIV	01	5				X	X	X		X	X
VIRGINIA INTERMONT COLLEGE	24	1									X
VIRGINIA MILITARY INST	09	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	Y*
VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INST	01	9	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE	34	8		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VIRGINIA UNION UNIVERSITY	35	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*
VITERBO COLLEGE	17	3							X*	X*	X
VOORHEES COLLEGE	31	3					X*		X	X*	
WABASH COLLEGE	13	3							X*	X*	X*
WALLA WALLA COLLEGE	21	1									X*
WALSH COLLEGE	19	6				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WARREN WILSON COLLEGE	24	3							X*	X*	X
WASHBURN UNIV OF TOPEKA	08	2	X*	X							
WASHINGTON & LEE UNIV	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	*	X*	X*
WASHINGTON COLLEGE	12	5	X*	X*	X					X	X
WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE	10	6			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	
WASHINGTON STATE UNIV	02	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X
WASHINGTON TECHNICAL INST	36	2								X	X*
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY	06	6	X*	X*	X*			X	X	X	
WAYLAND BAPTIST COLLEGE	20	5		X*	X	X	X*	X*			
WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	01	2						X*			X
WAYNESBURG COLLEGE	21	3						X*	Y*	X*	
WEBB INST OF NAVAL ARCH	14	8	X*	X*	X	X*		X*	X*	X	X*
WEBBER COLLEGE	30	3						X	X	X	
WEBSTER COLLEGE	13	4						X*	X	X*	X
WELLESLEY COLLEGE	14	7	X*	X*	X*			Y*	X	X	X
WELLS COLLEGE	14	1									X
WENTWORTH INSTITUTE	33	8	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X
WESLEYAN COLLEGE	22	6	X*	X*	X*				X*	X*	X*
WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	14	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WEST CHESTER ST UNIVERSITY	08	1						X*			
WEST LOS ANGELES COLLEGE	28	1									X
WEST VIRGINIA STATE COL	07	6	X*	X	X*	X*			X	X	
WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY	01	3							X	X	X*
WESTERN CAROLINA UNIV	07	6				X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*
WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIV	08	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WESTERN NEW ENGLAND COL	15	9	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X
WESTERN WASH ST COLLEGE	09	1						X			
WESTERN WYOMING CMTY COL	25	7			X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X
WESTMAR COLLEGE	22	3							X*	X*	X*
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	23	3				X*	X*				X

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	22	3						X*	X*	X*	
WHARTON COUNTY JUNIOR COL	28	7		X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WHEATON COLLEGE	13	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*
WHEELING COLLEGE	16	2								X*	X*
WHITMAN COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WHITTIER COLLEGE	13	2								X*	X*
WIDENER COLLEGE	11	1									X
WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY	35	1							X		
WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY	13	3							X*	X*	X*
WILLIAM CAREY COLLEGE	20	5	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X
WILLIAMS COLLEGE	14	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WILLIAMSPORT AREA CMTY COL	29	5				X*	X	X	X*	X*	
WINDHAM COLLEGE	15	2		X*	X						
WINGATE COLLEGE	33	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WINSTON-SALEM STATE COL	34	8		X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*
WINTHROP COLLEGE	07	1									X*
WISC STATE UNIV-LA CROSSE	08	5	X	X	Y	X	X				
WISC STATE UNIV-WHITEWATER	09	5		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
WITTENBERG UNIVERSITY	23	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
WOFFORD COLLEGE	21	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WOOD JUNIOR COLLEGE	30	3							X*	X*	X*
WORCESTER JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	7	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X		X	
WORCESTER POLY INSTITUTE	13	2								X	X*
WORTHINGTON STATE JR COL	27	7			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
XAVIER UNIVERSITY	35	3							X*	X	X*
XAVIER UNIVERSITY	17	5				X*		X*	X	X*	X
YALE UNIVERSITY	06	3						X	X	X	
YANKTON COLLEGE	11	6	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*			
YUBA COLLEGE	28	6				X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X

APPENDIX B

1974 Student Information Form

YOUR NAME (Please print) First Middle or Maiden Last

HOME STREET ADDRESS (print)

CITY (print) STATE Zip Code

660510 **1974 STUDENT INFORMATION FORM**

When were you born? Month (01-12) Day (01-31) Year

Dear Student:

The information in this form is being collected as part of a continuing study of higher education conducted jointly by the American Council on Education and the University of California at Los Angeles. Your voluntary participation in this research is being solicited in order to achieve a better understanding of how students are affected by their college experiences. Detailed information on the goals and design of this research program are furnished in research reports available from the Higher Education Laboratory at UCLA. Identifying information has been requested in order to make subsequent mail follow-up studies possible. Your response will be held in the strictest professional confidence.

Sincerely,

Alexander W. Astin

Alexander W. Astin, Director
Cooperative Institutional Research Program

DO NOT MARK IN THIS AREA

MARK IN THIS AREA ONLY IF DIRECTED

GRP. CODE

DIRECTIONS: Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Your careful observance of these few simple rules will be most appreciated.

- Use only black lead pencil (No. 2 or less).
- Make heavy black marks that fill the circle.
- Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.
- Make no stray markings of any kind.

EXAMPLE:

Will marks made with ball pen or fountain pen be properly read? Yes . . ○ No . . ●

1. Your sex: Male . . ○ Female . . ○

2. Are you a veteran?

(Mark one) No . . ○ Yes . . ○

3. How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one)

16 or younger . ○ 21 . . . . . ○
17 . . . . . ○ 22 . . . . . ○
18 . . . . . ○ 23-25 . . . . . ○
19 . . . . . ○ 26-29 . . . . . ○
20 . . . . . ○ 30 or older . . . ○

4. In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one)

1974 . . . . . ○ Did not graduate but
1973 . . . . . ○ passed G.E.D. test ○
1972 . . . . . ○ Never completed
1971 or earlier . ○ high school . . . . ○

5. Please print within the box:

Name of your high school

City State

6. Was your high school program: (Mark one)

College preparatory? . . . . . ○
Other? (For ex., vocational) . . . . . ○

7. What was your average grade in high school? (Mark one)

A or A+ ○ B- ○
A- ○ C+ ○
B+ ○ C ○
B ○ D ○

8. Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a: (Mark one)

Full-time student? . ○
Part-time student? . ○

9. Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?

Yes . . ○ No . . ○

10. Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?

(Mark all that apply in each column)	For Credit	Not for Credit
No	○	○
Yes, at a junior or cmty. college	○	○
Yes, at a four-year college or university	○	○
Yes, at some other postsecondary school (For ex., technical, vocational, business)	○	○

11. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?

(Mark one in each column) ▶	Highest Planned	Highest Planned at this college
None	○	○
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	○	○
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	○	○
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	○	○
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	○	○
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	○	○
LL.B. or J.D. (Law)	○	○
B.D. or M.Div. (Divinity)	○	○
Other	○	○

12. Where do you plan to live during the fall term? If you had a choice where would you have preferred to live?

(Mark one in each column) ▶	Plan To Live	Prefer To Live
With parents or relatives	○	○
Other private home, apartment or room	○	○
College dormitory	○	○
Fraternity or sorority house	○	○
Other campus student housing	○	○
Other	○	○

13. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here?

(Mark one answer for each possible reason)

(N) Not Important
(S) Somewhat Important
(V) Very Important

My relatives wanted me to come here	V S N
I wanted to live away from home	V S N
My teacher advised me	V S N
This college has a very good academic reputation	V S N
I was offered financial assistance	V S N
Someone who had been here before advised me to go	V S N
This college offers special educational programs	V S N
This college has low tuition	V S N
My guidance counselor advised me	V S N
I wanted to live at home	V S N
I could not get a job	V S N

14. Is this college your: (Mark one)

First choice? . . . ○ Less than second
Second choice? . . ○ choice? . . . ○

(Note: Please check that your pencil markings are completely darkening the circles. Do not use pen or make ✓'s or X's. Thank You.)

15. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

- Less than $3,000
- $3,000–$3,999
- $4,000–$5,999
- $6,000–$7,999
- $8,000–$9,999
- $10,000–$12,499
- $12,500–$14,999
- $15,000–$19,999
- $20,000–$24,999
- $25,000–$29,999
- $30,000–$34,999
- $35,000–$39,999
- $40,000–$49,999
- $50,000 or more

16. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents?

(Mark one in each column)	Father	Mother
Grammar school or less	○	○
Some high school	○	○
High school graduate	○	○
Postsecondary school other than college	○	○
Some college	○	○
College degree	○	○
Some graduate school	○	○
Graduate degree	○	○

17. Are you: (Mark all that apply)

- White/Caucasian
- Black/Negro/Afro-American
- American Indian
- Oriental
- Mexican-American/Chicano
- Puerto Rican-American
- Other

18. Current religious preference:

(Mark one in each column)	Yours	Father's	Mother's
Baptist	○	○	○
Congregational (U.C.C.)	○	○	○
Eastern Orthodox	○	○	○
Episcopal	○	○	○
Jewish	○	○	○
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	○	○	○
Lutheran	○	○	○
Methodist	○	○	○
Muslim	○	○	○
Presbyterian	○	○	○
Quaker (Society of Friends)	○	○	○
Roman Catholic	○	○	○
Seventh Day Adventist	○	○	○
Unitarian-Universalist	○	○	○
Other Protestant	○	○	○
Other Religion	○	○	○
None	○	○	○

19. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?

(Mark one answer for each possible source)	None	$1–$499	$500–$999	$1,000–$1,999	$2,000–$4,000	Over $4,000
Parental, or family aid, or gifts	○	○	○	○	○	○
Grants or Scholarships:						
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
College Work-Study grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
State scholarship or grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
Local or private scholarship or grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
Loans:						
Fed. guaranteed student loan	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nat'l direct student loan	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other loan	○	○	○	○	○	○
Full-time work	○	○	○	○	○	○
Part-time or summer work (other than above)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Savings	○	○	○	○	○	○
Spouse	○	○	○	○	○	○
Your G.I. benefits	○	○	○	○	○	○
Your parent's G.I. benefits	○	○	○	○	○	○
Social secur. dependent's benefits	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other	○	○	○	○	○	○

20. What was your total income last year independent of your parents? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

- None
- Less than $500
- $500–$999
- $1,000–$1,999
- $2,000–$2,999
- $3,000–$4,999
- $5,000–$9,999
- $10,000 or more

21. Are you financially independent of your parents this year? Were you financially independent last year?

(Mark one for each year)	Yes	No
This year	○	○
Last year	○	○

22. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

- None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)
- Some concern (but I will probably have enough funds)
- Major concern (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)

23. Which applies to you? (Mark one)

- Presently married
- Presently engaged
- Have been seeing one person exclusively
- Have been seeing several persons, but no one exclusively
- Have not been dating in recent months

24. Most people identify with (feel they have a great deal in common with) a lot of different groups. But they identify more with some groups than with others. How strongly do you identify with each of the following groups?

(Mark one in each row)	Strongest of all	Strongly	Moderately	Little or not at all
People who live in my community	○	○	○	○
People of my own religion	○	○	○	○
People of my own sex	○	○	○	○
People of my own race or ethnic group	○	○	○	○
People of my own generation	○	○	○	○

25. Rate yourself on each of the following traits as you really think you are when compared with the average student of your own age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself.

(Mark one for each trait) Trait	Highest 10 Percent	Above Average	Average	Below Average	Lowest 10 Percent
Academic ability	○	○	○	○	○
Athletic ability	○	○	○	○	○
Artistic ability	○	○	○	○	○
Cheerfulness	○	○	○	○	○
Defensiveness	○	○	○	○	○
Drive to achieve	○	○	○	○	○
Leadership ability	○	○	○	○	○
Mathematical ability	○	○	○	○	○
Mechanical ability	○	○	○	○	○
Originality	○	○	○	○	○
Physical attractiveness	○	○	○	○	○
Political conservatism	○	○	○	○	○
Political liberalism	○	○	○	○	○
Popularity	○	○	○	○	○
Popularity with the opposite sex	○	○	○	○	○
Public speaking ability	○	○	○	○	○
Self-confidence (intellectual)	○	○	○	○	○
Self-confidence (social)	○	○	○	○	○
Sensitivity to criticism	○	○	○	○	○
Stubbornness	○	○	○	○	○
Understanding of others	○	○	○	○	○
Writing ability	○	○	○	○	○

26. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

- Far left
- Liberal
- Middle-of-the-road
- Conservative
- Far right

27. What is:

(M) Your mother's current occupation?
(F) Your father's current occupation?
(Y) Your probable future occupation?

(Mark one in each column. If your father or mother is deceased or retired, please indicate his or her last occupation.)

	Y	F	M
Accountant or auditor	Y	F	M
Architect or urban planner	Y	F	M
Artist (painting, sculpture, etc.)	Y	F	M
Business: banker or financier	Y	F	M
Business: buyer or purchasing agent	Y	F	M
Business: manager or administrator	Y	F	M
Business: owner or proprietor	Y	F	M
Business: public relations or advertising	Y	F	M
Business: sales worker	Y	F	M
Carpenter	Y	F	M
Clergy or religious worker	Y	F	M
Clerical worker: secretary, stenographer, typist, or bookkeeper	Y	F	M
Clerical worker: other	Y	F	M
Commercial artist, designer, decorator	Y	F	M
Computer programmer or analyst	Y	F	M
Construction craftsman, n.e.c.*	Y	F	M
Counselor: guidance, family or school	Y	F	M
Dentist (incl. orthodontist)	Y	F	M
Draftsman	Y	F	M
Driver: truck, taxi or bus	Y	F	M
Electrician	Y	F	M
Engineer	Y	F	M
Factory worker, n.e.c.*	Y	F	M
Farm or ranch laborer	Y	F	M
Farm or ranch owner or manager	Y	F	M
Foreman, n.e.c.*	Y	F	M
Forester, conservationist, fish or wildlife specialist	Y	F	M
Government official, administrator or politician	Y	F	M
Home economist or dietitian	Y	F	M
Homemaker (full-time)	Y	F	M
Lawyer or judge	Y	F	M
Librarian or archivist	Y	F	M
Laborer (unskilled or semi-skilled)	Y	F	M
Law enforcement officer	Y	F	M
Mathematician, statistician or actuary	Y	F	M
Mechanic, machinist or repairman	Y	F	M
Military (career)	Y	F	M
Nurse	Y	F	M
Optometrist	Y	F	M
Performing artist, musician or entertainer	Y	F	M
Pharmacist or pharmacologist	Y	F	M
Physician or surgeon	Y	F	M
Plumber	Y	F	M
Psychologist (clinician or therapist only)	Y	F	M
Scientific researcher	Y	F	M
Service worker: private household (maid, cook, etc.)	Y	F	M
Service worker: protective (other than law enforcement)	Y	F	M
Service worker: other	Y	F	M
Skilled tradesman, n.e.c.*	Y	F	M
Social, welfare or recreation worker	Y	F	M
Teacher, professor or administrator: college, university	Y	F	M
Teacher or administrator: secondary	Y	F	M
Teacher or administrator: elementary	Y	F	M
Teacher or education specialist: other than above	Y	F	M
Technician or technologist (health)	Y	F	M
Technician or technologist (other)	Y	F	M
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	Y	F	M
Veterinarian	Y	F	M
Writer, journalist, interpreter	Y	F	M
Other occupation, n.e.c.*	Y	F	M
Unemployed		F	M
Undecided	Y	F	M

*Not elsewhere classified

Continued in the next column

MAKE SURE YOU HAVE ANSWERED ITEM 28

28. Which of the following are important to you in your long-term choice of a career occupation?

(Mark one in each row)

(N) Not Important
(S) Somewhat Important
(V) Very Important

	V	S	N
Job openings generally available	V	S	N
Rapid career advancement possible	V	S	N
High anticipated earnings	V	S	N
Well-respected or prestigious occupation	V	S	N
Great deal of independence	V	S	N
Chance for steady progress	V	S	N
Can make an important contribution to society	V	S	N
Can avoid pressure	V	S	N
Can work with ideas	V	S	N
Can be helpful to others	V	S	N
Able to work with people	V	S	N
Intrinsic interest in the field	V	S	N

29. Mark one in each row:

④ Agree Strongly
③ Agree Somewhat
② Disagree Somewhat
① Disagree Strongly

	1	2	3	4
The Federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	1	2	3	4
The Federal government is not doing enough to protect the consumer from faulty goods and services	1	2	3	4
State and Federal governments should provide more money for private colleges and universities	1	2	3	4
The Federal government should help college students with more grants instead of loans	1	2	3	4
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	1	2	3	4
People should not obey laws which violate their personal values	1	2	3	4
As long as they work hard, people should be paid equally regardless of ability or quality of work	1	2	3	4
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	1	2	3	4
A couple should live together for some time before deciding to get married	1	2	3	4
Parents should be discouraged from having large families	1	2	3	4
If two people really like each other, it's alright for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	1	2	3	4
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions	1	2	3	4
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	1	2	3	4
Marijuana should be legalized	1	2	3	4
Large political campaign contributions from wealthy individuals should be outlawed	1	2	3	4
Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society	1	2	3	4
Compared to most older people in their forties and fifties, young people these days are more idealistic	1	2	3	4
Young people these days understand more about sex than most older people	1	2	3	4
College officials have the right to regulate student behavior off campus	1	2	3	4
Faculty promotions should be based in part on student evaluations	1	2	3	1
College grades should be abolished	1	2	3	4
Colleges would be improved if organized sports were de-emphasized	1	2	3	4
Student publications should be cleared by college officials	1	2	3	4
College officials have the right to ban persons with extreme views from speaking on campus	1	2	3	4
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	1	2	3	4
Most college officials have been too lax in dealing with student protests on campus	1	2	3	4
Open admissions (admitting anyone who applies) should be adopted by all publicly supported colleges	1	2	3	4
Even if it employs open admissions, a college should use the same performance standards in awarding degrees to all students	1	2	3	4

30. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one circle to indicate your probable field of study.

ARTS AND HUMANITIES
- Art, fine and applied ○
- English (language and literature) ○
- History ○
- Journalism ○
- Language and Literature (except English) ○
- Music ○
- Philosophy ○
- Speech and Drama ○
- Theology or Religion ○
- Other Arts and Humanities ○

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE
- Biology (general) ○
- Biochemistry or Biophysics ○
- Botany ○
- Marine (Life) Science ○
- Microbiology or Bacteriology ○
- Zoology ○
- Other Biological Science ○

BUSINESS
- Accounting ○
- Business Admin. (general) ○
- Finance ○
- Marketing ○
- Management ○
- Secretarial Studies ○
- Other Business ○

EDUCATION
- Business Education ○
- Elementary Education ○
- Music or Art Education ○
- Physical Education or Recreation ○
- Secondary Education ○
- Special Education ○
- Other Education ○

ENGINEERING
- Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng. ○
- Civil Engineering ○
- Chemical Engineering ○
- Electrical or Electronic Engineering ○
- Industrial Engineering ○
- Mechanical Engineering ○
- Other Engineering ○

PHYSICAL SCIENCE
- Astronomy ○
- Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology) ○
- Chemistry ○
- Earth Science ○
- Marine Science (incl. Oceanography) ○
- Mathematics ○
- Physics ○
- Statistics ○
- Other Physical Science ○

PROFESSIONAL
- Architecture or Urban Planning ○
- Home Economics ○
- Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory) ○
- Library or Archival Science ○
- Nursing ○
- Pharmacy ○
- Therapy (occupational, physical, speech) ○
- Other Professional ○

SOCIAL SCIENCE
- Anthropology ○
- Economics ○
- Geography ○
- Political Science (govt., international relations) ○
- Psychology ○
- Social Work ○
- Sociology ○
- Other Social Science ○

TECHNICAL
- Building Trades ○
- Data Processing or Computer Programming ○
- Drafting or Design ○
- Electronics ○
- Mechanics ○
- Other Technical ○

OTHER FIELDS
- Agriculture ○
- Communications (radio, T.V., etc.) ○
- Computer Science ○
- Forestry ○
- Law Enforcement ○
- Military Science ○
- Other Field ○
- Undecided ○

31. Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:
(Mark one for each item)
(N) Not Important (S) Somewhat Important (V) Very Important (E) Essential

- Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.) (E)(V)(S)(N)
- Becoming an authority in my field (E)(V)(S)(N)
- Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field (E)(V)(S)(N)
- Influencing the political structure (E)(V)(S)(N)
- Influencing social values (E)(V)(S)(N)
- Raising a family (E)(V)(S)(N)
- Having administrative responsibility for the work of others (E)(V)(S)(N)
- Being very well off financially (E)(V)(S)(N)
- Helping others who are in difficulty (E)(V)(S)(N)
- Making a theoretical contribution to science (E)(V)(S)(N)
- Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.) (E)(V)(S)(N)
- Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.) (E)(V)(S)(N)
- Being successful in a business of my own (E)(V)(S)(N)
- Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment (E)(V)(S)(N)
- Developing a meaningful philosophy of life (E)(V)(S)(N)
- Participating in a community action program (E)(V)(S)(N)
- Keeping up to date with political affairs (E)(V)(S)(N)

32. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:
(Mark one for each item)
(N) No Chance (L) Very Little Chance (S) Some Chance (V) Very Good Chance

- Change major field? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Change career choice? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Fail one or more courses? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Graduate with honors? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Be elected to a student office? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Live in a coeducational dorm? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Live in a commune while in college? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Be elected to an academic honor society? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Make at least a "B" average? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Need extra time to complete your degree requirements? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Have to work at an outside job during college? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Seek vocational counseling? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Seek individual counseling on personal problems? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Enroll in honors courses? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Transfer to another college before graduating? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Enter active duty in the armed services before completing college? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Be satisfied with your college? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Be more successful after graduation than most students attending this college? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Find a job after graduation in the field for which you were trained? (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Get married while in college? (skip if married) (V)(S)(L)(N)
- Get married within a year after college? (skip if married) (V)(S)(L)(N)

33. (A)(B)(C)(D)(E)
34. (A)(B)(C)(D)(E)
35. (A)(B)(C)(D)(E)
36. (A)(B)(C)(D)(E)
37. (A)(B)(C)(D)(E)

DIRECTIONS:
The remaining circles are provided for items specifically designed by your college, rather than by the Higher Education Laboratory. If your college has chosen to use the circles, observe carefully the supplemental directions given you.

38. (A)(B)(C)(D)(E)
39. (A)(B)(C)(D)(E)
40. (A)(B)(C)(D)(E)
41. (A)(B)(C)(D)(E)
42. (A)(B)(C)(D)(E)

THANK YOU!

Prepared by the Higher Education Laboratory, University of California, Los Angeles, California 90024. Processed by Intran Corporation, 4555 West 77th Street, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55435.

APPENDIX C

Region Categories

Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items

Probable Major Field of Study
Probable Occupation
Father's Occupation

Region Categories

Region	State
East	Connecticut; Delaware; District of Columbia; Maine; Maryland; Massachusetts; New Hampshire; New Jersey; New York; Pennsylvania; Rhode Island; Vermont; Puerto Rico; Virgin Islands
Midwest	Illinois; Indiana; Iowa; Kansas; Michigan; Minnesota; Missouri; Nebraska; North Dakota; Ohio; South Dakota; Wisconsin
South	Alabama; Arkansas; Florida; Georgia; Kencucky; Louisiana; Mississippi; North Carolina; South Carolina; Tennessee; Virginia; West Virginia; Canal Zone
West	Alaska; Arizona; California; Colorado; Hawaii; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico; Oklahoma; Oregon; Texas; Utah; Washington; Wyoming; Guam

Probable Major Field of Study

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Agriculture	Agriculture; Forestry
Biological Sciences	Biology (general); Biochemistry or Biophysics; Botany; Marine (Life) Science; Microbiology or Bacteriology; Zoology; Other Biological Science
Business	Accounting; Business Administration (general); Finance; Marketing; Management; Secretarial Studies; Other Business
Education	Business Education; Elementary Education; Music or Art Education; Physical Education or Recreation; Secondary Education; Special Education; Other Education
Engineering	Aeronautical or Astronautical Engineering; Civil Engineering; Chemical Engineering; Electrical or Electronic Engineering; Industrial Engineering; Mechanical Engineering; Other Engineering
English	English (language and literature)
Fine Arts	Architecture or Urban Planning; Art, Fine and Applied; Music; Speech and Drama
Health Professions	Nursing; Pharmacy; Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)
History and Political Science	History; Political Science (government, international relations)
Humanities	Language and Literature (except English); Philosophy; Theology or Religion, Other Arts and Humanities
Mathematics and Statistics	Mathematics; Statistics
Physical Sciences (other than Mathematics, Statistics Engineering	Astronomy; Atmospheric Science (including Meteorology); Earth Science; Marine Science (including Oceanography); Other Physical Science; Physics; Chemistry
Social Sciences	Anthropology; Economics; Geography; Psychology; Social Work; Sociology; Other Social Sciences
Other Technical Fields	Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory); Data Processing or Computer Programming; Drafting or Design; Electronics; Mechanics; Other Technical; Computer Science
Other Nontechnical Fields	Journalism; Home Economics; Other Professional; Law Enforcement; Military Science; Building Trades; Communications (radio, T.V., etc.); Other Field; Library or Archival Sciences
Undecided	Undecided

Probable Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Artist (including performer)	Artist (painting, sculpture, etc.); Commercial Artist (including designer, decorator); Performing Artist, Musician or Entertainer
Business Management	Banker or Financier; Manager or Administrator; Owner or Proprietor; Accountant or Auditor; Buyer or Purchasing Agent; Public Relations or Advertising; Sales Worker
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergy or Religious Worker
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician or Surgeon
Educator (college or university)	Teacher, Professor or Administrator: College, University
Educator (secondary)	Teacher or Administrator: Secondary; Counselor: guidance, family or school
Educator (elementary)	Teacher or Administrator: Elementary
Engineer	Engineer
Farmer or Forester	Farm or Ranch Laborer; Farm or Ranch Owner or Manager; Forester, Conservationist, Fish or Wildlife Specialist
Health Professional	Optometrist; Pharmacist or Pharmacologist; Psychologist (clinician or therapist only); Technician or Technologist (health); Therapist (physical, occupational, speech); Veterinarian; Home Economist or Dietitian
Lawyer	Lawyer or Judge
Nurse	Nurse
Research Scientist	Scientific Researcher
Other Choice	Architect or Urban Planner; Carpenter; Clerical Worker: Secretary, Stenographer, Typist, or Bookkeeper; Clerical Worker: Other; Computer Programmer or Analyst; Construction Craftsman; Draftsman; Driver: Truck, Taxi or Bus; Electrician; Factory Worker; Foreman; Government Official, Administrator, or Politician; Homemaker (full-time); Librarian or Archivist; Laborer (Unskilled or Semi-Skilled); Law Enforcement Officer; Mathematician, Statistician or Actuary; Mechanic, Machinist or Repairman; Military (Career); Plumber; Service Worker: Private Household (Maid, Cook, etc.); Service Worker: Protective (other than law enforcement); Service Worker: Other; Skilled Tradesman; Social Welfare or Recreation Worker; Teacher or Education Specialist: other than above; Technician or Technologist (other); Other occupation
Undecided	Undecided

Father's Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternative
Artist (including performer)	Artist (painting, sculpture, etc.); Commercial Artist (including designer, decorator); Performing Artist, Musician or Entertainer
Business Management	Banker or Financier; Manager or Administrator; Owner or Proprietor; Accountant or Auditor; Buyer or Purchasing Agent; Public Relations or Advertising; Sales Worker
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergy or Religious Worker
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician or Surgeon
Educator (College or University)	Teacher, Professor or Administrator: College, University
Educator (Secondary)	Teacher or Administrator: Secondary; Counselor: Guidance, Family or School
Educator (Elementary)	Teacher or Administrator: Elementary
Engineer	Engineer
Farmer or Forester	Farm or Ranch Laborer; Farm or Ranch Owner or Manager; Forester, Conservationist, Fish or Wildlife Specialist
Health Professional	Home Economist or Dietitian; Optometrist; Pharmacist or Pharmacologist; Psychologist (clinician or therapist only); Technician or Technologist (health); Therapist (physical, occupational, speech); Veterinarian
Lawyer	Lawyer or Judge
Research Scientist	Scientific Researcher
Skilled Worker	Carpenter; Construction craftsman; Draftsman; Electrician; Foreman; Mechanic, Machinist or Repairman; Plumber; Skilled Tradesman
Semi/Unskilled Worker	Driver: Truck, Taxi or Bus; Factory Worker; Laborer (unskilled or semi-skilled)
Unemployed	Unemployed
Other	Architect or Urban Planner; Clerical Worker: Secretary, Stenographer, Typist, or Bookkeeper; Clerical Worker: Other; Computer Programmer or Analyst; Government Official, Administrator, or Politician; Homemaker (full-time); Librarian or Archivist; Law Enforcement Officer; Mathematician, Statistician or Actuary; Nurse; Service Worker: Private Household (maid, cook, etc.); Service Worker: Protective (other than law enforcement); Service Worker: Other; Social, Welfare or Recreation Worker; Teacher or Education Specialist: Other Than Above; Technician or Technologist (other); Other Occupation; Undecided

APPENDIX D

Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

So far as random errors are concerned, the standard error of a categorical percentage is a function of that percentage and of the number of participants (unweighted) in the norms group. Approximate standard errors for various item response percentages, by size of norms group, are presented in Table D-1. If one allows for finite sampling and stratification, values would be somewhat lower. Primarily, however, stratification ensures some sampling in all sectors of higher education and provides a basis in the weighting procedures for disproportionate sampling of institutions. In comparisons involving item response percentages for independent norms groups or for freshman cohorts, the standard error of the difference is approximately equal to the square root of the sum of the squared sampling errors.

A potentially important source of error in stratified sampling is the nonrepresentativeness of samples within each stratification cell. Although reasonable precautions are taken to minimize known sources of systematic bias, the data are subject to some unknown degree of constant and nonrandom variable errors. A participating institution must be cautious when it compares its own summary data with data for the corresponding national norms group, especially when the institution is small or when it has not surveyed all entering freshmen.

While comparisons of these 1974 data with national norms from the eight previous surveys of freshmen (1966-1973) are possible, such comparisons should keep in mind the following considerations:

1. Since certain items may not be comparable because of minor wording changes, the exact wording of items should first be examined.

2. While every effort has been made to maximize comparability of the institutional sample from year to year (repeat participation runs about 90 percent), comparability is reduced somewhat by (a) non-repeat participation and (b) variations from year to year in the quality of data collected by repeat participants.
3. Changes in the stratification design may have reduced the comparability of data from earlier years. Major changes in the stratification and weighting procedures were introduced in 1968 (addition of cells for black colleges and selectivity levels) and 1971 (addition of cells for public and private universities, public and private black colleges, and size levels for two-year colleges).[a]
4. Since the regional norms are not based on the CIRP stratification design (all of the other 34 norms groups are derived directly by collapsing selected stratification cells), regional comparisons (particularly of N's), should be made with caution.

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[a]Currently being prepared for publication by the CIRP staff is a new set of normative data from earlier years based on an identical stratification procedure.

Standard Errors of Categorical Response Percentages

for Norms Groups of Various Size[a]

Number of Actual Participants in Norms Group[b]	1% or 99%	10% or 90%	25% or 75%	50%
2,500	.199	.600	.866	1.000
5,000	.141	.424	.612	.707
7,500	.115	.347	.500	.577
10,000	.100	.300	.433	.500
25,000	.063	.190	.274	.316
50,000	.044	.134	.194	.224
75,000	.036	.110	.158	.183
100,000	.031	.095	.137	.158
150,000	.026	.077	.112	.129
175,000	.024	.071	.104	.120

[a]Assumes simple random sampling of students from an infinite population.

[b]To determine, see Table 3, column 2.

APPENDIX E

Sample Report Furnished to a Participating Institution

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
conducted jointly by the
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1974)

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
Number of Students (*)	2599.	47.8	52.2	100.0	53.2	46.8	100.0
Age by December 31, 1974	2595.						
16 or younger		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
17		11.2	14.3	12.8	3.2	5.4	4.2
18		79.8	77.8	78.8	77.7	80.8	79.2
19		7.9	6.9	7.4	16.1	12.0	14.2
20		0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.0
21		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
22		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
23-25		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4
26-29		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
30 or older		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Racial Background (1)	2572.						
White/Caucasian		77.7	77.1	77.4	94.9	93.8	94.3
Black/Negro/Afro-American		2.7	5.6	4.2	2.7	4.2	3.4
American Indian		0.9	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7
Oriental		14.4	13.9	14.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
Mexican-American/Chicano		4.2	2.5	2.8	0.6	0.4	0.5
Puerto Rican-American		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other		3.8	3.0	3.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
Average Grade in High School	2577.						
A or A+		21.6	24.6	23.2	11.7	15.7	13.6
A-		27.5	30.9	29.3	15.1	19.9	17.4
B+		32.5	32.4	32.4	21.9	25.4	23.5
B		15.0	11.0	12.9	24.1	24.4	24.3
B-		2.7	0.9	1.7	12.5	7.6	10.2
C+		0.4	0.1	0.2	9.2	4.7	7.1
C		0.2	0.2	0.2	5.3	2.3	3.9
D		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College							
relatives wanted me to come here	2564.	5.9	7.3	6.6	4.7	6.7	5.6
wanted to live away from home	2556.	10.5	18.3	14.6	14.9	24.0	19.1
teacher advised me	2477.	2.9	3.1	3.0	4.1	4.5	4.3
has a good academic reputation	2585.	78.8	83.5	81.3	57.5	64.1	60.6
offered financial assistance	2527.	13.1	12.8	13.0	15.1	16.3	15.7
advice of someone who attended	2553.	10.7	10.6	10.7	16.1	18.4	17.2
offers special educ programs	2548.	19.8	34.3	27.4	24.0	35.6	29.4
has low tuition	2533.	21.3	16.3	18.7	21.9	23.9	22.9
advice of guidance counselor	2527.	4.9	4.8	4.9	6.7	6.3	6.5
wanted to live at home	2527.	11.3	10.0	10.6	6.9	7.0	6.9
could not get a job	2508.	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.4

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
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American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1974)

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
This College is Student's **	2584.						
first choice		79.6	83.8	81.8	78.3	78.7	78.5
second choice		17.2	14.1	15.6	16.5	17.2	16.8
less than second choice		3.2	2.1	2.6	5.2	4.0	4.6
Residence Planned During Fall Term	2564.						
with parents or relatives		46.8	39.7	43.1	20.5	20.2	20.3
other private home or apartment		5.8	4.6	5.7	3.2	2.5	2.9
college dormitory		40.7	46.6	43.8	72.8	75.4	74.0
fraternity or sorority house		4.0	6.7	5.4	1.8	0.5	1.2
other campus housing		1.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3
other		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
Residence Preferred During Fall Term	2324.						
with parents or relatives		21.6	17.7	19.6	13.0	11.2	12.2
other private home or apartment		21.8	18.8	20.2	26.5	21.4	24.1
college dormitory		48.2	50.0	49.1	49.3	57.6	53.2
fraternity or sorority house		5.0	10.5	7.8	5.6	4.9	5.3
other campus housing		1.9	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.3	3.3
other		1.6	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.9
High School Program **	2572.						
college preparatory		98.9	99.0	99.0	95.8	94.6	95.2
other		1.1	1.0	1.0	4.2	5.4	4.8
Highest Degree Planned Here	1954.						
none		2.4	2.6	2.5	3.9	4.7	4.3
associate (or equivalent)		0.4	1.2	0.8	3.3	5.2	4.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)		40.7	50.4	45.6	60.9	66.9	63.6
master's (M.A., M.S.)		19.4	25.8	22.6	17.0	15.0	16.1
Ph.D., or Ed.D.		9.6	6.2	7.9	3.8	2.1	3.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		19.8	8.7	14.1	6.4	3.3	5.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)		7.1	4.4	5.7	3.4	1.4	2.5
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
other		0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.3
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere	1954.						
none		0.5	0.1	0.3	1.8	1.7	1.8
associate (or equivalent)		0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	2.9	2.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)		11.1	25.7	18.7	32.6	43.5	37.7
master's (M.A., M.S.)		20.5	34.7	27.9	25.2	28.2	26.6
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		19.0	15.0	17.0	12.8	9.0	11.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		31.5	15.1	23.0	15.8	9.0	12.6
LL.B. or J.D. (law)		16.1	8.0	11.9	8.6	4.1	6.5
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
other		0.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1974)

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
Year Graduated from High School	2587.						
1974		98.8	98.6	98.7	95.2	96.7	95.9
1973		1.0	0.9	0.9	2.7	1.8	2.3
1972		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5
1971		0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.9
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
never completed high school		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Father's Education	2537.						
grammar school or less		3.1	3.2	3.2	4.9	5.1	5.0
some high school		7.0	5.6	6.3	8.7	8.1	8.5
high school graduate		16.1	12.8	14.3	24.9	23.4	24.2
post-secondary other than coll		3.6	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.5
some college		15.5	18.7	17.1	14.6	14.8	14.7
college degree		24.2	23.6	23.9	22.5	23.3	22.9
some graduate school		4.9	4.4	4.7	3.3	3.2	3.2
graduate degree		25.7	26.9	26.3	16.8	17.1	17.0
Mother's Education	2548.						
grammar school or less		2.7	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7
some high school		6.4	6.3	6.4	7.0	7.1	7.1
high school graduate		28.6	24.9	26.7	39.0	35.7	37.5
post-secondary other than coll		5.7	7.5	6.6	7.5	9.4	8.4
some college		25.3	26.8	26.1	16.4	17.6	17.0
college degree		18.6	18.5	18.6	19.1	19.2	19.1
some graduate school		4.2	4.2	4.2	2.7	2.9	2.8
graduate degree		8.4	8.5	8.4	5.5	5.4	5.4
Political Orientation	2516.						
far left		3.6	0.9	2.2	2.5	1.4	2.0
liberal		38.6	37.6	38.0	33.1	30.6	31.9
middle-of-the-road		41.5	49.5	45.7	48.2	55.5	51.6
conservative		15.9	11.9	13.8	15.4	12.1	13.8
far right		0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6
Marital Status	2501.						
presently married		0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
presently engaged		0.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.6
seeing one person exclusively		22.2	30.2	26.3	31.5	35.8	33.5
dating,but no one steadily		44.4	43.3	43.8	44.7	43.0	43.9
not dating in recent months		32.8	25.3	28.9	21.6	18.7	20.2

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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1974)

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
Probable Career Occupation (2)	2469.						
artist (incl performer)		4.4	9.6	7.1	4.1	8.2	6.0
businessman		7.5	4.4	5.9	14.1	7.1	10.8
clergy or religious worker		0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
educator (college teacher)		0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)		27.2	12.4	19.5	12.5	5.8	9.3
educator (secondary)		1.2	2.4	1.8	2.3	5.0	3.5
educator (elementary)		0.0	2.5	1.3	0.3	4.6	2.3
engineer		7.8	1.4	4.5	13.5	1.5	7.9
farmer or forester		0.3	0.9	0.6	6.6	1.6	4.3
health professional (non-M.D.)		4.2	11.0	7.7	6.5	16.5	11.2
lawyer		13.9	8.9	11.3	7.9	3.6	5.9
nurse		0.0	7.5	3.9	0.1	9.1	4.3
research scientist		5.3	2.9	4.1	3.9	2.3	3.2
other occupation		13.1	15.0	14.1	15.9	19.7	17.7
undecided		13.7	19.8	16.8	11.2	14.0	12.5
Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice							
job openings available	2521.	39.7	48.0	44.1	42.2	50.8	46.3
rapid advancement	2514.	31.2	23.2	27.0	36.0	25.9	31.2
high anticipated earnings	2517.	45.6	30.8	37.8	44.8	29.6	37.6
respected occupation	2516.	37.6	28.9	33.0	31.0	26.5	28.9
independence	2524.	52.5	43.1	47.5	47.2	39.7	43.7
chance for steady progress	2506.	48.2	46.4	47.2	48.6	43.4	46.2
contribution to society	2524.	55.4	57.3	56.4	44.4	57.6	50.6
avoid pressure	2512.	16.5	15.5	16.0	14.6	15.0	14.8
work with ideas	2512.	49.6	54.0	51.9	45.6	48.5	47.0
be helpful to others	2500.	62.8	72.2	67.8	50.4	72.3	60.8
work with people	2517.	56.1	74.2	65.6	46.7	71.2	58.3
intrinsic interest in field	2471.	75.9	81.9	79.0	66.6	75.4	70.7
Father's Occupation (2)	2454.						
artist (incl performer)		1.5	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.7
businessman		34.3	33.8	34.0	32.0	31.4	31.7
clergy or religious worker		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
educator (college teacher)		1.9	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
doctor (M.D. or D.D.S.)		5.3	5.6	5.5	3.5	3.3	3.4
educator (secondary)		2.2	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
educator (elementary)		0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
engineer		15.1	13.7	14.3	8.8	8.8	8.8
farmer or forester		0.5	1.0	0.8	6.3	6.1	6.2
health professional (non-M.D.)		1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
lawyer		3.0	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.2
military career		0.8	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.5
research scientist		1.4	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
skilled worker		9.6	9.9	9.8	14.3	13.1	13.7
semi-skilled or unskilled worker		2.9	3.1	3.0	6.2	6.4	6.3
unemployed		1.4	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
other occupation		17.0	18.0	17.5	16.0	17.6	16.7

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Cooperative Institutional Research Program
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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1974)

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Probable Major Field of Study (2)	2490.						
agriculture (incl forestry)		0.2	0.3	0.2	6.6	2.0	4.4
biological sciences		20.4	16.9	18.6	11.1	6.4	9.8
business		6.4	3.7	5.0	16.5	8.4	12.6
education		0.6	5.9	3.4	2.5	13.0	7.5
engineering		9.6	1.5	5.3	16.6	1.8	9.6
English		1.4	3.1	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.4
health professions		1.5	10.8	6.4	2.2	14.5	8.0
history, political science		13.4	8.9	11.0	6.0	3.9	5.0
humanities (other)		2.2	6.8	4.6	1.4	3.7	2.5
fine arts		3.4	7.5	5.5	6.4	7.0	6.7
mathematics and statistics		3.6	2.5	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.8
physical sciences		7.1	2.1	4.5	5.6	1.8	3.8
social sciences		6.9	12.7	10.0	4.3	9.7	6.9
other technical fields		10.9	4.7	7.6	5.7	5.3	5.5
other nontechnical fields		6.4	4.2	5.2	8.2	11.6	9.8
undecided		5.8	8.6	7.3	3.8	5.5	4.6
Identify with People Who Live in My Community **	2531.						
little or none		23.6	21.4	22.5	13.8	13.1	13.5
moderately		44.9	45.4	45.2	43.8	45.6	44.6
strongly		24.3	23.8	24.0	29.3	29.5	29.4
strongest of all		7.1	9.4	8.3	13.0	11.8	12.5
Identify with People of My Own Religion **	2514.						
little or none		41.8	36.5	39.1	39.7	35.3	37.6
moderately		34.0	36.8	35.5	42.0	43.0	42.5
strongly		16.5	17.8	17.2	13.8	16.1	14.9
strongest of all		7.6	8.8	8.3	4.4	5.7	5.0
Identify with People of My Own Sex **	2506.						
little or none		10.1	5.4	7.7	9.2	5.1	7.3
moderately		58.0	49.9	53.8	59.8	52.1	56.2
strongly		29.7	41.0	35.6	28.8	38.9	33.6
strongest of all		2.2	3.7	3.0	2.1	3.8	2.9
Identify with People of My Own Race **	2509.						
little or none		16.9	13.9	15.3	14.6	12.0	13.4
moderately		47.8	45.2	46.4	46.9	45.8	46.4
strongly		28.1	33.6	31.0	32.3	35.4	33.7
strongest of all		7.2	7.4	7.3	6.2	6.8	6.5
Identify with People of My Own Generation **	2534.						
little or none		4.1	2.7	3.4	3.6	2.2	2.9
moderately		28.9	24.2	26.5	26.0	23.1	24.7
strongly		38.9	44.7	41.9	43.1	44.8	43.9
strongest of all		28.1	28.4	28.3	27.3	29.9	28.5

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1974)

Name of Institution

Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Current Religious Preference	2524.						
Baptist		3.6	4.9	4.3	9.4	9.6	9.5
Congregational (U.C.C.)		0.9	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.8	2.5
Eastern Orthodox		0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
Episcopal		1.7	3.4	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.4
Jewish		21.8	17.4	19.5	5.9	5.7	5.8
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
Lutheran		3.8	4.2	4.0	8.7	9.1	8.9
Methodist		3.8	5.6	4.8	10.5	11.2	10.8
Muslim		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian		6.2	7.6	6.9	6.0	6.4	6.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)		0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		21.4	23.5	22.5	31.4	31.7	31.5
Seventh Day Adventist		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist		0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
other Protestant		4.7	4.8	4.7	3.9	4.0	4.0
other religion		6.6	7.2	6.9	3.1	3.2	3.2
none		23.3	17.0	20.0	13.8	10.8	12.4
Father's Religious Preference	2452.						
Baptist		3.3	5.1	4.2	10.1	9.8	9.9
Congregational (U.C.C.)		1.1	1.8	1.5	2.7	3.1	2.9
Eastern Orthodox		0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
Episcopal		2.2	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.8
Jewish		24.4	19.3	21.7	6.8	6.6	6.7
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lutheran		4.1	3.9	4.0	9.7	9.6	9.7
Methodist		5.3	5.8	5.6	11.9	12.1	12.0
Muslim		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian		6.8	8.4	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.2
Quaker (Society of Friends)		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		22.2	22.5	22.3	32.1	31.8	32.0
Seventh Day Adventist		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist		0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6
other Protestant		4.7	4.2	4.4	4.6	3.9	4.2
other religion		6.1	6.2	6.2	1.9	1.8	1.9
none		17.3	16.3	16.8	7.3	8.3	7.8
Mother's Religious Preference	2504.						
Baptist		3.5	5.5	4.6	10.4	10.3	10.4
Congregational (U.C.C.)		1.2	2.0	1.6	2.9	3.3	3.0
Eastern Orthodox		1.0	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7
Episcopal		2.6	4.8	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.2
Jewish		24.4	18.6	21.4	6.6	6.4	6.5
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Lutheran		4.8	4.0	4.4	9.9	9.9	9.9
Methodist		6.4	6.5	6.5	12.4	12.8	12.6
Muslim		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Presbyterian		7.9	9.6	8.8	7.4	7.4	7.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)		0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		23.7	25.4	24.6	34.1	33.6	33.8
Seventh Day Adventist		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Unitarian-Universalist		0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
other Protestant		5.1	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.4
other religion		5.8	6.3	6.1	1.9	2.1	2.0
none		11.8	10.2	10.9	3.7	3.7	3.7

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Item Description	Number of Respondents	Name of Institution Male	Female	Total	Universities Natl Norms Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Trait Self Ratings (Percentage of Self Ratings Above Average)							
academic ability	2565.	92.9	89.5	91.1	71.3	69.6	70.5
athletic ability	2570.	55.7	40.8	47.9	50.5	28.9	40.4
artistic ability	2564.	26.1	34.8	30.7	18.6	24.2	21.3
cheerfulness	2567.	54.3	67.7	61.3	47.5	59.0	52.9
defensiveness	2534.	31.2	31.0	31.1	25.5	26.5	26.0
drive to achieve	2567.	81.7	83.1	82.4	66.5	68.5	67.4
leadership ability	2552.	59.9	54.9	57.3	51.9	45.4	48.9
mathematical ability	2554.	73.3	52.6	62.5	54.0	36.5	45.8
mechanical ability	2562.	46.9	19.0	32.3	38.6	11.2	25.8
originality	2556.	57.6	56.8	57.2	43.5	42.9	43.2
physical attractiveness	2438.	41.6	46.5	44.1	30.4	28.4	29.5
political conservatism	2496.	19.6	11.2	15.2	14.7	9.5	12.2
political liberalism	2488.	38.0	30.1	33.9	28.1	22.8	25.6
popularity	2549.	45.1	45.7	45.4	37.0	31.8	34.6
popularity with opposite sex	2551.	38.9	41.1	40.1	33.7	28.5	31.3
public speaking ability	2549.	37.2	31.5	34.2	28.4	23.2	26.0
self-confidence (intellectual)	2553.	76.0	65.6	70.6	55.8	44.2	50.4
self-confidence (social)	2545.	47.7	50.3	49.1	38.7	34.3	36.6
sensitivity to criticism	2542.	29.8	34.7	32.4	24.4	30.2	27.1
stubbornness	2547.	37.9	40.0	39.0	36.8	40.6	38.6
understanding of others	2562.	73.5	81.3	77.6	63.3	72.2	67.5
writing ability	2567.	55.1	52.9	54.0	36.5	39.1	37.8
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will							
change major field	2520.	17.9	22.9	20.5	14.1	16.5	15.3
change career choice	2522.	15.8	22.2	19.2	12.9	16.7	14.7
fail one or more courses	2532.	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.7
graduate with honors	2530.	26.3	16.0	20.9	13.4	10.0	11.8
be elected to student office	2523.	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.8
join a social frat or sorority	2527.	21.2	31.7	26.7	14.1	17.7	15.8
live in a coeducational dorm	2526.	39.3	44.7	42.1	33.2	32.8	33.0
live in a commune while in col	2515.	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
be elected to an honor society	2520.	13.4	10.1	11.7	7.7	6.8	7.3
make at least a 'B' average	2530.	71.6	63.6	67.4	44.2	43.2	43.8
need extra time to complete degr	2516.	5.3	5.5	5.4	4.1	3.8	4.0
work at outside job	2519.	35.6	40.3	38.1	24.2	28.2	26.1
seek vocational counseling	2507.	15.8	22.9	19.5	8.7	12.7	10.6
seek individual counseling	2520.	6.8	6.6	6.7	5.0	5.0	5.0
enroll in honors courses	2514.	22.5	16.6	19.4	12.5	11.5	12.0
get a bachelor's degree	2517.	87.4	89.8	88.7	73.8	76.3	75.0
drop out temporarily	2523.	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
drop out permanently	2525.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8
transfer to another college	2525.	9.8	11.6	10.8	8.3	11.2	9.7
enter armed forces	2512.	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9
be satisfied with college	2502.	63.3	71.9	67.8	51.4	61.6	56.2
be more successful than most	2497.	33.6	19.7	26.3	22.6	14.0	18.6
find a job in preferred field	2504.	60.6	57.3	58.9	56.2	55.3	55.8
marry while in college	2507.	3.3	6.7	5.1	5.5	7.5	6.4
marry within a year after col	2507.	9.4	15.1	12.4	15.2	18.7	16.8

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Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important							
achieve in a performing art	2516.	9.2	15.2	12.4	9.4	13.8	11.4
be an authority in my field	2514.	66.4	62.1	64.2	67.5	62.3	65.0
obtain recog from colleagues	2512.	47.4	35.3	41.1	43.9	35.7	40.1
influence political structure	2511.	20.7	12.7	16.5	16.6	11.1	14.0
influence social values	2500.	26.0	26.7	26.4	24.0	28.9	26.3
raise a family	2509.	47.8	51.3	49.6	51.0	53.4	52.2
have admin. responsibility	2488.	22.7	18.0	20.3	26.8	20.2	23.7
be very well off financially	2512.	54.8	42.4	48.3	51.7	34.0	43.4
help others in difficulty	2509.	59.6	68.6	64.3	52.3	70.1	60.7
theoretical contribu to science	2509.	25.4	13.9	19.4	19.2	12.6	16.1
writing original works	2509.	13.2	15.2	14.3	11.4	15.2	13.2
creating artistic work	2503.	10.9	19.4	15.3	10.1	18.6	14.1
be successful in my own business	2506.	47.1	28.5	37.4	45.9	27.6	37.3
be involved in environ. cleanup	2503.	28.6	24.7	26.5	28.1	24.6	26.5
develop philosophy of life	2509.	68.9	74.0	71.6	60.9	69.4	64.9
participate in community action	2500.	27.7	33.0	30.5	25.3	33.5	29.2
keep up with political affairs	2510.	56.7	54.2	55.4	43.7	40.7	42.3
Agree Strongly or Somewhat							
gov't not controlling pollution	2503.	85.6	84.4	85.0	81.8	85.4	83.4
gov't not protecting consumer	2486.	73.3	74.8	74.1	72.5	77.3	74.8
gov't should help private col	2456.	51.5	45.6	48.4	63.1	59.9	61.6
need more grants, fewer loans	2456.	74.8	77.2	76.0	76.5	83.3	79.7
too many rights for criminals	2455.	45.2	37.4	41.2	54.6	42.9	49.1
not obey laws against own views	2433.	28.4	24.8	26.5	34.5	31.7	33.2
people should be paid equally	2483.	17.3	13.9	15.5	24.8	22.1	23.5
women's activities best in home	2483.	24.7	9.6	16.8	33.8	14.5	24.7
live together before marriage	2441.	59.1	43.6	51.0	50.8	39.8	45.7
discourage large families	2448.	75.5	67.7	71.4	69.3	60.1	65.0
sex ok if people like each other	2454.	62.3	37.6	49.4	60.3	29.8	46.1
women should get job equality	2497.	94.8	96.5	95.7	90.1	96.2	93.0
wealthy should pay more taxes	2462.	79.3	72.8	75.9	77.0	73.2	75.2
marijuana should be legalized	2427.	51.5	49.4	50.4	49.7	44.4	47.2
outlaw large campaign gifts	2452.	71.9	69.3	70.6	64.2	60.1	62.3
can do little to change society	2448.	45.2	39.6	42.3	45.2	37.7	41.7
young more idealistic than old	2434.	71.8	65.8	68.7	71.9	66.9	69.5
young understand more about sex	2434.	57.9	57.1	57.5	58.0	56.6	57.4
col regulate students off campus	2475.	7.0	5.7	6.3	12.0	9.5	10.8
students help evaluate faculty	2455.	81.7	82.6	82.2	75.3	78.4	76.8
abolish college grades	2456.	26.1	27.2	26.7	26.9	26.6	26.8
de-emphasize organized sports	2455.	27.3	21.4	24.2	30.1	27.3	28.8
regulate student publications	2468.	17.9	18.1	18.0	24.3	23.4	23.9
college has right to ban speaker	2449.	21.0	15.5	18.2	20.3	15.4	18.0
pref treatment for disadvantaged	2457.	30.7	29.6	30.2	32.1	32.2	32.2
col too lax on student protests	2341.	27.7	23.1	25.3	32.5	25.9	29.4
adopt open admissions at pub col	2449.	16.1	16.7	16.5	30.2	30.1	30.2
use same degree standard for all	2416.	83.9	80.7	82.2	78.4	76.1	77.3

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		(Percentages)					
Concern about Financing College	2572.						
no concern		39.0	37.0	37.9	39.8	34.4	37.3
some concern		49.0	48.8	48.9	47.6	49.7	48.6
major concern		12.1	14.3	13.2	12.6	15.8	14.1
Support from Parental or Family Aid	2447.						
none		10.8	8.1	9.4	15.3	11.2	13.4
$1-$499		17.7	16.4	17.0	17.8	17.4	17.6
$500-$999		16.3	14.4	15.3	14.[illegible]	13.0	13.6
$1,000-$1,999		24.2	20.0	22.0	21.[illegible]	20.8	21.3
$2,000-$4,000		24.7	31.7	28.3	21.2	26.1	23.5
over $4,000		6.3	9.4	7.9	9.8	11.6	10.7
Support from Basic Educational Opportunity Grant **	2001.						
none		82.3	83.5	82.9	80.7	82.0	81.3
$1-$499		8.2	7.1	7.6	8.5	8.3	8.5
$500-$999		6.4	7.7	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.5
$1,000-$1,999		2.4	1.6	1.9	3.0	2.5	2.7
$2,000-$4,000		0.4	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.8
over $4,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3
Support from Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant **	1945.						
none		93.8	92.2	93.0	95.2	94.1	94.7
$1-$499		3.9	4.5	4.2	2.4	2.9	2.6
$500-$999		1.7	2.6	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.7
$1,000-$1,999		0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
$2,000-$4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
over $4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
**Support from College Work-Study Grant ** **	1935.						
none		96.6	95.1	95.8	90.8	89.4	90.1
$1-$499		1.8	2.1	2.0	4.4	5.0	4.7
$500-$999		1.4	2.7	2.1	4.0	5.0	4.5
$1,000-$1,999		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
$2,000-$4,000		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
over $4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support from State Scholarship or Grant **	2023.						
none		73.3	68.6	70.8	82.7	81.3	82.0
$1-$499		5.8	7.3	6.6	7.9	9.3	8.6
$500-$999		20.3	24.0	22.2	5.8	6.4	6.1
$1,000-$1,999		0.4	0.1	0.2	2.8	2.6	2.7
$2,000-$4,000		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
over $4,000		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1

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Support from Local or Private Scholarship or Grant **	2000.						
none		80.6	74.0	77.2	79.4	75.8	77.8
$1-$499		12.8	19.1	16.0	10.4	14.0	12.1
$500-$999		3.8	4.2	4.0	4.6	5.5	5.1
$1,000-$1,999		2.0	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
$2,000-$4,000		0.6	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.6
over $4,000		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3
Support from Federal Guaranteed Student Loan **	1918.						
none		93.9	96.9	95.5	88.9	90.2	89.5
$1-$499		1.7	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.1	2.3
$500-$999		1.2	0.5	0.8	3.0	2.8	2.9
$1,000-$1,999		2.4	0.8	1.6	4.8	4.3	4.5
$2,000-$4,000		0.7	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7
over $4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from National Direct Student Loan **	1937.						
none		90.2	90.2	90.2	88.9	88.4	88.7
$1-$499		7.6	8.9	8.3	4.0	4.7	4.3
$500-$999		1.5	0.9	1.2	4.4	4.5	4.4
$1,000-$1,999		0.5	0.0	0.3	2.5	2.4	2.4
$2,000-$4,000		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
over $4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support from Other Loan	1910.						
none		97.8	97.5	97.6	93.2	93.0	93.1
$1-$499		1.3	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.9
$500-$999		0.1	0.5	0.3	1.9	2.0	1.9
$1,000-$1,999		0.4	0.8	0.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
$2,000-$4,000		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6
over $4,000		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from Full-Time Employment	1895.						
none		95.4	95.9	95.7	88.6	93.1	90.7
$1-$499		1.9	2.4	2.1	4.1	3.3	3.7
$500-$999		1.6	1.1	1.4	4.0	2.2	3.2
$1,000-$1,999		0.8	0.3	0.5	2.1	1.0	1.6
$2,000-$4,000		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6
over $4,000		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Support from Part-Time Employment	2202.						
none		26.1	28.1	27.1	24.9	28.8	26.7
$1-$499		49.0	54.5	51.9	36.4	48.4	42.0
$500-$999		18.6	13.9	16.2	25.6	17.7	21.9
$1,000-$1,999		5.1	3.1	4.1	10.9	4.5	7.9
$2,000-$4,000		0.8	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.5	1.2
over $4,000		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2

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Support from Savings	2081.						
none		40.5	43.7	42.1	36.9	39.2	38.0
$1-499		43.2	43.7	43.5	35.6	40.9	38.1
$500-$999		10.3	7.9	9.0	15.4	12.1	13.8
$1,000-$1,999		4.1	3.3	3.7	8.3	5.7	7.1
$2,000-$4,000		1.6	1.0	1.3	3.0	1.8	2.4
over $4,000		0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6
Support from Spouse	1916.						
none		99.7	99.7	99.7	98.7	98.8	98.8
$1-$499		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
$500-$999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
$1,000-$1,999		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
$2,000-$4,000		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support from Personal G.I. Benefits	1925.						
none		99.8	99.8	99.8	98.4	99.7	99.0
$1-$499		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
$500-$999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
$1,000-$1,999		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3
$2,000-$4,000		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
over $4,000		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support from Parent's G.I. Benefits	1918.						
none		98.9	99.4	99.2	98.2	98.6	98.4
$1-$499		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8
$500-$999		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
$1,000-$1,999		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
$2,000-$4,000		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
over $4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Support from Social Security Dependent's Benefits **	1933.						
none		95.5	93.6	94.6	93.6	92.0	92.8
$1-$499		1.7	3.7	2.7	2.9	3.9	3.4
$500-$999		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.8
$1,000-$1,999		1.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6
$2,000-$4,000		0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
over $4,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Sources of Support	1821.						
none		95.6	97.4	96.5	94.8	96.2	95.5
$1-$499		2.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.0
$500-$999		1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
$1,000-$1,999		0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.8
$2,000-$4,000		0.6	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6
over $4,000		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4

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				(Percentages)			
Financially Indep. This Yr.	2574.						
yes		6.5	6.2	6.4	12.4	10.1	11.3
no		93.5	93.8	93.6	87.6	89.9	88.7
Financially Indep. Last Yr.	2574.						
yes		3.6	3.2	3.4	7.7	6.9	7.3
no		96.4	96.8	96.6	92.3	93.1	92.7
Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents	2532.						
none		18.2	28.0	23.3	7.3	18.3	12.4
less than $500		34.0	40.9	37.6	22.4	36.1	28.8
$500-$999		24.5	19.2	21.7	26.9	24.3	25.7
$1,000-$1,999		16.1	9.2	12.5	26.4	15.5	21.3
$2,000-$2,999		4.9	1.6	3.2	10.5	3.8	7.4
$3,000-$4,999		1.8	0.5	1.1	4.2	1.2	2.8
$5,000-$9,999		0.5	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.1
$10,000 or more		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5
Estimated Parental Income	2345.						
less than $3,000		1.6	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8
$3,000 - $3,999		1.1	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.4
$4,000 - $5,999		2.3	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.8
$6,000 - $7,999		3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.5	4.1
$8,000 - $9,999		5.8	4.7	5.2	6.1	6.4	6.2
$10,000 - $12,499		11.0	9.7	10.4	13.7	13.6	13.7
$12,500 - $14,999		9.6	9.5	9.6	13.2	12.6	12.9
$15,000 - $19,999		17.0	15.7	16.3	18.5	17.0	17.8
$20,000 - $24,999		16.5	14.9	15.7	14.3	14.0	14.2
$25,000 - $29,999		10.0	8.8	9.4	7.6	7.8	7.7
$30,000 - $34,999		5.7	7.4	6.6	5.0	5.4	5.2
$35,000 - $39,999		3.3	4.5	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.2
$40,000 - $49,999		3.8	4.4	4.1	3.1	3.3	3.2
$50,000 or more		8.7	9.7	9.2	6.2	5.3	5.8
Veteran	2584.						
No		99.2	99.7	99.5	98.0	99.4	98.6
Yes		0.8	0.3	0.5	2.0	0.6	1.4

(*)
Total number of valid forms received is indicated by the first number in this row.
(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1974. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
(1)
Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
(2)
Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1974 Nat'l Norms Report.